

Spring 2024: CS5720 Neural Networks & Deep Learning - ICP-6

Assignment- 6

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GitHub link: https://github.com/PushkaraChakka/Assignment_6_icp6

Video link: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1a7-jlXj2-s6uflwhS4jtA9-RDNMJjaYy/view?usp=sharing>

Use Case Description:

Predicting the diabetes disease

Programming elements:

Keras Basics

In class programming:

1. Use the use case in the class:

a. Add more Dense layers to the existing code and check how the accuracy changes.

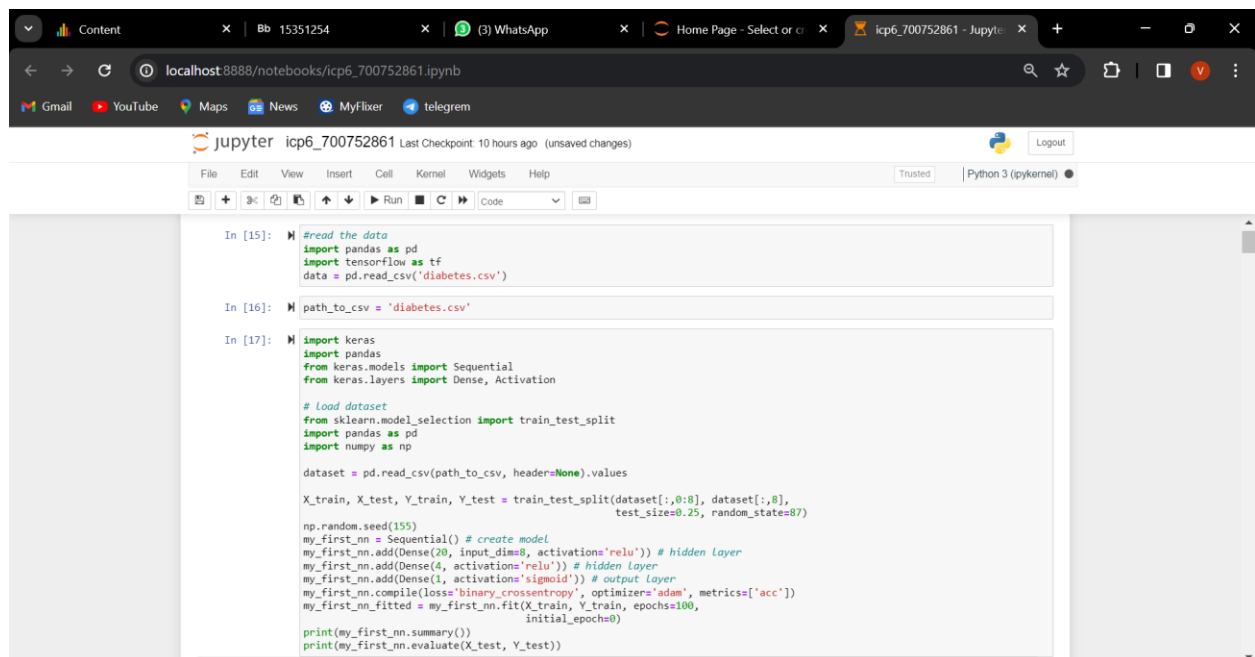
2. Change the data source to Breast Cancer dataset * available in the source code folder and make required changes. Report accuracy of the model.

3. Normalize the data before feeding the data to the model and check how the normalization change your accuracy (code given below).

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

sc = StandardScaler()

Breast Cancer dataset is designated to predict if a patient has Malignant (M) or Benign = B cancer



```
In [15]: #read the data
import pandas as pd
import tensorflow as tf
data = pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')

In [16]: # path_to_csv = 'diabetes.csv'

In [17]: #import keras
import pandas
import tensorflow as tf
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation

# load dataset
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

dataset = pd.read_csv(path_to_csv, header=None).values

X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(dataset[:,0:8], dataset[:,8],
                                                    test_size=0.25, random_state=87)

np.random.seed(155)

my_first_nn = Sequential() # create model
my_first_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=8, activations='relu')) # hidden layer
my_first_nn.add(Dense(4, activations='relu')) # hidden layer
my_first_nn.add(Dense(1, activations='sigmoid')) # output layer
my_first_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['acc'])
my_first_nn_fitted = my_first_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=100,
                                     initial_epoch=0)

print(my_first_nn.summary())
print(my_first_nn.evaluate(X_test, Y_test))
```

