

Internet of things PROJECTS/INTERNSHIP

College Name

→SRM Institute of Science and Technology.

Company Name

→Vyorius.

Domain

→Internet of things.

Project topics

1. IoT based on smart Agriculture System.
2. World map covid-19 dashboard.
3. Obstacle Avoidance Robot using Ultrasonic Sensor.
4. RGB Pattern.

1. IoT based on smart Agriculture System.

Objective

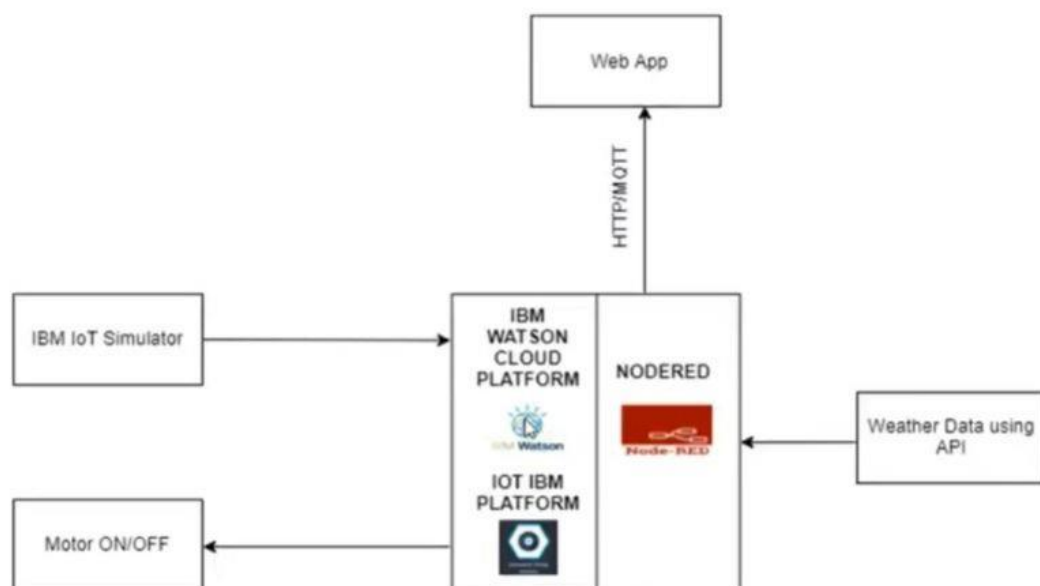
- To update farmers with the new technology and to avoid manual labour.
- To measures accurate soil moistures, temperature, humidity value from sensor.

- To meet the difficulties such as severe weather conditions and advancing climate change, and environmental consequences resulting from intensive farming practices.

Excelled efficiency Monitor their product and conditions in real-time. They get insights fast, can predict issues before they happen and make informed decisions on how to avoid them. Reduced resources

Plenty of IoT solutions are focused on optimizing the use of resources-water, energy, land. Improved product Quality Data-driven agriculture helps both grow more and better products.

Block-diagram



Node red is an open-source software, flow base tools to use the wiring of the pallet, libraries, in this we can connect the hardware and the software, it is helping us to connect with everything, the hardware, the software, everything basically which deals with hardware.

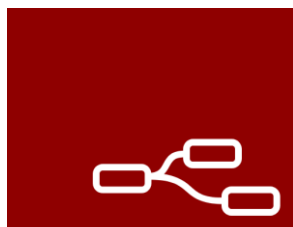
IBM Watson cloud platform, cloud platform taking the input from the sensor, on the left Ibm lot simulator, what is happening is that we have node red to make the flow, a cloud platform to store, but we need sensor for that we are using IBM

iot simulator, it will act as a sensor it will simulate, to help to see whether our project working perfectly or not.

Weather data suing API, looking at how we can take a data using API, if we want the temperature, wind speed, cloud, we can have access to all those data, we have everything in the internet, google it is, why don't we make use of it or any such browsing software to provide information with.

Whatever thing is developing we are making one web application, as in a dashboard format to visualise. Motor on and off, where we use python programming which is going to control on and off the motor movement in the dashboard at the web page.

Software's In detail



Node-RED

→Node.js@ is a JavaScript runtime built on Node-RED is a flow-based development tool for visual programming developed originally by IBM for wiring together hardware devices, APIs and online services as part of the Internet of Things. Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine.



IBM Cloud

→IBM Cloud® offers the most open and secure public cloud for business, a next-generation hybrid multi-cloud platform, advanced data and AI capabilities, and deep enterprise expertise across 20 industries.

→IBM Watson lot device simulator

→Open weather API

Steps to follow

1-Download node js

2-Run with commands in the command prompt

3-Install node-red

4-run, use commands in the command prompt to run it

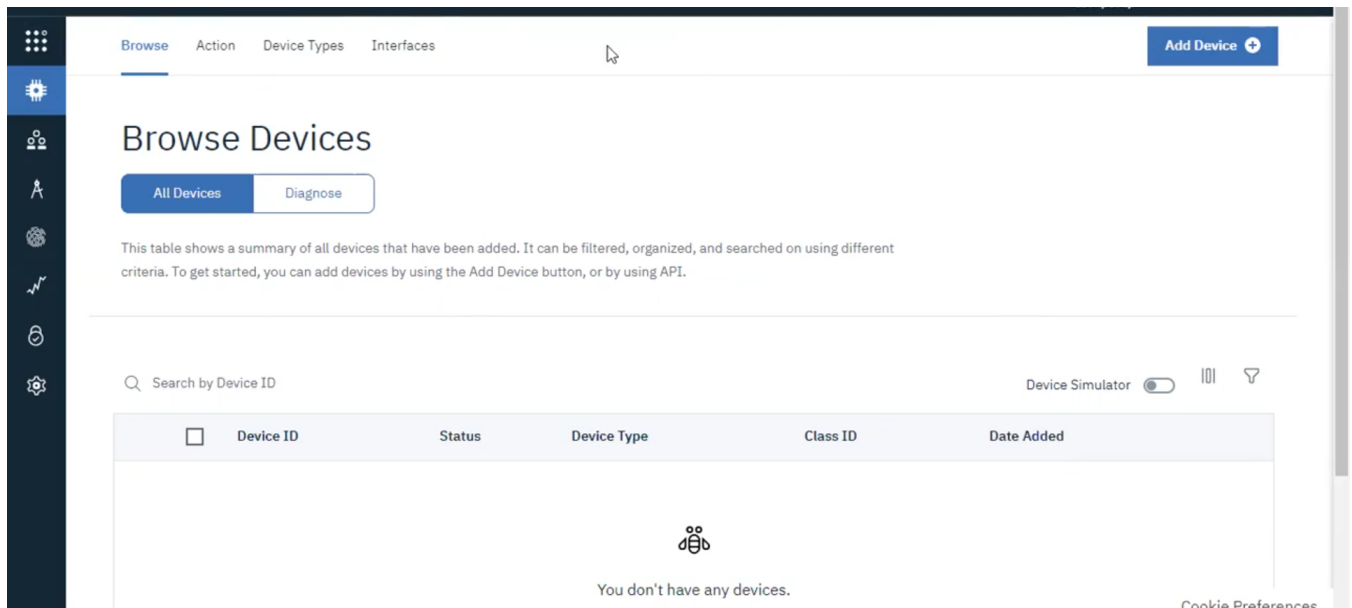
5-Download palette, IBM node red and dashboard

Point to remember-We can export or import our project anytime, all we need to do is save it as a JSON file and we can share our project file through node red with anyone, and in case for import all we need to do is the vice versa we can import and code and upload it in the import menu, thereby we can get all the nodes present in that file.

6-Go to IBM cloud, login and create an account.

7-Select a service, click on internet of things and choose the very first one.

