

14.5)

x explicit y implicit

$$\tilde{x}_{n+1} = x_n + (\alpha x_n - \beta x_n y_{n+1}) dt$$

$$\tilde{y}_{n+1} = y_n + (\delta x_n y_{n+1} - r y_n) dt$$

$$\tilde{y}_{n+1} - \delta x_n y_{n+1} dt = y_n - r y_n dt$$

$$\tilde{y}_{n+1} = \frac{y_n}{1 - \delta x_n dt - r dt}$$

Sub  $\tilde{y}_{n+1}$  in  $\tilde{x}_{n+1}$ 

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + (\alpha x_n - \beta x_n y_{n+1}) dt$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n \left[ 1 + \left( \alpha - \frac{\beta y_n}{1 - dt(\delta x_n - r)} \right) dt \right]$$

Ex: 14.12x implicit y explicit

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + (\alpha x_{n+1} - \beta x_{n+1} y_n) dt$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + \alpha x_{n+1} dt - \beta x_{n+1} y_n dt$$

$$x_{n+1} - \alpha x_{n+1} dt + \beta x_{n+1} y_n dt = x_n$$

$$x_{n+1} [1 - \alpha dt + \beta y_n dt] = x_n$$

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_n}{1 - \alpha dt - \beta y_n dt}$$

Now sub  $x_{n+1}$  in  $y_{n+1}$ 

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + (\delta x_{n+1} y_n - r y_n) dt$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \left[ \delta \frac{x_n y_n dt}{1 - \alpha dt - \beta y_n dt} - r y_n \right]$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n \left[ 1 + dt \left[ \frac{sx_n}{1 - dt(\alpha - \beta y_n)} - \delta \right] \right]$$