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```
Epoch 1/100
18/18 [=====] - 4s 10ms/step - loss: 2.4807 - acc: 0.4167
Epoch 2/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.8022 - acc: 0.6580
Epoch 3/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.7181 - acc: 0.6597
Epoch 4/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.6936 - acc: 0.6615
Epoch 5/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.6811 - acc: 0.6615
Epoch 6/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.6705 - acc: 0.6632
Epoch 7/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6606 - acc: 0.6632
Epoch 8/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.6519 - acc: 0.6632
Epoch 9/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.6416 - acc: 0.6632
Epoch 10/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.6334 - acc: 0.6632

In [7]: data = pd.read_csv('breastcancer.csv')

In [8]: path_to_csv = 'sample_data/breastcancer.csv'
```

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```
Epoch 10/100
18/18 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.6334 - acc: 0.6632

In [7]: data = pd.read_csv('breastcancer.csv')

In [8]: path_to_csv = 'sample_data/breastcancer.csv'

In [9]: import keras
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation
from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Load dataset
cancer_data = load_breast_cancer()
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(cancer_data.data, cancer_data.target,
                                                    test_size=0.25, random_state=87)

np.random.seed(155)
my_nn = Sequential() # create model
my_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=30, activation='relu')) # hidden layer 1
my_nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')) # output layer
my_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['acc'])
my_nn_fitted = my_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=100,
                        initial_epoch=0)

print(my_nn.summary())
print(my_nn.evaluate(X_test, Y_test))
```

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```
Epoch 1/100
14/14 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 67.7023 - acc: 0.3803
Epoch 2/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 44.1342 - acc: 0.3803
Epoch 3/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 23.8069 - acc: 0.3803
Epoch 4/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 5.5289 - acc: 0.5235
Epoch 5/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 1.3891 - acc: 0.7746
Epoch 6/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4451 - acc: 0.8427
Epoch 7/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3363 - acc: 0.8920
Epoch 8/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2905 - acc: 0.9155
Epoch 9/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2775 - acc: 0.9155
Epoch 10/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2775 - acc: 0.9155
```

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```
In [22]: #read the data
data = pd.read_csv('breastcancer.csv')

In [23]: path_to_csv = 'breastcancer.csv'

In [24]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()

In [25]: import keras
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation
from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# load dataset
cancer_data = load_breast_cancer()
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(cancer_data.data, cancer_data.target,
                                                    test_size=0.25, random_state=87)

np.random.seed(155)
my_nn = Sequential() # create model
my_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=30, activation='relu')) # hidden layer 1
my_nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')) # output layer
my_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['acc'])
my_nn_fitted = my_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=100,
                        initial_epoch=0)

print(my_nn.summary())
print(my_nn.evaluate(X_test, Y_test))
```