8-Active the service and launch it in IBM Watson platform



9- Click on add device type at the top

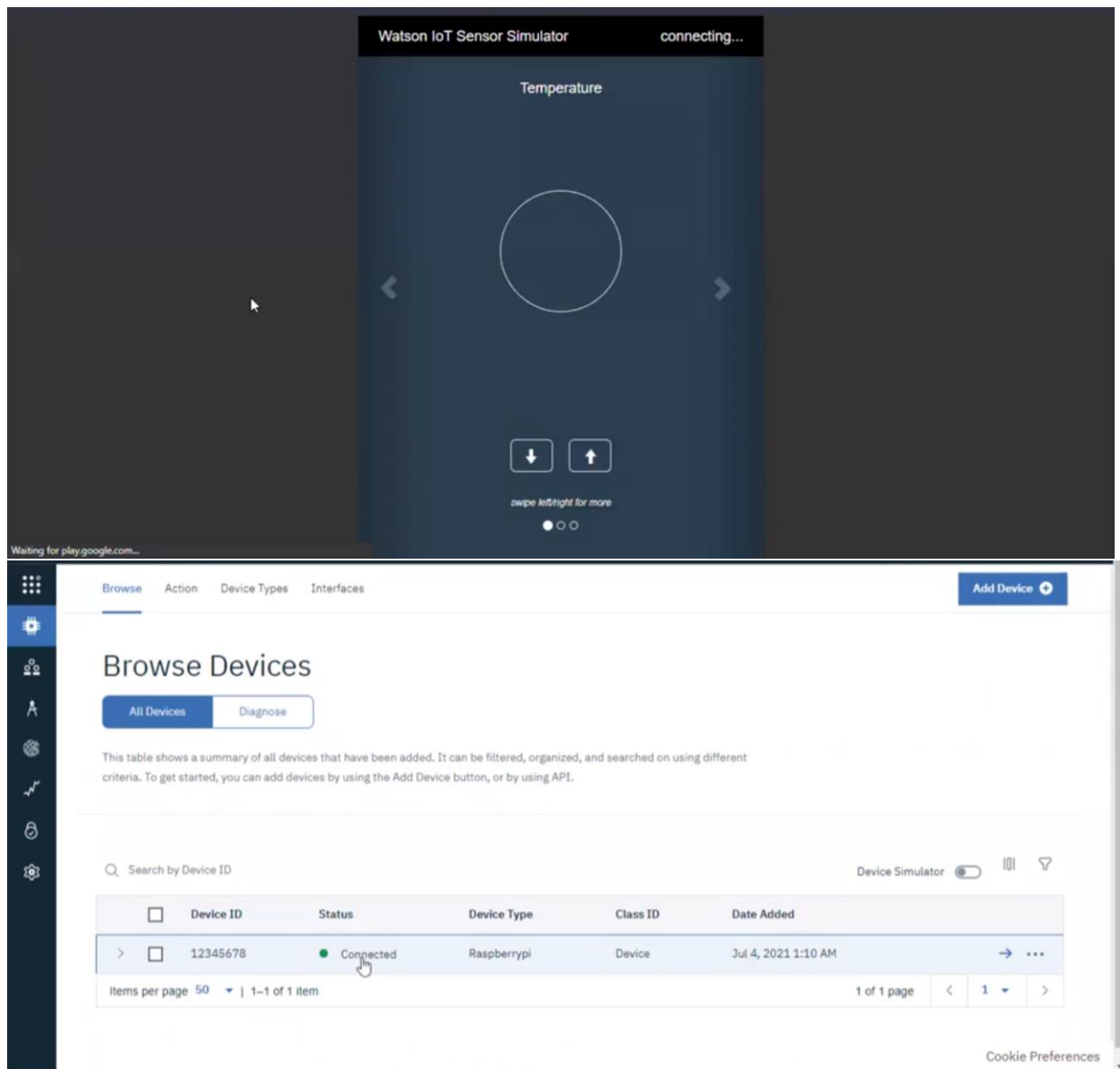
In case when we work in a big company, we have to give a name to the device, and then provide serial number, model, description, hardware version, manufacture, device class, firmware version, description location. But in this project, we don't need this, we are going to skip it.

10- After creating a device type, register a device, type the device type and the id, again we came by the same information which we need to control in a very large scale as I said before.

11- One of the most important parts, enter an authentication token, after that view the summary and finish.

Now if we summarize the whole thing, all we did is create an account in IBM cloud, used IBM Watson cloud service, we added a device and registered with detail like the organization ID, device type, device id, authentication model, authentication token and what we need to do is copy and paste all this information in a notepad for further simulation. We have three things till now we have a platform to make the dashboard, we have a cloud platform for our registered device, let's say a microcontroller, now what is missing is a sensor type.

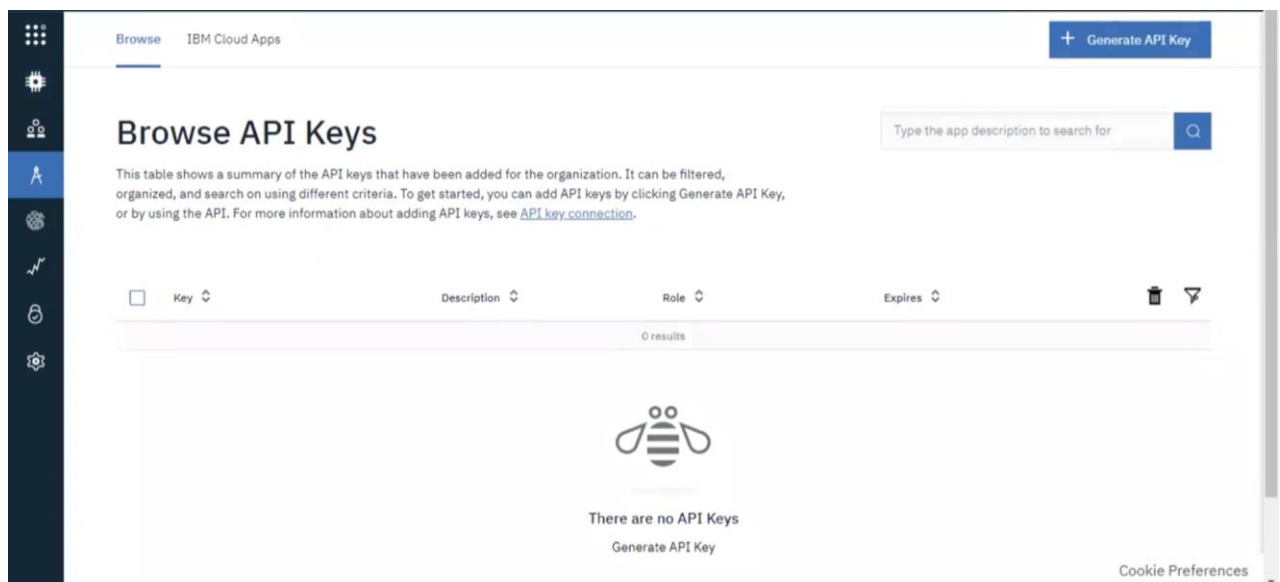
12-Use Watson iot sensor simulator, provide with every necessary detail organization ID, device type, device id, authentication model, authentication token and what we need to do is copy and paste all this information



