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JAVASCRIPT: FUTURE

ES2017 (ES.Next)

- Async Functions
- `Object.values()` / `Object.entries()`
- String Padding (no more left-pad!)
- Trailing Commas...
- Shared Memory

Async Functions

```
1  function printOrders(name) {  
2      lookupPerson( name, function onPersonRecord(person) {  
3          lookupOrders( person.id, function onOrders(orders) {  
4              for (let order of orders) {  
5                  // ..  
6              }  
7          } );  
8      } );  
9  }  
10  
11 printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" );
```

async functions: callback concurrency

```
1  function printOrders(name) {  
2      lookupPerson( name )  
3      .then( function onPersonRecord(person){  
4          return lookupOrders( person.id );  
5      } )  
6      .then( function onOrders(orders){  
7          for (let order of orders) {  
8              // ..  
9          }  
10     } );  
11 }  
12  
13 printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" );
```

async functions: promise concurrency

```
1  function * printOrders(name) {  
2      var person = yield lookupPerson( name );  
3      var orders = yield lookupOrders( person.id );  
4      for (let order of orders) {  
5          // ..  
6      }  
7  }  
8  
9  runner(  
10     printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" )  
11 );
```

async functions: generator+promise concurrency

```
1 async function printOrders(name) {  
2     var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
3     var orders = await lookupOrders( person.id );  
4     for (let order of orders) {  
5         // ..  
6     }  
7 }  
8  
9 printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" );
```

async functions: await+promise concurrency

```
1  async function printOrders(name) {
2      try {
3          var person = await lookupPerson( name );
4      }
5      catch (promiseRejection) {
6          // ..
7      }
8
9      var orders = await lookupOrders( person.id );
10     for (let order of orders) {
11         // ..
12     }
13 }
14
15 printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" );
```

async functions: sync errors!


```
1  async function printOrders(name) {  
2      var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
3      var orders = await lookupOrders( person.id );  
4      var oldOrders =  
5          await lookupOldOrders( person.id );  
6  
7      for (let order of [...orders, ...oldOrders]) {  
8          // ..  
9      }  
10 }  
11  
12 printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" );
```

async functions: overly sequential

```
1  async function printOrders(name) {
2      var person = await lookupPerson( name );
3      var [orders,oldOrders] = await Promise.all( [
4          lookupOrders( person.id ),
5          lookupOldOrders( person.id )
6      ] );
7
8      for (let order of [...orders, ...oldOrders]) {
9          // ..
10     }
11 }
12
13 printOrders( "Kyle Simpson" );
```

async functions: promises to the rescue!

```
1 async function lookupPerson( search ) {  
2     var id =  
3         await lookupId( "person", search );  
4  
5     var { fullName: name, email } =  
6         await lookupPersonDetails( id );  
7  
8     return { id, name, email };  
9 }  
10  
11 async function printOrders(name) {  
12     var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
13  
14     // ..  
15 }
```

async functions: async promises

**Object.values() /
Object.entries()**

```
1  var arr = [1,2,3];
2
3  for (let v of arr) {
4      console.log( v );
5  }
6  // 1 2 3
7
8  var obj = { a:1, b:2, c:3 };
9
10 for (let k in obj) {
11     console.log( obj[k] );
12 }
13 // 1 2 3
```

object iterators: no for-of

```
1  var obj = { a:1, b:2, c:3 };
2
3  obj[Symbol.iterator] = function*(){
4      for (let key of Object.keys( this )) {
5          yield this[key];
6      }
7  };
8
9  for (var v of obj) {
10     console.log( v );
11 }
12 // 1 2 3
```

object iterators: manual

```
1 var obj = { a:1, b:2, c:3 };  
2  
3 for (let v of Object.values( obj )) {  
4     console.log( v );  
5 }  
6 // 1 2 3
```

object iterators: values()

```
1 var obj = { a:1, b:2, c:3 };
2
3 for (let [k,v] of Object.entries( obj )) {
4     console.log( `${k}:${v}` );
5 }
6 // a:1 b:2 c:3
```