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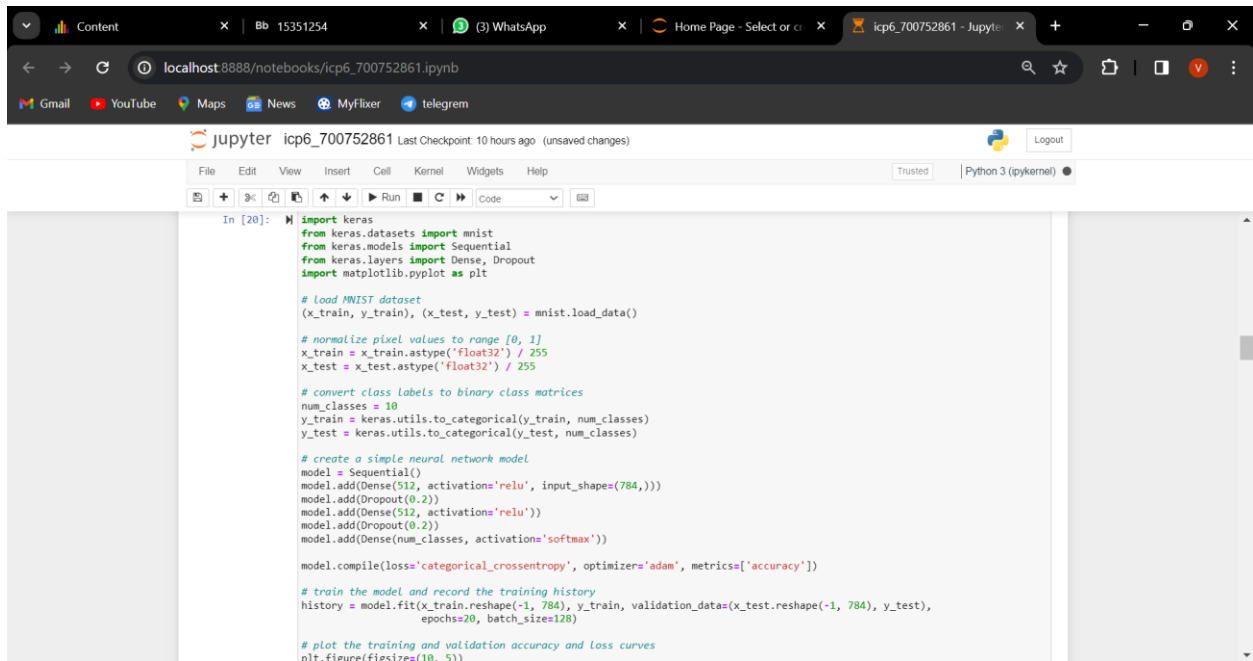
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```
Epoch 1/100
14/14 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 14.6296 - acc: 0.3122
Epoch 2/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 8.9664 - acc: 0.2277
Epoch 3/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 4.9536 - acc: 0.3052
Epoch 4/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 1.7886 - acc: 0.5469
Epoch 5/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6428 - acc: 0.8122
Epoch 6/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5085 - acc: 0.8685
Epoch 7/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4529 - acc: 0.8850
Epoch 8/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4083 - acc: 0.9061
Epoch 9/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4040 - acc: 0.8944
Epoch 10/100
```

In class programming:

Use Image Classification on the hand written digits data set (mnist)

1. Plot the loss and accuracy for both training data and validation data using the history object in the source code.
2. Plot one of the images in the test data, and then do inferencing to check what is the prediction of the model on that single image.
3. We had used 2 hidden layers and Relu activation. Try to change the number of hidden layer and the activation to tanh or sigmoid and see what happens.
4. Run the same code without scaling the images and check the performance?



```
In [20]: import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Load MNIST dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

# normalize pixel values to range [0, 1]
x_train = x_train.astype('float32') / 255
x_test = x_test.astype('float32') / 255

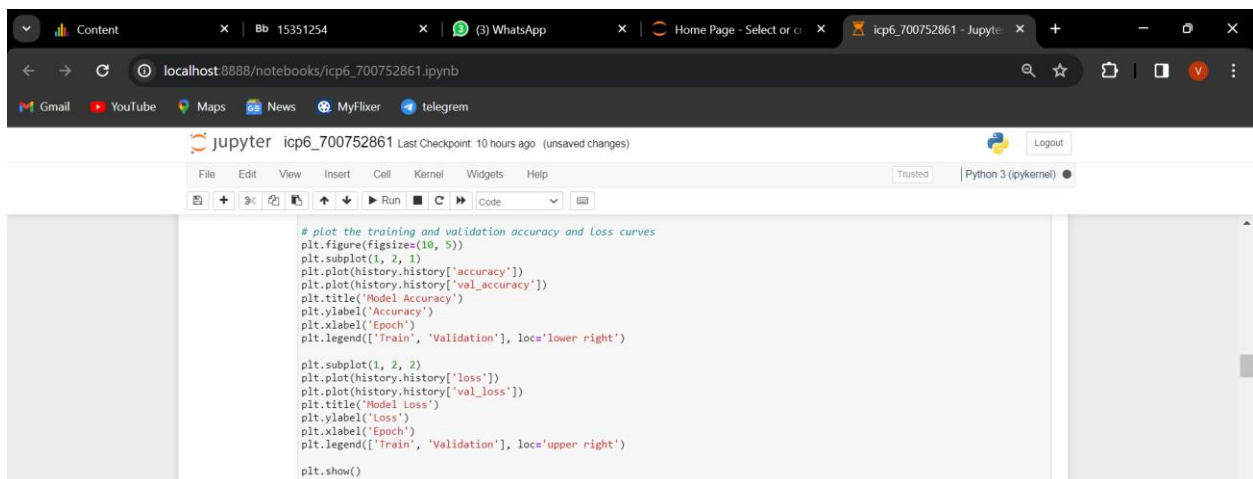
# convert class labels to binary class matrices
num_classes = 10
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)

