df

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity

df=pd.read_csv('/content/movies1.csv')
```

	index	budget	genres	homepage	id	keywords	original_language	original_t
0	0	237000000	Action Adventure Fantasy Science Fiction	http://www.avatarmovie.com/	19995	culture clash future space war space colony so	en	A
1	1	30000000	Adventure Fantasy Action	http://disney.go.com/disneypictures/pirates/	285	ocean drug abuse exotic island east india trad	en	Pirates o Caribbea World's
2	2	245000000	Action Adventure Crime	http://www.sonypictures.com/movies/spectre/	206647	spy based on novel secret agent sequel mi6	en	Spo
3	3	250000000	Action Crime Drama Thriller	http://www.thedarkknightrises.com/	49026	dc comics crime fighter terrorist secret ident	en	The Dark Kr R
4	4	260000000	Action Adventure Science Fiction	http://movies.disney.com/john-carter	49529	based on novel mars medallion space travel pri	en	John Ca
4798	4798	220000	Action Crime Thriller	NaN	9367	united states\u2013mexico barrier legs arms pa	es	El Mari
4799	4799	9000	Comedy Romance	NaN	72766	NaN	en	Newlyw
4800	4800	0	Comedy Drama Romance TV Movie	http://www.hallmarkchannel.com/signedsealeddel	231617	date love at first sight narration investigati	en	Signed, Sea Delivi
4801	4801	0	NaN	http://shanghaicalling.com/	126186	NaN	en	Shanghai Ca
4802	4802	0	Documentary	NaN	25975	obsession camcorder crush dream girl	en	My Date C
4803 rov	ws × 24	columns						
)

→ (4803, 24)

features=['genres','keywords','original_language','title','cast','director']
for feature in features:

```
df[feature]=df[feature].fillna('')
def combined_features(row):
  return row['title']+","+row['genres']+","+row['keywords']+","+row['original_language']+","+row['cast']+","+row['director']
df['combined_features']=df.apply(combined_features,axis=1)
df['combined_features']
₹
                                           combined\_features
        0
                  Avatar, Action Adventure Fantasy Science Fictio...
        1
                  Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End, Adven...
        2
                 Spectre, Action Adventure Crime, spy based on no...
        3
                 The Dark Knight Rises, Action Crime Drama Thril...
        4
                   John Carter, Action Adventure Science Fiction, b...
      4798
                     El Mariachi, Action Crime Thriller, united state...
            Newlyweds, Comedy Romance,, en, Edward Burns Kerr...
      4799
      4800
              Signed, Sealed, Delivered, Comedy Drama Romance...
      4801
                  Shanghai Calling,,,en,Daniel Henney Eliza Coup...
      4802
               My Date with Drew, Documentary, obsession camcor...
     4803 rows × 1 columns
     dtype: object
tfid=TfidfVectorizer()
tfidv=tfid.fit_transform(df['combined_features'])
tfidv.toarray()
⇒ array([[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
            [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
             [0., 0., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]
             [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
             [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]])
tfidv.shape
→ (4803, 17502)
cosine_sim=cosine_similarity(tfidv)
cosine_sim
→ array([[1.00000000e+00, 2.48272960e-02, 4.22228416e-02, ...,
              1.12200797e-03, 1.34747833e-03, 1.11917020e-03],
             [2.48272960e-02, 1.00000000e+00, 1.42630716e-02, ...,
             4.07129084e-02, 1.11032424e-03, 9.22197982e-04],
             [4.22228416e-02, 1.42630716e-02, 1.00000000e+00, ...,
             1.15436886e-03, 5.90455012e-02, 1.15144924e-03],
             [1.12200797e-03, 4.07129084e-02, 1.15436886e-03, ...,
             1.00000000e+00, 1.17574481e-03, 5.83911241e-02],
             [1.34747833e-03, 1.11032424e-03, 5.90455012e-02, ...,
             1.17574481e-03, 1.00000000e+00, 1.17277112e-03],
             [1.11917020e-03, 9.22197982e-04, 1.15144924e-03, ...,
              5.83911241e-02, 1.17277112e-03, 1.00000000e+00]])
cosine_sim.shape
```