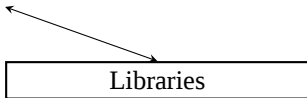


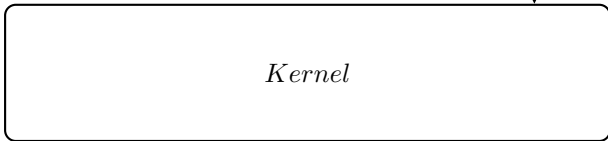
User programs



User level

Kernel level

trap



Kernel level

Hardware level

Hardware