# create a simple neural network model
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

# train the model and record the training history
history = model.fit(x_train.reshape(-1, 784), y_train, validation_data=(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test),
                    epochs=20, batch_size=128)

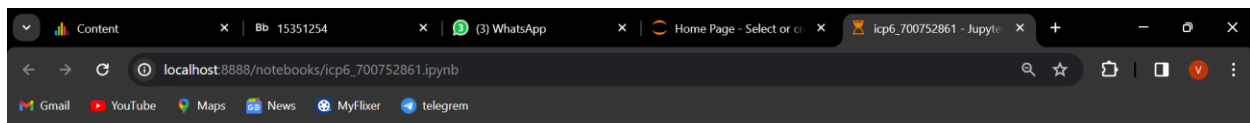
# plot the training and validation accuracy and loss curves
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
```



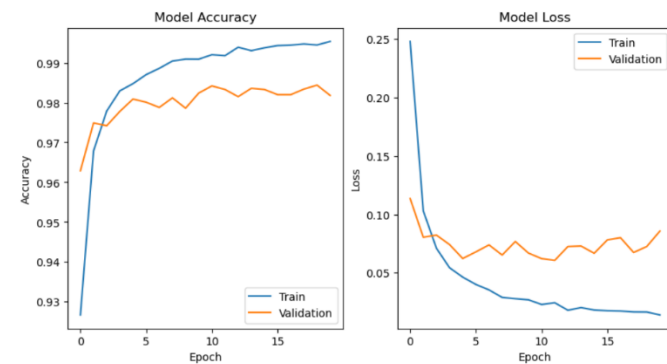
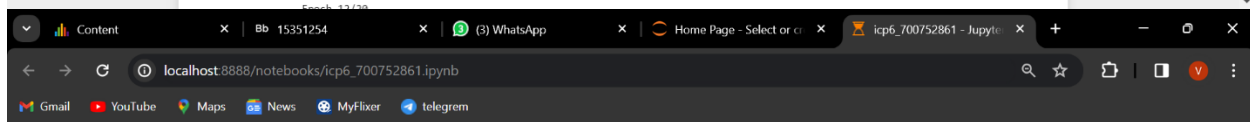
```
# plot the training and validation accuracy and loss curves
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='lower right')

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper right')

plt.show()
```



```
Epoch 1/20
469/469 [=====] - 9s 17ms/step - loss: 0.2481 - accuracy: 0.9267 - val_loss: 0.1136 - val_accuracy: 0.9629
Epoch 2/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 15ms/step - loss: 0.1030 - accuracy: 0.9679 - val_loss: 0.0805 - val_accuracy: 0.9749
Epoch 3/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0711 - accuracy: 0.9779 - val_loss: 0.0823 - val_accuracy: 0.9742
Epoch 4/20
469/469 [=====] - 8s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0543 - accuracy: 0.9830 - val_loss: 0.0742 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 5/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0463 - accuracy: 0.9848 - val_loss: 0.0623 - val_accuracy: 0.9809
Epoch 6/20
469/469 [=====] - 8s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0401 - accuracy: 0.9870 - val_loss: 0.0680 - val_accuracy: 0.9801
Epoch 7/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0354 - accuracy: 0.9886 - val_loss: 0.0739 - val_accuracy: 0.9788
Epoch 8/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0290 - accuracy: 0.9905 - val_loss: 0.0652 - val_accuracy: 0.9812
Epoch 9/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0279 - accuracy: 0.9909 - val_loss: 0.0768 - val_accuracy: 0.9786
Epoch 10/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0269 - accuracy: 0.9909 - val_loss: 0.0669 - val_accuracy: 0.9824
Epoch 11/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0229 - accuracy: 0.9920 - val_loss: 0.0622 - val_accuracy: 0.9842
Epoch 12/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0229 - accuracy: 0.9920 - val_loss: 0.0622 - val_accuracy: 0.9842
```



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```
In [26]: import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# load MNIST dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

# normalize pixel values to range [0, 1]
x_train = x_train.astype('float32') / 255
x_test = x_test.astype('float32') / 255

# convert class labels to binary class matrices
num_classes = 10
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
```

