

## Group 5 - AST Rules

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### GRAMMAR RULES

1. `<program> ==> <otherFunctions> <mainFunction>`
2. `<mainFunction> ==> TK_MAIN <stmts> TK_END`
3. `<otherFunctions> ==> <function> <otherFunctions>`
3. `<otherFunctions> ==> eps`
4. `<function> ==> TK_FUNID <input_par> <output_par> TK_SEM  
<stmts>TK_END`
5. `<input_par> ==> TK_INPUT TK_PARAMETER TK_LIST TK_SQL  
<parameter_list> TK_SQR`
6. `<output_par> ==> TK_OUTPUT TK_PARAMETER TK_LIST TK_SQL  
<parameter_list> TK_SQR`
6. `<output_par> ==> eps`
7. `<parameter_list> ==> <dataType> TK_ID <remaining_list>`
8. `<dataType> ==> <primitiveDatatype>`
8. `<dataType> ==> <constructedDatatype>`
9. `<primitiveDatatype> ==> TK_INT`
9. `<primitiveDatatype> ==> TK_REAL`
10. `<constructedDatatype> ==> TK_RECORD TK_RUID`
10. `<constructedDatatype>==> TK_UNION TK_RUID`
10. `<constructedDatatype>==> TK_RUID`
11. `<remaining_list> ==> TK_COMMA <parameter_list>`
11. `<remaining_list> ==> eps`

12. <stmts> ==> <typeDefinitions> <declarations> <otherStmts>  
<returnStmt>
13. <typeDefinitions> ==> <actualOrRedefined> <typeDefinitions>
13. <typeDefinitions> ==> eps
14. <actualOrRedefined> ==> <typeDefinition>
14. <actualOrRedefined> ==> <definetypestmt>
15. <typeDefinition>==>TK\_RECORD TK\_RUID <fieldDefinitions>  
TK\_ENDRECORD
15. <typeDefinition>==>TK\_UNION TK\_RUID <fieldDefinitions>  
TK\_ENDUNION
16. <fieldDefinitions> ==> <fieldDefinition1> <fieldDefinition2>  
<moreFields>
17. <fieldDefinition>==> TK\_TYPE <fieldType > TK\_COLON TK\_FIELDID  
TK\_SEM
18. <fieldType>==> <primitiveDatatype>
18. <fieldtype>==> TK\_RUID
19. <moreFields> ==> <fieldDefinition><moreFields>
19. <moreFields> ==> eps
20. <declarations> ==> <declaration><declarations1>
20. <declarations> ==> eps
21. <declaration>==> TK\_TYPE <dataType> TK\_COLON TK\_ID  
<global\_or\_not> TK\_SEM
22. <global\_or\_not> ==> TK\_COLON TK\_GLOBAL
22. <global\_or\_not> ==> eps
23. <otherStmts> ==> <stmt> <otherStmts1>
23. <otherStmts> ==> eps
24. <stmt> ==> <assignmentStmt>
24. <stmt> ==> <iterativeStmt>
24. <stmt> ==> <conditionalStmt>
24. <stmt> ==> <ioStmt>

24. <stmt> ==> <funCallStmt>  
 25. <assignmentStmt> ==> <singleOrRecId> TK\_ASSIGNOP  
 <arithmeticExpression> TK\_SEM  
 26. <singleOrRecId> ==> TK\_ID<option\_single\_constructed>  
 27. <option\_single\_constructed> ==> eps  
 27. <option\_single\_constructed> ==>  
 <oneExpansion><moreExpansions>  
 28. <oneExpansion>==> TK\_DOT TK\_FIELDID  
 29. <moreExpansions>==> <oneExpansion> <moreExpansions1> |  
 29. <moreExpansions>==> eps  
 30. <funCallStmt> ==> <outputParameters> TK\_CALL TK\_FUNID  
 TK\_WITH TK\_PARAMETERS <inputParameters> TK\_SEM  
 31. <outputParameters> ==> TK\_SQL <idList> TK\_SQR TK\_ASSIGNOP  
 31. <outputParameters> ==> eps  
 32. <inputParameters> ==> TK\_SQL <idList> TK\_SQR  
 33. <iterativeStmt> ==> TK\_WHILE TK\_OP <booleanExpression> TK\_CL  
 <stmt> <otherStmts> TK\_ENDWHILE  
 34. <conditionalStmt> ==> TK\_IF TK\_OP <booleanExpression> TK\_CL  
 TK\_THEN <stmt> <otherStmts> <elsePart>  
 35. <elsePart> ==> TK\_ELSE <stmt> <otherStmts> TK\_ENDIF  
 35. <elsePart> ==> TK\_ENDIF  
 36. <ioStmt> ==> TK\_READ TK\_OP <var> TK\_CL TK\_SEM  
 36. <ioStmt> ==> TK\_WRITE TK\_OP <var> TK\_CL TK\_SEM  
 37. <arithmeticExpression> ==> <term> <expPrime>  
 38. <expPrime> ==> <lowPrecedenceOperators> <term> <expPrime1>  
 38. <expPrime> ==> eps  
 39. <term>==> <factor> <termPrime>  
 40. <termPrime> ==> <highPrecedenceOperators><factor> <termPrime>  
 40. <termPrime> ==> eps  
 41. <factor> ==> TK\_OP <arithmeticExpression> TK\_CL