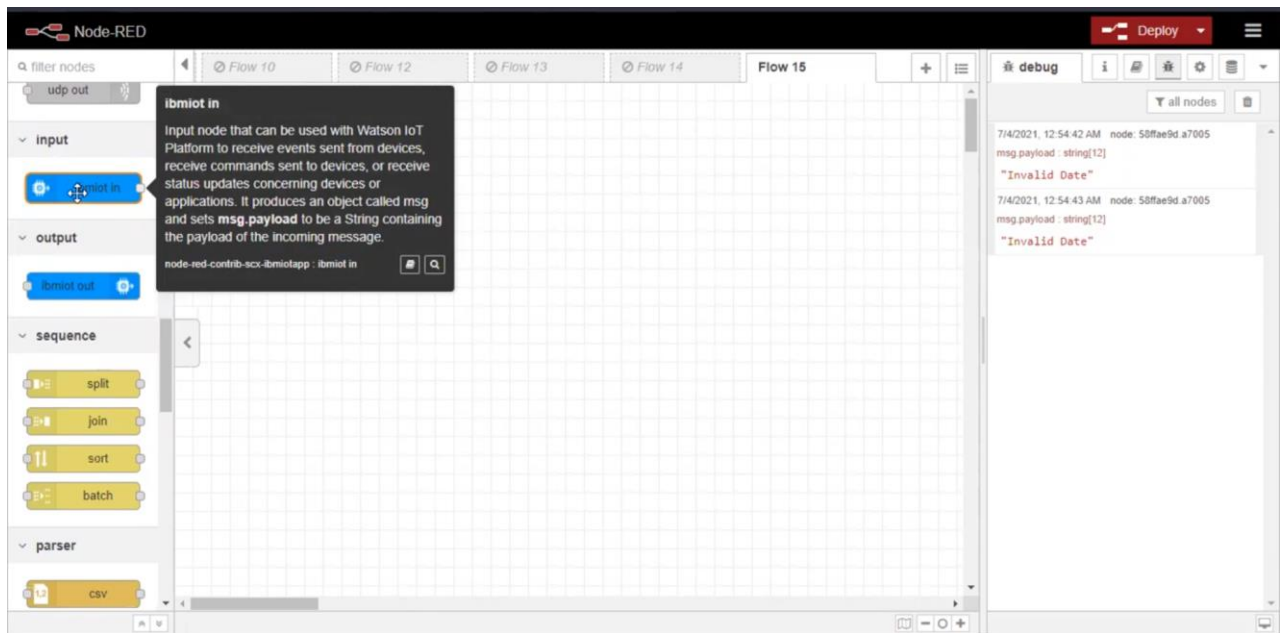
13-After getting connected click on it and view the recent events, there by whatever changes we make in the sensor simulator is reflected back into the cloud, we can easily see the change in data, basically the program in it. We are done with the connection between sensor simulator and IBM cloud.

14-We have to export the data to node-red, so we are going to use or generate API, it will have its own id which will be connected to node red so that whatever changes in the cloud platform will be reflected to node red through API. Description we don't need to give anything, select your role, standard application, thereby we get our API key and authentication token, again we have to keep this information hands on so we need to copy paste on a notepad, copy the API key and the authentication token.

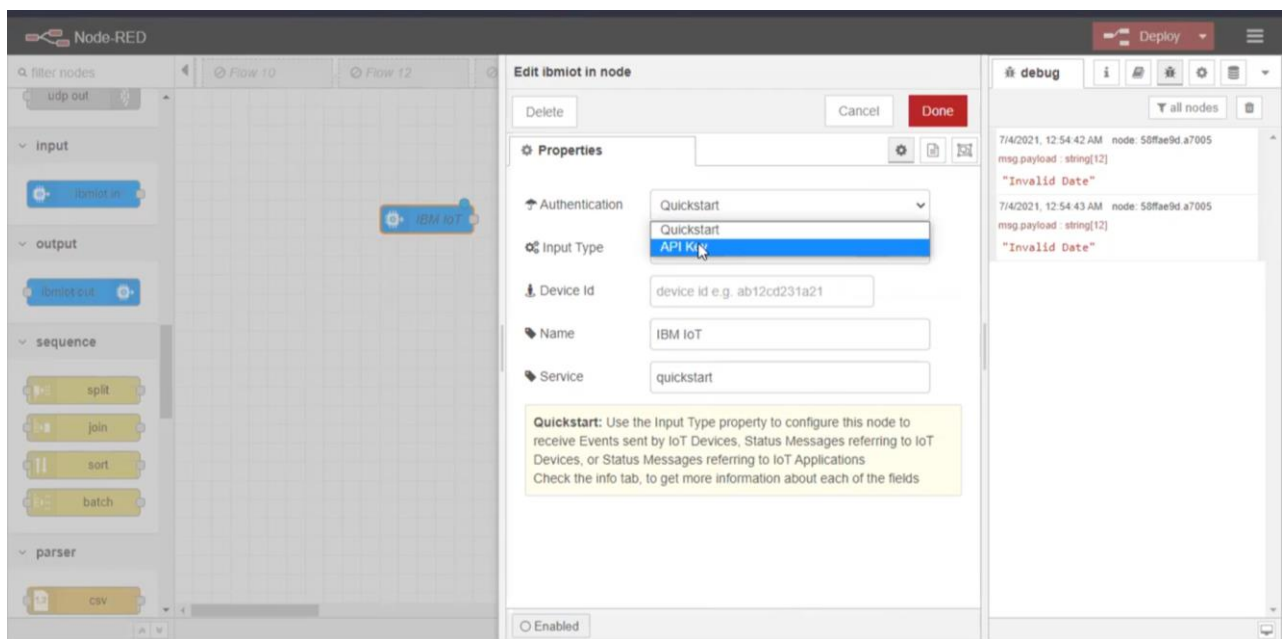
Now we have configured our cloud, we have the data, we have generated our API key all we need is node red, a dashboard

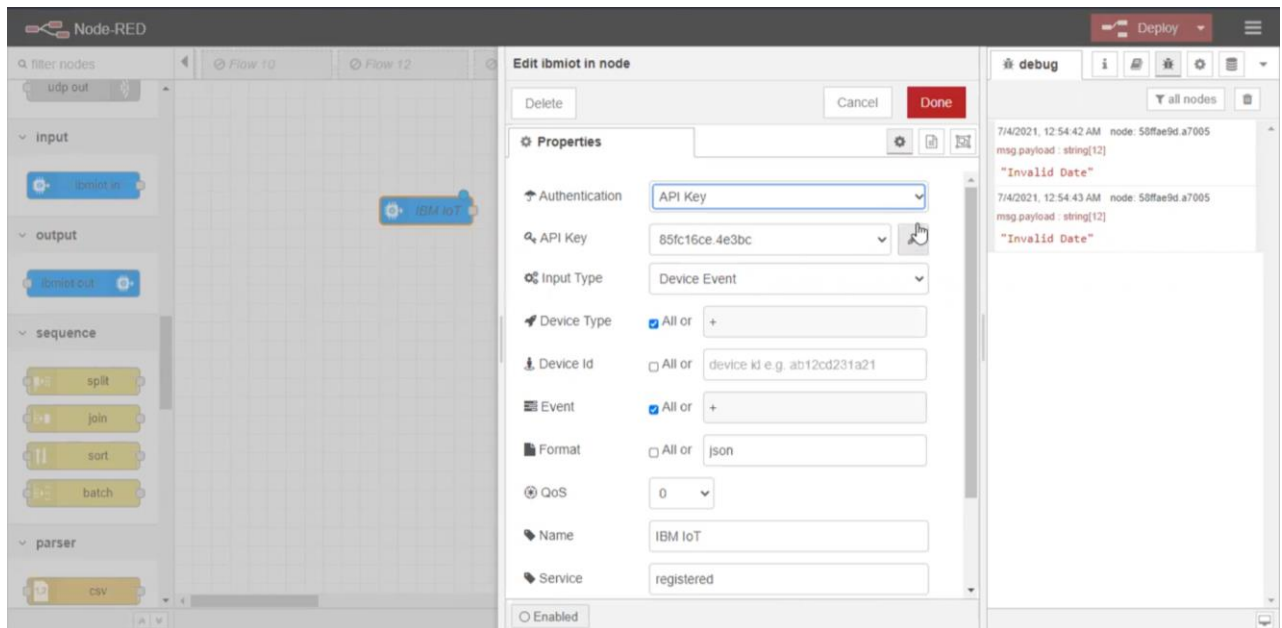


15-Open node red and give the input, ibmiot in.