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```
# create a simple neural network model
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x_train.reshape(-1, 784), y_train, validation_data=(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test),
          epochs=20, batch_size=128)

# plot one of the images in the test data
plt.imshow(x_test[0], cmap='gray')
plt.show()

# make a prediction on the image using the trained model
prediction = model.predict(x_test[0].reshape(1, -1))
print('Model prediction:', np.argmax(prediction))
```

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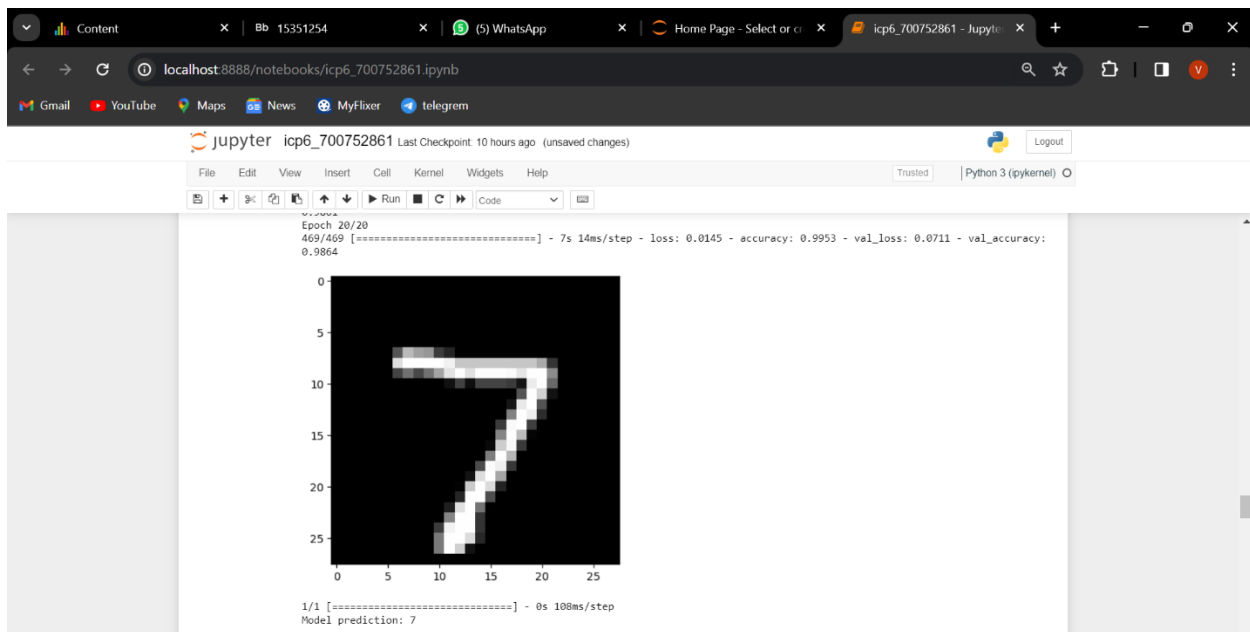
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```
Epoch 1/20
469/469 [=====] - 8s 15ms/step - loss: 0.2521 - accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.1119 - val_accuracy: 0.9671
Epoch 2/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1026 - accuracy: 0.9687 - val_loss: 0.0769 - val_accuracy: 0.9762
Epoch 3/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0726 - accuracy: 0.9776 - val_loss: 0.0685 - val_accuracy: 0.9775
Epoch 4/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0565 - accuracy: 0.9821 - val_loss: 0.0687 - val_accuracy: 0.9790
Epoch 5/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0482 - accuracy: 0.9840 - val_loss: 0.0647 - val_accuracy: 0.9806
Epoch 6/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0388 - accuracy: 0.9879 - val_loss: 0.0626 - val_accuracy: 0.9807
Epoch 7/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0358 - accuracy: 0.9884 - val_loss: 0.0688 - val_accuracy: 0.9802
Epoch 8/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0320 - accuracy: 0.9895 - val_loss: 0.0690 - val_accuracy: 0.9803
Epoch 9/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0246 - accuracy: 0.9916 - val_loss: 0.0675 - val_accuracy: 0.9813
Epoch 10/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0257 - accuracy: 0.9917 - val_loss: 0.0809 - val_accuracy: 0.9804
Epoch 11/20
469/469 [=====] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0238 - accuracy: 0.9922 - val_loss: 0.0814 - val_accuracy: 0.9807
Epoch 12/20
```



