

## **Exam TOPIC 1**

### **Var.1 Politics and Public Institutions**

Politics is essential in our lives. It involves decision-making and power-sharing in a country. In the UK, we have a democratic system where people can vote for their representatives. The main political institution in the UK is Parliament in London, consisting of the House of Commons and the House of Lords.

Deputies are elected by the people, by the public, while members of the House of Lords are appointed or hereditary. They work together to make laws. The Prime Minister leads the government and chooses ministers to help run the country. Local councils manage services like rubbish collection and schools, with councilors elected by the community.

Public institutions such as the National Health Service, police, and schools are funded by taxes for everyone's access. Understanding politics and public institutions is crucial to see how decisions are made. Staying informed and participating ensures society meets all its members' needs.

### **Var.2 Politics and Public Institutions**

Politics shapes society and public institutions by making decisions that impact citizens collectively. It involves governance, policymaking, and the exercise of power by elected officials. Public institutions are structures like schools and hospitals established by governments to serve people's needs.

In a democracy, politics ensures representation through voting and participation, holding leaders accountable. Public institutions, funded by taxpayers' money, must operate transparently and efficiently to support the public.

The relationship between politics and public institutions is complex. Politicians influence these institutions when they are in power, affecting their management and performance. Government policy determines funding for services like education and health, impacting quality and accessibility.

However, politics can also pose challenges within public institutions. Changes in leadership or agendas may shift priorities, sometimes compromising stability. Corruption issues can arise when officials misuse power for personal gain, undermining institutions meant to serve the public.

To ensure effective governance, citizens must stay informed and engaged. Understanding government functions and holding leaders accountable contributes to a society benefiting everyone. Politics and public institutions form the foundation of a community, shaping how citizens live and interact.

### **Let's Answer the Following Questions!**

1. Do you think politics is important in our lives?
2. Have you ever voted in an election?
3. What do you know about your local council?
4. How do you feel about people making decisions for others?

5. Do you talk about politics with your friends or family?
6. What changes would you like to see in your community?
7. Why do you think some people do not vote?
8. How can young people get involved in politics?
9. What services do you think are most important in your area?
10. Do you believe it is good to stay informed about political issues?