41. <factor> ==> <var>  
 42. <highPrecedenceOperator>==> TK\_MUL  
 42. <highPrecedenceOperator>==> TK\_DIV  
 43. <lowPrecedenceOperators> ==> TK\_PLUS  
 43. <lowPrecedenceOperators> ==> TK\_MINUS  
 44. <booleanExpression> ==> TK\_OP <booleanExpression1> TK\_CL  
 <logicalOp> TK\_OP <booleanExpression2> TK\_CL  
 44. <booleanExpression> ==> <var> <relationalOp> <var>  
 44. <booleanExpression> ==> TK\_NOT TK\_OP <booleanExpression>  
 TK\_CL  
 45. <var>==> <singleOrRecId  
 45. <var>==> TK\_NUM  
 45. <var>==> TK\_RNUM  
 46. <logicalOp> ==> TK\_AND  
 46. <logicalOp> ==> TK\_OR  
 47. <relationalOp> ==> TK\_LT  
 47. <relationalOp> ==> TK\_LE  
 47. <relationalOp> ==> TK\_EQ  
 47. <relationalOp> ==> TK\_GT  
 47. <relationalOp> ==> TK\_GE  
 47. <relationalOp> ==> TK\_NE  
 48. <returnStmt> ==> TK\_RETURN <optionalReturn> TK\_SEM  
 49. <optionalReturn> ==> TK\_SQL <idList> TK\_SQR  
 49. <optionalReturn> ==> eps  
 50. <idList> ==> TK\_ID <more\_ids>  
 51. <more\_ids> ==> TK\_COMMA <idList>  
 51. <more\_ids> ==> eps

## AST RULES

1. program.ptr = mkNode(program, otherFunctions.ptr, mainFunction.ptr)
2. mainFunction.ptr = stmts.ptr
3. otherFunctions.ptr = mkNode(otherFunctions, function.ptr, otherFunctions.ptr)
3. otherFunctions.ptr = NULL
4. function.ptr = mkNode(function, mkLeaf(functionId, entry.TK\_FUNID), input\_par.ptr, output\_par.ptr, stmts.ptr)
5. input\_par.ptr = parameter\_list.ptr
6. output\_par.ptr = parameter\_list.ptr
6. output\_par.ptr = NULL
7. parameter\_list.ptr = mkNode(parameter\_list, dataType.ptr, mkLeaf(id, entry.TK\_ID), remaining\_list.ptr)
8. dataType.ptr = constructedDatatype.ptr
8. dataType.ptr = primitiveDatatype.ptr
9. primitiveDatatype.ptr = mkLeaf(int, null)
9. primitiveDatatype.ptr = mkLeaf(real, null)
10. constructedDatatype.ptr = mkLeaf(record, entry.TK\_RUID)
10. constructedDatatype.ptr = mkLeaf(union, entry.TK\_RUID)
10. constructedDatatype.ptr = mkLeaf(recordOrUnion, entry.TK\_RUID)
11. remaining\_list.ptr = parameter\_list.ptr
11. remaining\_list.ptr = NULL
12. stmts.ptr = mkNode(stmts, typeDefinitions.ptr, declarations.ptr, otherStmts.ptr, returnStmt.ptr)
13. typeDefinitions.ptr = mkNode(typeDefinitions, actualOrRedefined.ptr, typeDefinitions.ptr)
13. typeDefinitions.ptr = NULL
14. actualOrRedefined.ptr = typeDefinition.ptr
14. actualOrRedefined.ptr = definetypestmt.ptr
15. typeDefinition.ptr = mkNode(typeDefinition, mkLeaf(record, entry.TK\_RUID), fieldDefinitions.ptr)
15. typeDefinition.ptr = mkNode(typeDefinition, mkLeaf(union, entry.TK\_RUID), fieldDefinitions.ptr)
16. fieldDefinitions.ptr = mkNode(fieldDefinitions, fieldDefinition1.ptr, fieldDefinition2.ptr, moreFields.ptr)
17. fieldDefinition.ptr = mkNode(fieldDefinition, fieldType.ptr, mkLeaf(fieldId, entry.TK\_FIELDID))
18. fieldType.ptr = primitiveDatatype.ptr
18. fieldType.ptr = mkLeaf(recordOrUnion, entry.TK\_RUID)