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Python 3 (pykernel)

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```
In [27]: import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

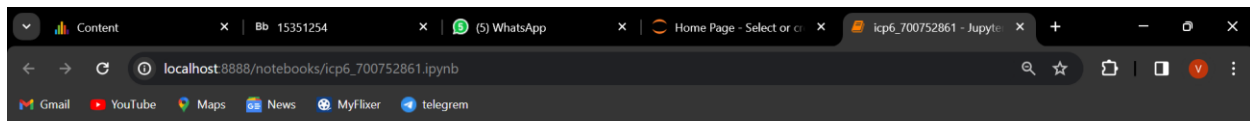
# Load MNIST dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

# normalize pixel values to range [0, 1]
x_train = x_train.astype('float32') / 255
x_test = x_test.astype('float32') / 255

# convert class labels to binary class matrices
num_classes = 10
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)

# create a list of models to train
models = []

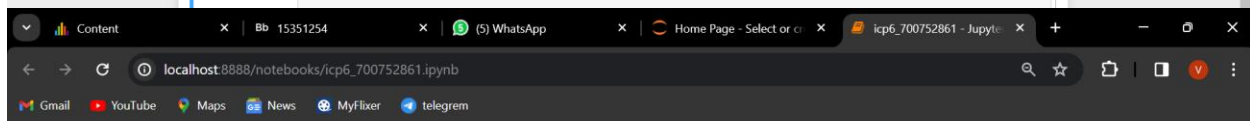
# model with 1 hidden layer and tanh activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('1 hidden layer with tanh', model))
```



```
# model with 1 hidden layer and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('1 hidden layer with sigmoid', model))