object iterators: entries()


```
1  var obj = { a:1, b:2, c:3 };
2
3  Object.keys( obj );
4  // ["a","b","c"]
5  Object.values( obj );
6  // [1,2,3]
7  Object.entries( obj );
8  // [["a",1],["b",2],["c",3]]
9
10 var arr = [1,2,3];
11
12 [...arr.keys()];
13 // [0,1,2]
14 [...arr.values()]; // <--- BE CAREFUL!
15 // [1,2,3]
16 [...arr.entries()];
17 // [[0,1],[1,2],[2,3]]
```

object iterators: arrays not iterators

String Padding



string padding: facepalm

```
1 "abc".padStart( 5 );  
2 // "  abc"  
3  
4 "abc".padStart( 5, "-" );  
5 // "--abc"  
6  
7 "abc".padStart( 5, "012345" );  
8 // "01abc"
```

string padding: left aka start

```
1 "abc".padEnd( 5 );  
2 // "abc  "  
3  
4 "abc".padEnd( 5, "-" );  
5 // "abc--"  
6  
7 "abc".padEnd( 5, "012345" );  
8 // "abc01"
```

string padding: right aka end

Trailing Commas

(in function signatures and calls)


```
1  var arr = [  
2      1,  
3      2,  
4      3,  
5  ];  
6  
7  var obj = {  
8      a: 1,  
9      b: 2,  
10     c: 3,  
11  };  
12
```

trailing commas: git diffs ftw

```
1  function foo(  
2      a,  
3      b,  
4      c,  
5  ) {  
6      // ..  
7  }  
8  
9  foo(  
10     1,  
11     2,  
12     3,  
13 );
```

trailing commas: functions get love too


```
1  var
2      a = 1,
3      b = 2,
4      c = 3,
5  ;
```



trailing commas: no love for statements

Shared Memory

(with web workers)

```
1  var shared = new SharedArrayBuffer( 40 );
2  var local = new Int32Array( shared );
3  var worker = new Worker( "worker.js" );
4
5  worker.postMessage( {shared} );
```

```
1  self.onMessage = function({data: {shared}}) {
2      var remote = new Int32Array( shared );
3
4      // ..
5  };
```

shared memory: typed array buffers

```
1 var shared = new SharedArrayBuffer( 40 );
2 var local = new Int32Array( shared );
3 var worker = new Worker( "worker.js" );
4
5 worker.postMessage( {shared} );
6
7 var meaningOfLife = 42;
8 // store value at index `5`
9 Atomics.store( local, 5, meaningOfLife );
```

```
1 self.onMessage = function({data: {shared}}) {
2     var remote = new Int32Array( shared );
3
4     // essentially a mutex
5     Atomics.wait( remote, 5, 0 );
6     var meaningOfLife = Atomics.load( remote, 5 );
7
8     console.log( meaningOfLife );
9     // 42
10 };
```

shared memory: atomics

ES.Beyond

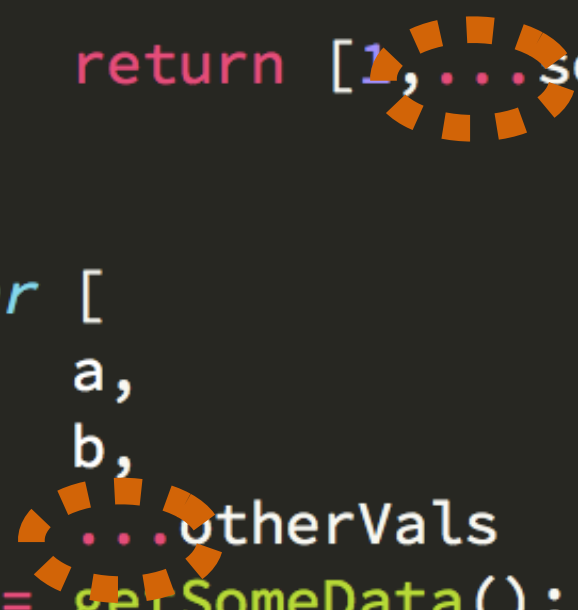
- Rest/Spread Properties (...)
- Async Iteration
- **do** { Expression }s
- Null Propagation Operator (?.)