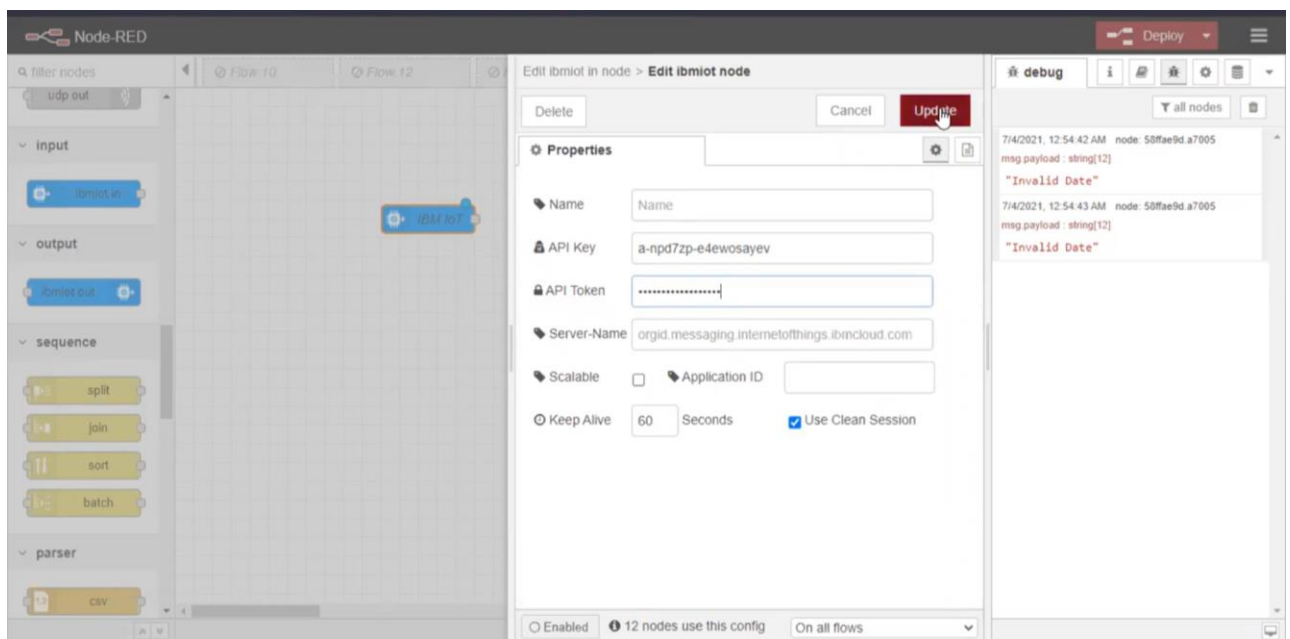


Change the authentication to API key by double clicking on it

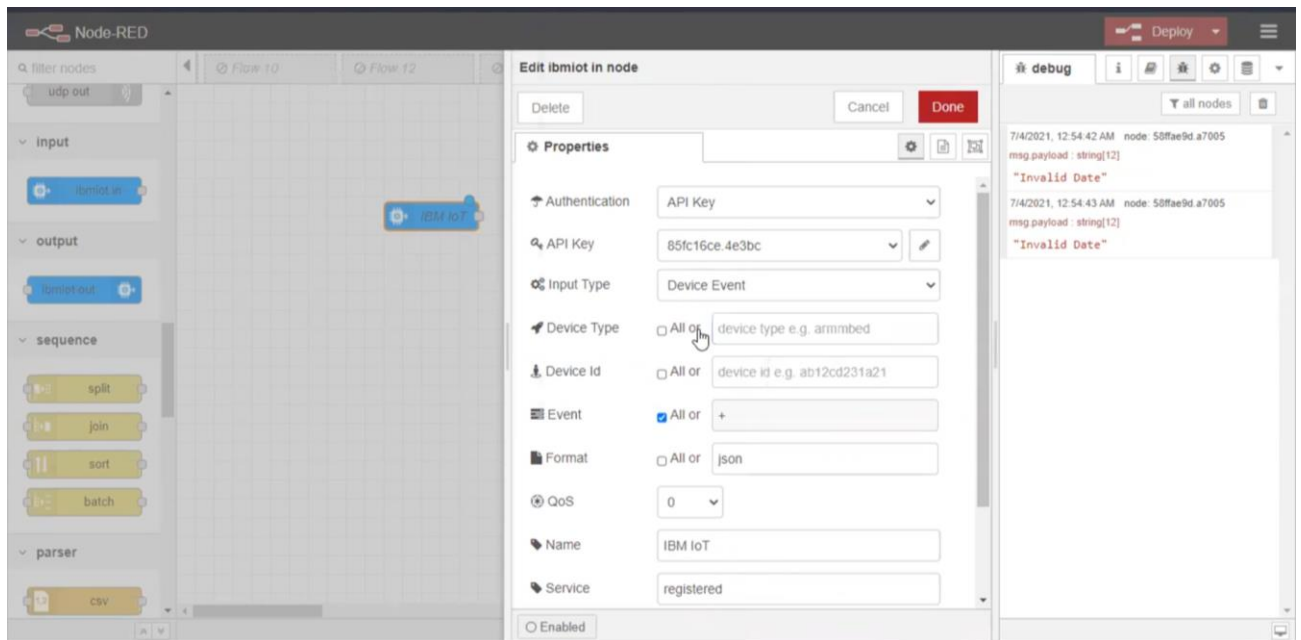




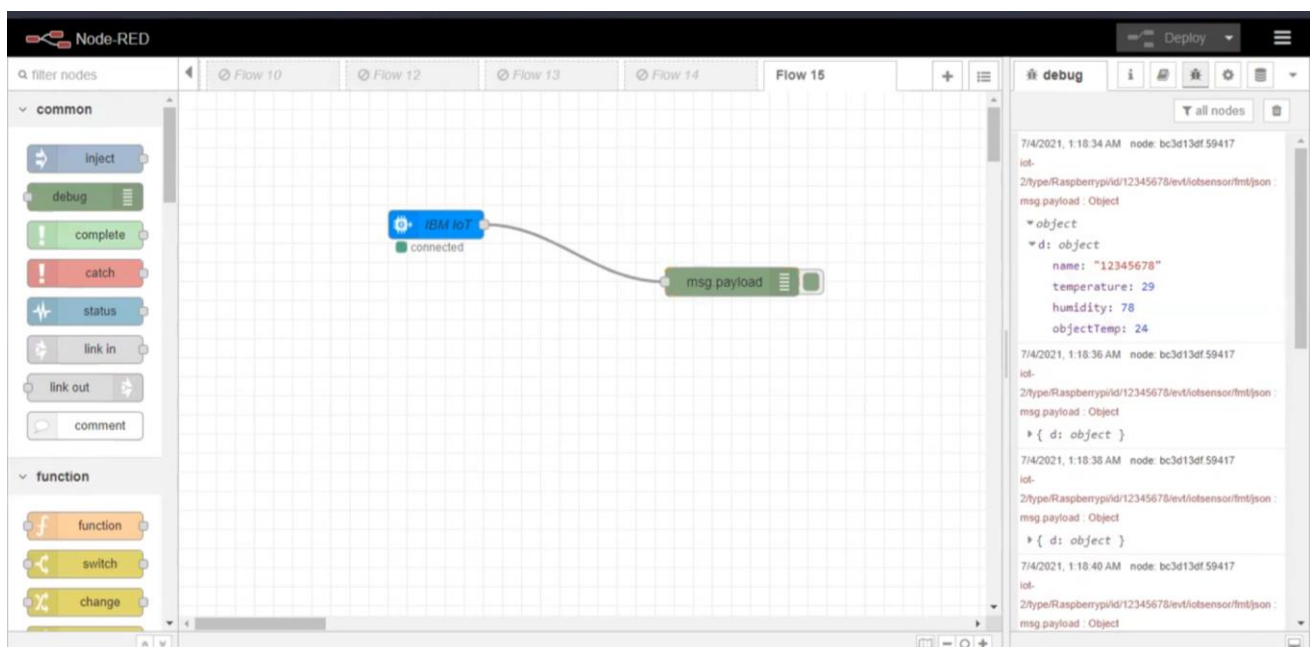
Click on update after giving the API key and the token.