# model with 2 hidden layers and tanh activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with tanh', model))

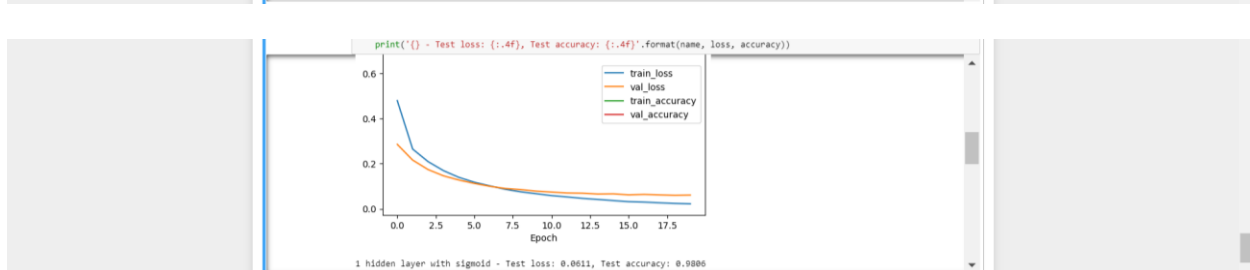
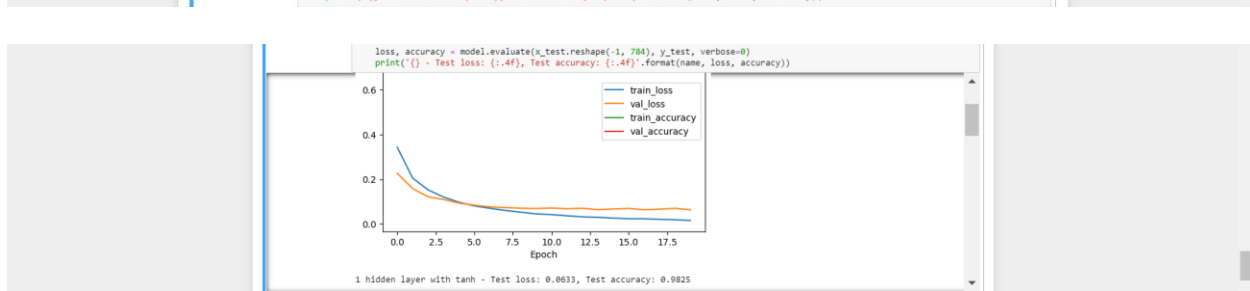
# model with 2 hidden layers and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with sigmoid', model))
```

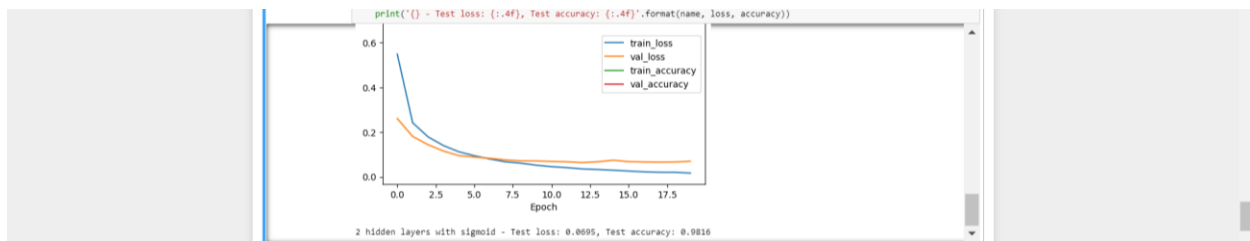
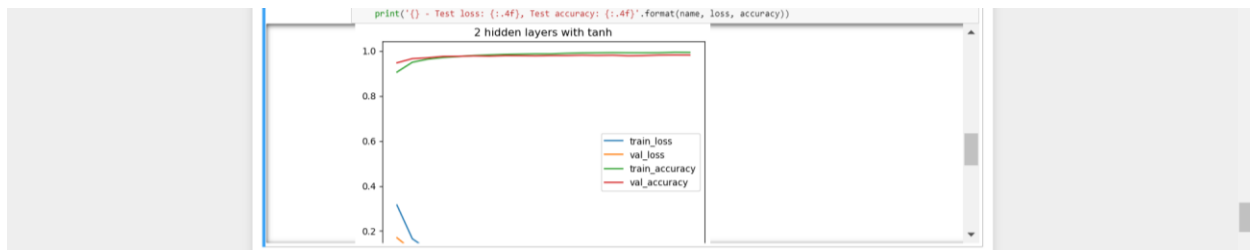


```
# train each model and plot loss and accuracy curves
for name, model in models:
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
    history = model.fit(x_train.reshape(-1, 784), y_train, validation_data=(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test),
                        epochs=20, batch_size=128, verbose=0)

    # plot loss and accuracy curves
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='train_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='train_accuracy')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='val_accuracy')
    plt.title(name)
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

# evaluate the model on test data
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test, verbose=0)
print('{} - Test loss: {:.4f}, Test accuracy: {:.4f}'.format(name, loss, accuracy))
```





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```
In [28]: import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Load MNIST dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

# convert class labels to binary class matrices
num_classes = 10
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)

# create a list of models to train
models = []

# model with 1 hidden layer and tanh activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append('1 hidden layer with tanh', model)

# model with 1 hidden layer and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append('1 hidden layer with sigmoid', model)

# model with 2 hidden layers and tanh activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append('2 hidden layers with tanh', model)

# model with 2 hidden layers and sigmoid activation
```

```
# model with 2 hidden layers and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x_train.reshape(-1, 784), y_train, validation_data=(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test),
        epochs=20, batch_size=128, verbose=0)

# train each model and plot loss and accuracy curves
for name, model in models:
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
    history = model.fit(x_train.reshape(-1, 784), y_train, validation_data=(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test),
            epochs=20, batch_size=128, verbose=0)

    # plot loss and accuracy curves
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='train_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='train_accuracy')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='val_accuracy')
    plt.title(name)
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

# evaluate the model on test data
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(x_test.reshape(-1, 784), y_test, verbose=0)
print('{} - Test loss: {:.4f}, Test accuracy: {:.4f}'.format(name, loss, accuracy))
```