Rest/Spread Properties

(stage 3)

```
1 function lookupRecord(id, ...otherParams) {  
2     return db.lookup(  
3         "people-records", id, ...otherParams  
4     );  
5 }
```

```
1 function getSomeData() {  
2     var someVals = [2,3];  
3  
4     return [1, ...someVals, 4];  
5 }  
6  
7 var [  
8     a,  
9     b,  
10    ...otherVals  
11 ] = getSomeData();  
12  
13 otherVals;  
14 // [3,4]
```



rest/spread properties: recall array gather/spread

```
1  function getSomeData() {  
2      return { a: 1, b: 2, c: 3, d: 4 };  
3  }  
4  
5  var {  
6      a,  
7      b,  
8      ...otherProps  
9  } = getSomeData();  
10  
11  otherProps;  
12  // { c: 3, d: 4 }
```

rest/spread properties: property gather (aka rest)


```
1  function getSomeData() {  
2      var someVals = { b: 2, c: 3 };  
3  
4      return { a: 1, ...someVals, d: 4 };  
5  }  
6  
7  var {  
8      a,  
9      b,  
10     ...otherProps  
11 } = getSomeData();  
12  
13 otherProps;  
14 // { c: 3, d: 4 }
```

rest/spread properties: property spread

Async Iteration

(stage 3)

```
1  async function printOrders(name) {  
2      var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
3  
4      for (let order of getOrders( person.id )) {  
5          // ..  
6      }  
7  }
```

async iteration: sync vs async

```
1  async function printOrders(name) {  
2      var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
3  
4      do {  
5          let { value: order, done } =  
6              await getNextOrder( person.id );  
7              // ..  
8      } while (!done);  
9  }
```

async iteration: getting one at a time

```
1  async function printOrders(name) {  
2      var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
3  
4      for await (let order of getOrders( person.id )) {  
5          // ..  
6      }  
7  }
```

async iteration: for...await

```
1 async function *getOrders(personId) {  
2     var cursor = db.query( "orders", personId );  
3     do {  
4         let record = await cursor.next();  
5         yield record;  
6     } while (!cursor.done);  
7 }  
8  
9 async function printOrders(name) {  
10     var person = await lookupPerson( name );  
11  
12     for await (let order of getOrders( person.id )) {  
13         // ..  
14     }  
15 }
```

async iteration: async generators

Do Expressions

(stage 1)

```
1  var x = (function(){
2      function foo(v) {
3          return v * 2;
4      }
5
6      var a = 3;
7
8      return foo( a * 7 );
9  })();
```

do expressions: statements in IIFEs


```
1  var x = do {  
2      function foo(v) {  
3          return v * 2;  
4      }  
5  
6      var a = 3;  
7  
8      foo( a * 7 );  
9  };
```

do expressions: statements in do{ }

```
1  var x;  
2  
3  try { x = foo( 10 ); }  
4  catch (err) { x = err; }
```

```
1  var x = do {  
2      try { foo( 10 ); }  
3      catch (err) { err; }  
4  };
```

do expressions: capturing statement completion

```
1 bar( do {  
2     try { foo( 10 ); }  
3     catch (err) { 10; }  
4 } );
```

```
1 bar( do {  
2     switch (mode) {  
3         case 1: 10; break;  
4         case 2: 15; break;  
5         case 3: 20; break;  
6         default: 100;  
7     }  
8 } );
```

do expressions: avoiding temporary variables


Null Propagation Operator

(stage 1)

```
1 var city = person.addresses[0].city;
2 // many oops
3
4 var person;
5 var city = person ?
6     person.addresses ?
7         person.addresses[0] ?
8             person.addresses[0].city :
9             undefined :
10         undefined :
11     undefined;
```

null propagation operator: property access hazards

```
1 var city = person?.addresses?.[0]?.city;
```

The diagram consists of three dashed orange circles. The first circle is centered on the first question mark in 'person?'. The second circle is centered on the second question mark in 'addresses?'. The third circle is centered on the third question mark in '[0]?'. Each circle has a small orange arrow pointing from its right side towards the next token in the code sequence.

null propagation operator: conditional access

ES.Beyond'er

- Observables
- **class**: Decorators, Public/Private Fields
- Promise Extensions
- RegExp: Dot-All, Look-Behind, Named Capture
- SIMD
- ...more

github.com/tc39/proposals

THANKS!!!!

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JAVASCRIPT: FUTURE