Fill with the necessary detail, the reason I mentioned to note it down in your notepad for easy access.

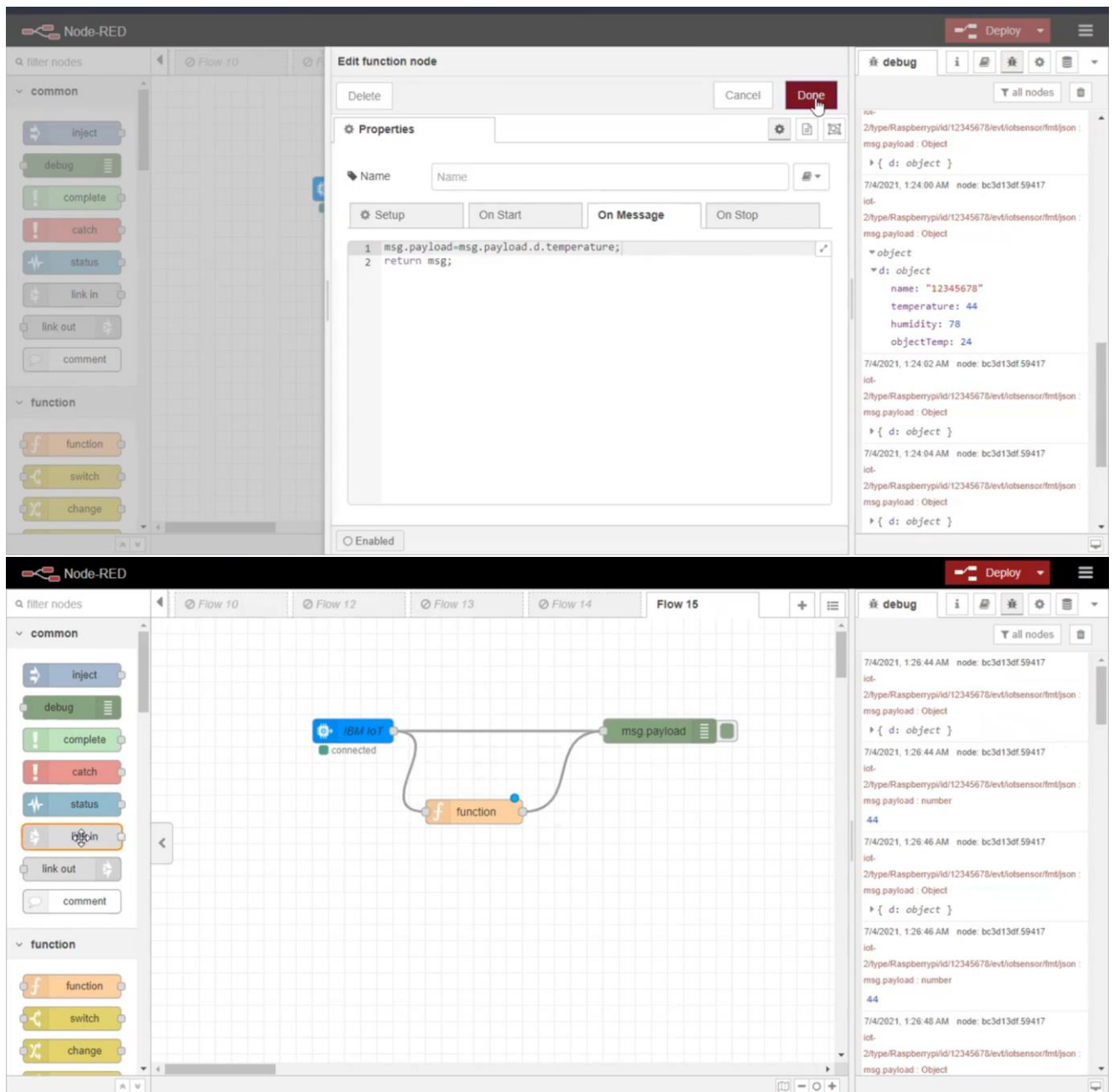


Now for real time check connect the node in the dashboard as we can see that in the right-hand side debug, we are getting the output the same as we are putting in as input in the Watson IBM sensor simulator, that means if we increase the temperature or humidity, we can get the output reading in the very debug section at node red.

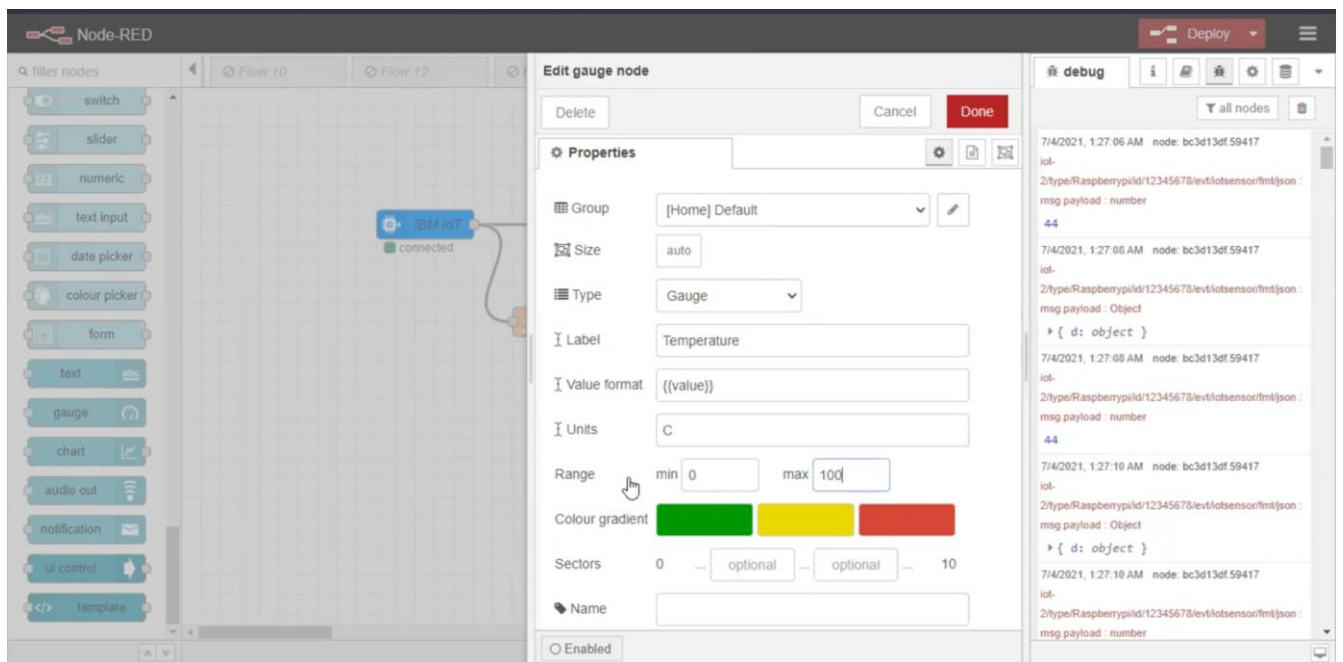
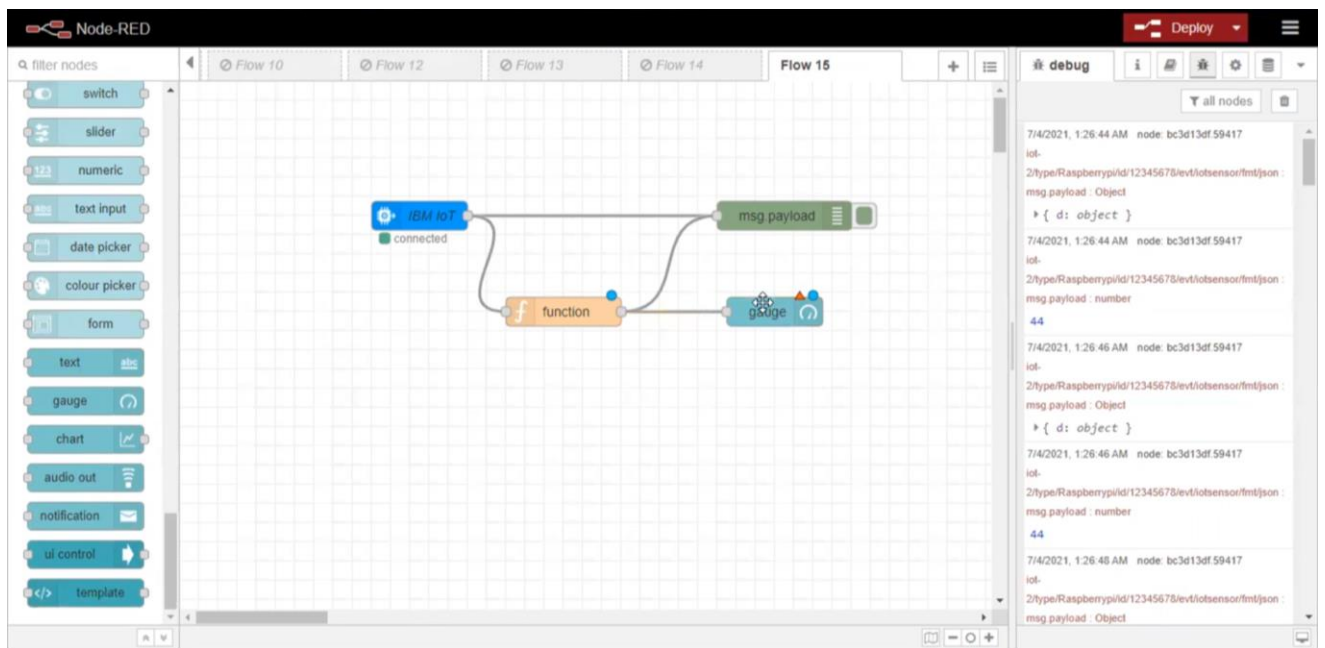