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19.moreFields.ptr = mkNode(moreFields, fieldDefinition.ptr, moreFields.ptr)
19.moreFields.ptr = NULL
20.declarations.ptr = mkNode(declarations, declaration.ptr, declarations1.ptr)
20.declarations.ptr = NULL
21.declaration.ptr = mkNode(declaration, dataType.ptr, mkLeaf(id, entry.TK_ID,
global_or_not.ptr)
22.global_or_not.ptr = mkLeaf(global, null)
22.global_or_not.ptr = NULL
23.otherStmts.ptr = mkNode(otherStmts, stmt.ptr, otherStmts1.ptr)
23.otherStmts.ptr = NULL
24.stmt.ptr = assignmentStmt.ptr
24.stmt.ptr = iterativeStmt.ptr
24.stmt.ptr = conditionalStmt.ptr
24.stmt.ptr = ioStmt.ptr
24.stmt.ptr = funCallStmt.ptr
25.assignmentStmt.ptr = mkNode(assignmentStmt, singleOrRecId.ptr,
arithmeticExpression.ptr)
26. singleOrRecId.ptr = mkNode(singleOrRecId, mkLeaf(id, entry.TK_ID),
option_single_constructed.ptr)
27. option_single_constructed.ptr = NULL
27. option_single_constructed.ptr = mkNode(option_single_constructed, oneExpansion.ptr,
moreExpansions.ptr)
28. oneExpansion.ptr = mkLeaf(fieldId, entry.TK_FIELDID)
29. moreExpansions.ptr = mkNode(moreExpansions, oneExpansion.ptr, moreExpansions1.ptr)
29. moreExpansions.ptr = NULL
30. funCallStmt.ptr = mkNode(funCallStmt, ouputParameters.ptr, mkLeaf(funId,
entry.TK_FUNID), inputParameters.ptr)
31.outputParameters.ptr = idList.ptr
31.outputParameters.ptr = NULL
32.inputParameters.ptr = idList.ptr
33.iterativeStmt.ptr = mkNode(iterativeStmt, booleanExpression.ptr, stmt.ptr, otherStmts.ptr)
34.conditionalStmt.ptr = mkNode(conditionalStmt, booleanExpression.ptr, stmt.ptr,
otherStmts.ptr, elsePart.ptr)
35. elsePart.ptr = mkNode(elsePart, stmt.ptr, otherStmts.ptr)
36. ioStmt.ptr = var.ptr
36. ioStmt.ptr = var.ptr
37.arithmeticExpression.ptr = mkNode(arithmeticExpression, term.ptr, expPrime.ptr)
38.expPrime.ptr = mkNode(expPrime, lowPrecedenceOperator.ptr, term.ptr, expPrime1.ptr)
38.expPrime.ptr = NULL
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39. term.ptr = mkNode(term, factor.ptr, termPrime.ptr)  
40. termPrime.ptr = mkNode(termPrime, highPrecedenceOperator.ptr, factor.ptr, termPrime.ptr)  
40. termPrime.ptr = NULL  
41. factor.ptr = arithmeticExpression.ptr  
41. factor.ptr = var.ptr  
42. highPrecedenceOperator.ptr = mkLeaf(mul, null)  
42. highPrecedenceOperator.ptr = mkLeaf(div, null)  
43. lowPrecedenceOperators.ptr = mkLeaf(plus, null)  
43. lowPrecedenceOperators.ptr = mkLeaf(minus, null)  
44. booleanExpression.ptr = mkNode(booleanExpression, booleanExpression1.ptr, logicalOp.ptr, booleanExpression2.ptr)  
44. booleanExpression.ptr = mkNode(booleanExpression, var.ptr, relationalOp.ptr, var.ptr)  
44. booleanExpression.ptr = mkNode(booleanExpression, TK\_NOT.ptr, booleanExpression.ptr)  
45. var.ptr = singleOrRecID.ptr  
45. var.ptr = mkLeaf(num, null)  
45. var.ptr = mkLeaf(rnum, null)  
46. logicalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(and, null)  
46. logicalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(or, null)  
47. relationalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(lt, null)  
47. relationalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(le, null)  
47. relationalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(eq, null)  
47. relationalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(gt, null)  
47. relationalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(ge, null)  
47. relationalOp.ptr = mkLeaf(ne, null)  
48. returnStmt.ptr = optionalReturn.ptr  
49. optionalReturn.ptr = idList.ptr  
49. optionalReturn.ptr = NULL  
50. idList.ptr = mkNode(idList, mkLeaf(id, entry.TK\_ID), more\_ids.ptr)  
51. more\_ids.ptr = idList.ptr  
51. more\_ids.ptr = NULL