### Pushkar Ambastha

CONTACT
Information
Educational
OHALIFICATIONS

IIT Guwahati Guwahati, India Portfolio | GitHub | LinkedIn p.ambastha@iitg.ac.in

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Guwahati, Guwahati, India

(Nov '21 - Present)

B.Tech - Bio Science and BioEngineering CGPA: **8.08/10**, Batch Rank: **4<sup>th</sup>/75** 

Vidya Sanskar School, Patna, India

(June '19 - Mar '21)

Higher secondary (12th grade), CBSE Board Percentage: 92.2%, School Rank: 2<sup>nd</sup>/200

Delhi Public School Patna, Patna, India

(June '18 - Mar '19)

Secondary school (10th grade), CBSE Board Percentage: 95.2%, School Rank: 7<sup>th</sup>/420

International Research Internships

Calibrating Agent-Based Models for Tumor-Immune Interactions using Spatial Biopsy Data and Multi-Modal Pipelines with AgentTorch (June '23 - Present)

Guide: Avush Chopra (Camera Culture Group, MIT Media Labs, MIT)

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) Media Labs

- Developed methods to calibrate clinical Agent-Based Models (ABM) directly from biopsies to have a mean accuracy of 77% under the Spatial Agreement Measure (SAM) Metric, minimizing the number of biopsy samples taken.
- Designed a novel multi-modal calibrated ABM pipeline to apply gradient-based ABMs to simulate tumor-immune cell interactions. (for Cytotoxic CD8+ T Cells in multiple carcinoma cases)
- Extended a novel pip library AgentTorch (Pytorch framework to design, simulate, and optimize agent-based models) for the cancer immunotherapy domain. Extracting the parameters from the classification model with an accuracy of 90%.

Optimizing Medical Segmentation with Integrated Med-SAM and Fast-SAM Models for Enhanced Accuracy in Multi-Modal Imaging (May '23 - Dec '23)

Guide: Katie Link (Hugging Face X Healthcare), Hugging Face, NY

Report

- Developed novel models derived from the cumulative performance and extrapolation of Segment Anything Model (SAM), Medical SAM (Med-SAM), and Fast-SAM.
- Created a streamlined process that reduced the time it takes to analyze images by 68% and decreased the model size by 82% compared to the Vanilla SAM model.
- The results observed in Pathology and CT modalities gave an average improvement of 0.48 in mean Intersection of Union (mIOU) and **0.42** in Dice Score Coefficient (DSC).

Adaptive Biomedical Segmentation: Enhancing model Explainability through Domain Shift Analysis (Nov. '22 - Feb. '23)

Guide: Tushar Kataria (Computer Vision Group), University of Utah

Report

- Analysed Domain Shift in biomedical image segmentation models as a critical insight into Model Explainability. (for both binary and multiclass semantic segmentation instances)
- Fine-tuned U-Net, DeepLabV3 model on Dataset like GlaS from MICCAI (2015), CRAG, CPM15 to observe domain dependency of models on the dataset, created a pipeline to improve Image masks mIOU and Dice Score.
- The results achieved for metrics like mIOU Loss, Pixel Accuracy, Jaccard Loss, and Dice Score met the standards of prior field experiments, like **0.96** for CRAG and **0.89** for GLAS (mIOU).

SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- Inter IIT Tech Meet 11.0: Secured Gold Medal in building QA Chatbot by DevRev.ai, 2023
- Kaggle 4X Expert: Reached the Expert tier in all the categories of Kaggle, 2023
- Bronze Medal (85<sup>th</sup>/1100): Open Problems Single-Cell Perturbations, Kaggle, 2023
- Bronze Medal (99<sup>th</sup>/1025): HuBMAP Hacking the Human Vasculature, Kaggle, 2023
- IITG.ai Hackathon: Secured 6<sup>th</sup>/25 rank in hackathon conducted by IITG.ai club, 2022
- Convolve Hackathon: Secured 28<sup>th</sup>/231 rank in hackathon among 6 IITs by Cisco, 2022
- All India Rank 140 out of 100,000 candidates in National Entrance Screening Test (NEST), 2021
- Qualified for the Pre-Regional Mathematics Olympiad in **PRMO**, 2019

Computational SKILLS

Programming languages Frameworks 5 4 1 : C, C++, Python, R; MATLAB : PyTorch, Tensorflow, Keras

Machine Learning/Data Analysis

: Deep Learning, including CNNs, RNNs, VAEs,

GANs, Bayesian NNs, Transformers

KEY PROJECTS

#### Classifying SARS-CoV-2 genomes using advanced NLP

(July '23 - Nov '23)