15-We cannot give these data to any farmers for use, so what we need to do is arranging the nodes in the dashboard in a simple format so that everyone can get

access to the data easily. We need to add a function node and edit the function node.



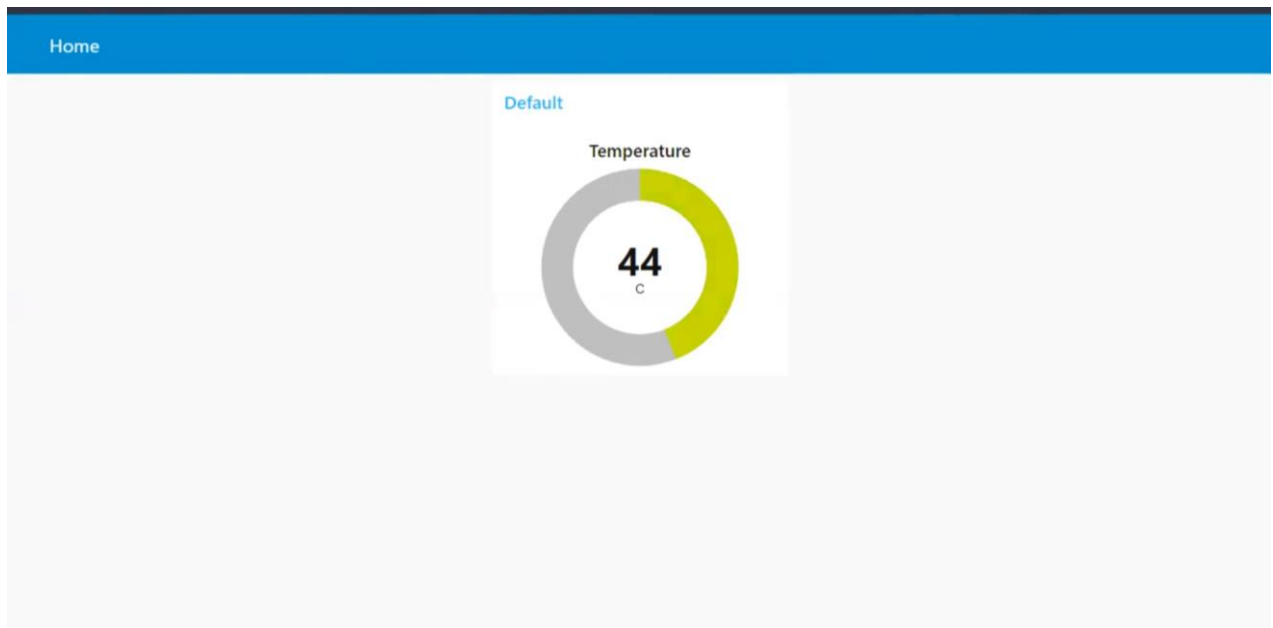
As we can see the temperature is easily be seen, now we will add another node as gauge so that we can see the user interface, the ui where the temperature can easily be seen with the parameters set



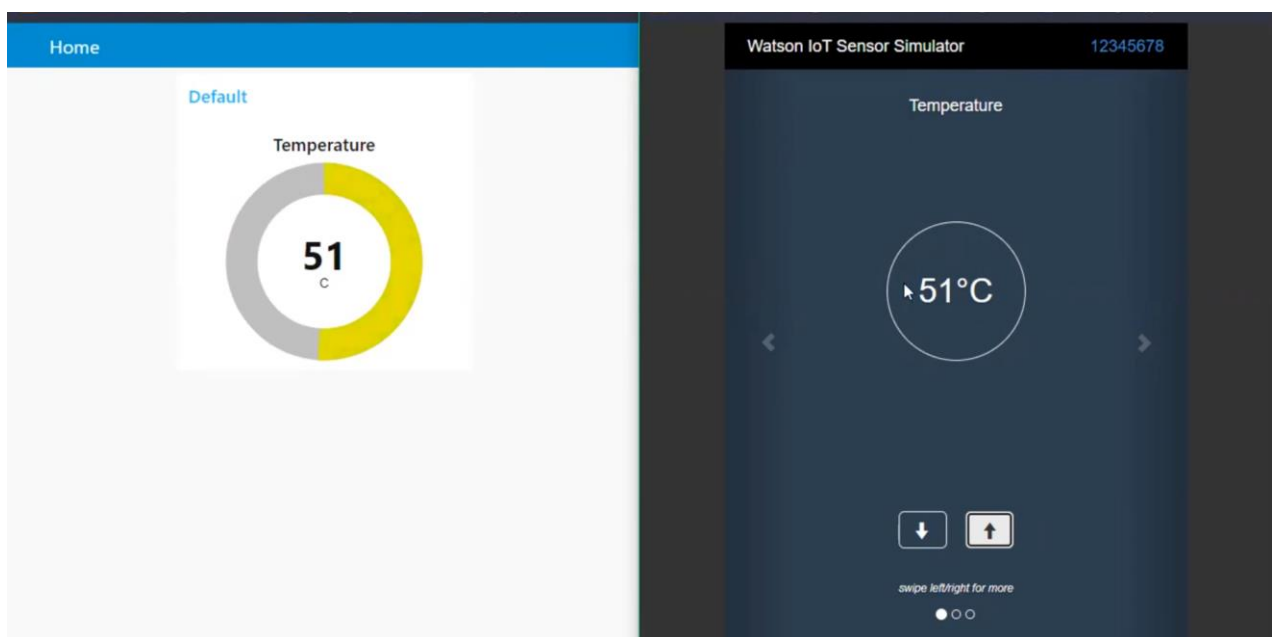
16- Now it's time to visualise the data by just copying the link of our node red,

127.0.0.1:1880/#flow/7e89ed2bdeb7861 till

number:1800/ and add ui into a new tab like number:1800/ui

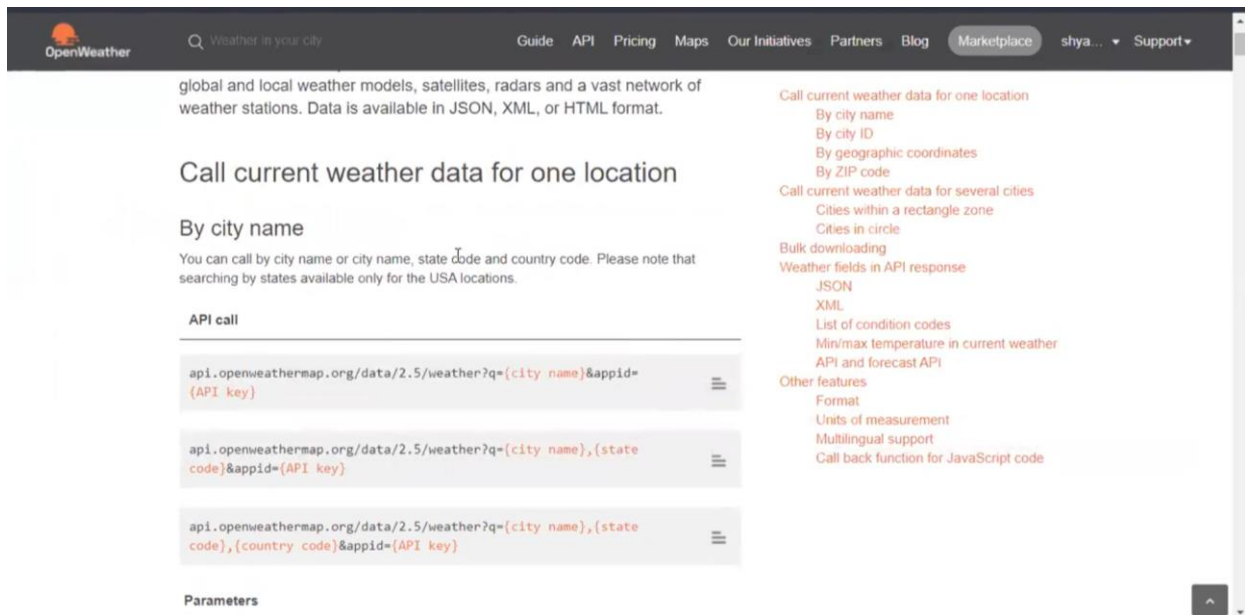


And there by we successfully interfaced node red and Watson iot sensor simulator parallelly.



17- Now it's time to connect it with the real time weather data which we get easily access from internet, and for that we need an API, and thereby we have to connect with an application known as open weather API. After creating account and finishing off, all we need to do is to go to the API doc and select an API call.

After that we have to copy the API call in notepad and put the city name and API key accordingly.



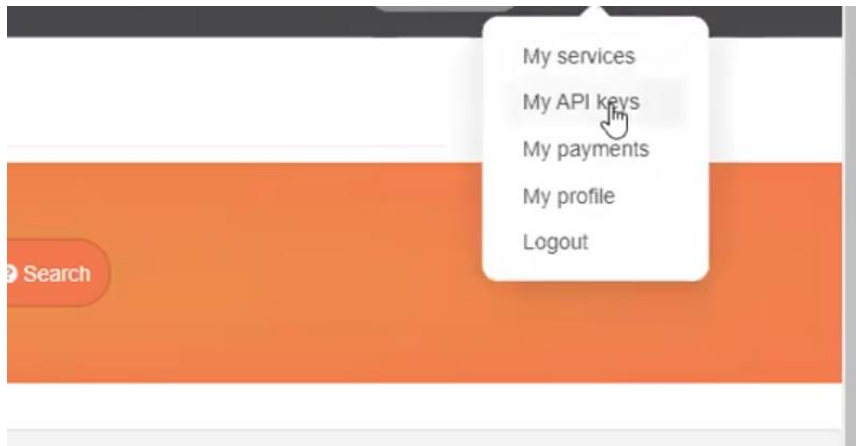
The screenshot shows the OpenWeather API documentation page. The header includes the OpenWeather logo, a search bar, and navigation links: Guide, API, Pricing, Maps, Our Initiatives, Partners, Blog, Marketplace, shya..., and Support. The main content area is titled "Call current weather data for one location" and includes a section "By city name" with instructions on how to use the API. Below this, there are three API call examples under the heading "API call":

```
api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={city name}&appid={API key}
```

```
api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={city name},{state code}&appid={API key}
```


```
api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={city name},{state code},{country code}&appid={API key}
```

Below the API calls is a section for "Parameters". To the right of the main content, there is a sidebar with a list of links: "Call current weather data for one location" (with sub-links: By city name, By city ID, By geographic coordinates, By ZIP code), "Call current weather data for several cities" (with sub-links: Cities within a rectangle zone, Cities in circle), "Bulk downloading", "Weather fields in API response" (with sub-links: JSON, XML, List of condition codes, Min/max temperature in current weather, API and forecast API), and "Other features" (with sub-links: Format, Units of measurement, Multilingual support, Call back function for JavaScript code).

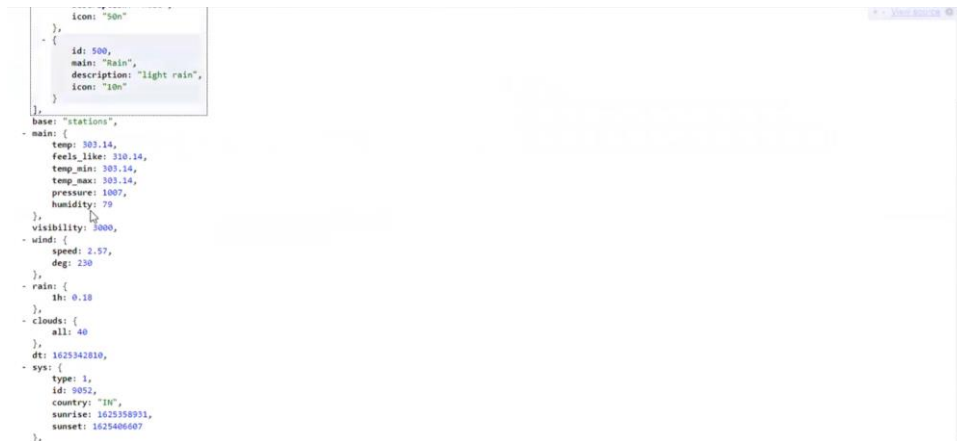


The screenshot shows a user interface with a dropdown menu. The menu is open, displaying the following options: "My services", "My API keys" (which is highlighted with a mouse cursor), "My payments", "My profile", and "Logout". The background of the interface is orange.