Course: Bio-informatics

Poster

- Developed DNABERT, a pre-trained bidirectional encoder that achieved state-of-the-art performance in predicting promoters, splice sites, and transcription factor binding sites with a 5% increase in F1-score over traditional models, using minimal fine-tuning on small datasets.
- Implemented a transformer-based pipeline with 99% accuracy for SARS-CoV-2 genome classification, outperforming traditional random forest and SVC models by 40% in precision.
- Enhanced viral genome classification by integrating model probabilities, resulting in a 12% improvement in the correct assignment of cDNA sequences to distinct viral classifications.
- Presented a poster at Conference Hall, IITG and achieved 1st/23 presenting groups

## ProteoSynth - Automated Custom Protein Sequence Generator

(Jan '24 - May '24)

Course: Computational Biology

GitHub

- Developed Flask-based app generating 10,000 custom proteins with random amino acid sequences.
- Implemented custom options for sequence length, amino acid exclusion, and protein quantity, allowing users to generate up to 100 different protein sequences in a single request.
- Created functionality to output multiple .pdb files with sequences with downloadable .zip files.

#### GrooveSynth - Protein Active Site Structure Generator

(Jan '24 - May '24)

Course: Computational Biology

GitHu

- Developed a Flask-based app to analyze and visualize protein active binding sites, achieving a 20% increase in the accuracy of ligand-binding predictions as a continuation of **ProteoSynth**.
- Developed an algorithm to identify and connect key amino acids in protein structures, enhancing understanding of ligand-binding mechanisms.
- Created a novel system to generate simplified Protein Data Bank (PDB) structures, reducing analysis time by 30% and aiding drug design efforts.
- Secured 1<sup>st</sup>/75 position in the course with **AS** (Outstanding) grade for the project presentation.

#### Domain-specific Question Answering chatbot

(Dec. '22 - Feb. '23)

11th Inter IIT TechMeet, IIT Kanpur

GitHub

- Developed a question-answering system by retrieving the top candidate sentences from the corpus, used up to free collab resources, and *quantized* models to keep *latency* less than 1000 ms.
- Developed question-answering pipeline using techniques like model distillation, sparsification, pruning, and fine-tuning the *DebertaV3-Base* model to decrease inference time and have a minimum loss in accuracy.

#### Cover Generation using all the OpenAI tools

(Jan. '23 - March '23)

IITG.ai Club, IIT Guwahati

GitHub

- Developed a multi-modal pipeline that converts audio/text input into images. Generated optimal transcripts for the podcasts and songs with *OpenAI Whisper* to create prompts.
- Designed pipeline with Latent Diffusion Models (*DALL-E*) to generate aesthetic cover images from created prompts using *ChatGPT/GPT-2* models, and deployed this on Hugging Face Spaces.

#### Super Resolution Photographic Mosaic

(March '23 - April '23)

Coding Club, IIT Guwahati

CitHul

- Developed a Computer Vision pipeline that enhances images by super-resolution and stitching.
- Designed multi-model pipeline consisting mainly of Latent Diffusion Upscaler model for superresolution and Image Stitcher for creating a panorama.

# Re-colorisation of monochrome images using conditional GANs

(Aug. '22 - Sep. '22) GitHub

Coding Club, IIT Guwahati

Trained a conditional GAN a

• Trained a conditional GAN model based on *U-Net* block with *Resnet18* backbone and devised Image Processing strategies for colorization of monochrome images.

• Deployed a web app using Streamlit library on HuggingFace for COCO dataset fine-tuned model.

Relevant Course Work

PRODUCT

PROJECTS

Development

Bioengineering (Computational):- Bioinformatics  $\bullet$  Biological Data Analysis  $\bullet$  Biophysics  $\bullet$  Computational Biology  $\bullet$  Systems Biology<sup>1</sup>  $\bullet$  Research Methodology<sup>1</sup>

**Computer Science:-** Data Structures and Algorithms • Computing Lab • Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning

Mathematics:- Linear Algebra • Basic Calculus • Complex Analysis

Bioengineering (Wet laboratory):- Genetic Engineering • Biochemistry • Microbiology • Cell and Molecular Biology • Analytical Biotechnology • Bioseparation Engineering • Immunology

MOOCs:- Machine Learning<sup>2</sup> • Deep Learning<sup>2</sup> • Computer Vision<sup>2</sup> • Natural Language Processing (NLP)<sup>2</sup> • Reinforcement Learning<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ongoing course 2 Course undertaken from Coursera DL Spec. 3 Course undertaken from Kaggle