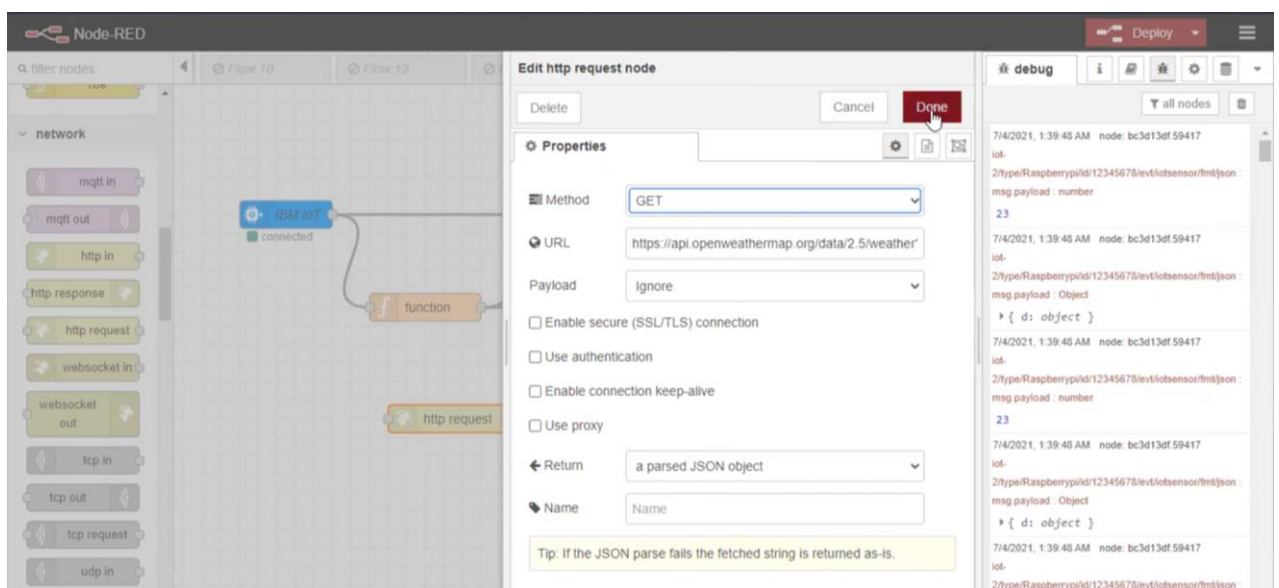
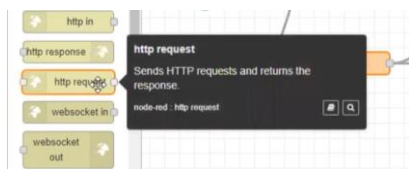
Copy the API call in a new tab, it might take some time, and here we are all set to interface the live data with node red.



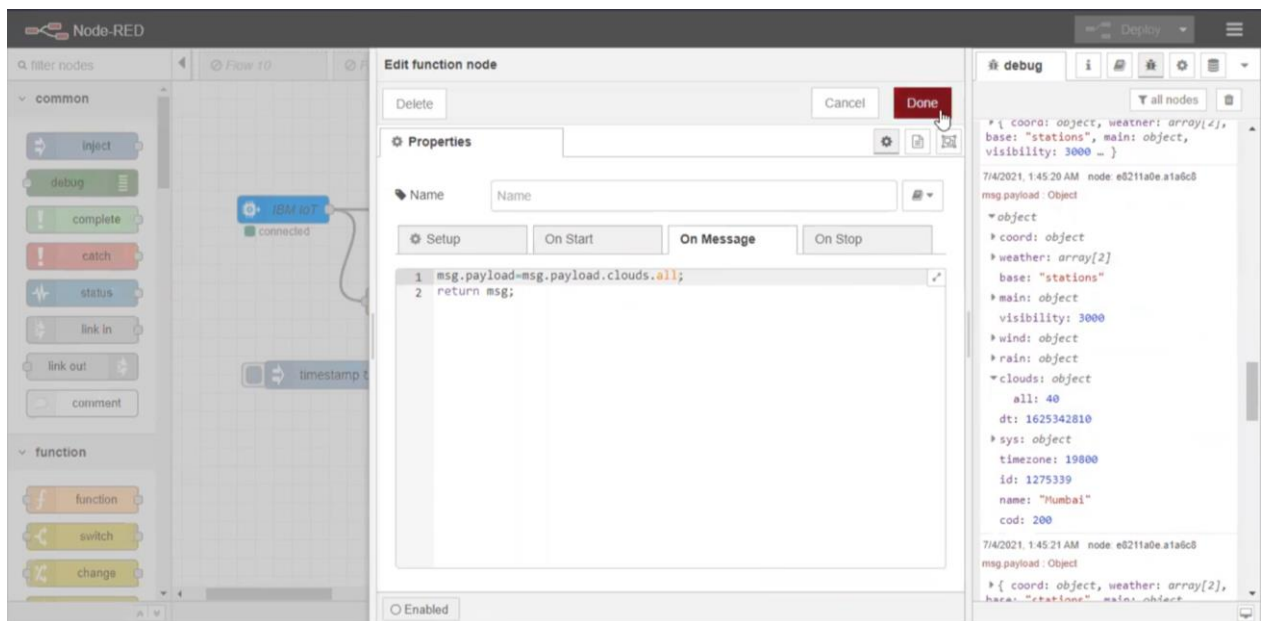
The screenshot shows a browser address bar with the following URL: `api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q=Mumbai%20IN&appid=fe5c664698fbc82d8b8bad9e5ee1e7c`



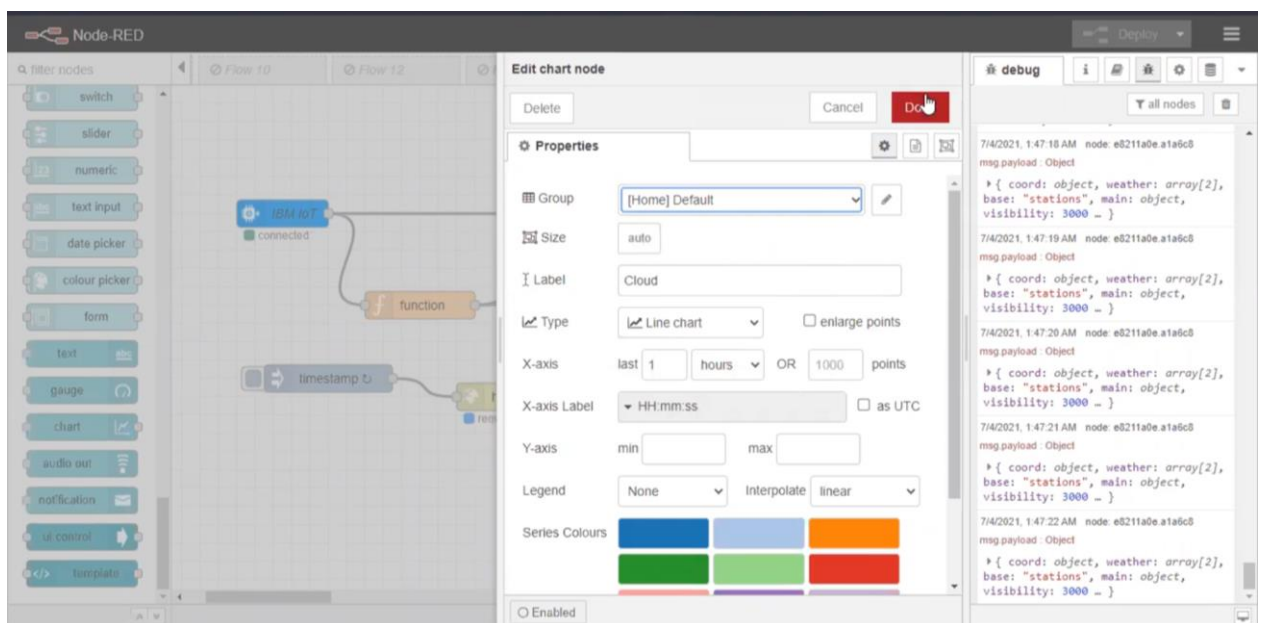
18-Adding nodes to node red copying the URL extension and making changes as given below,

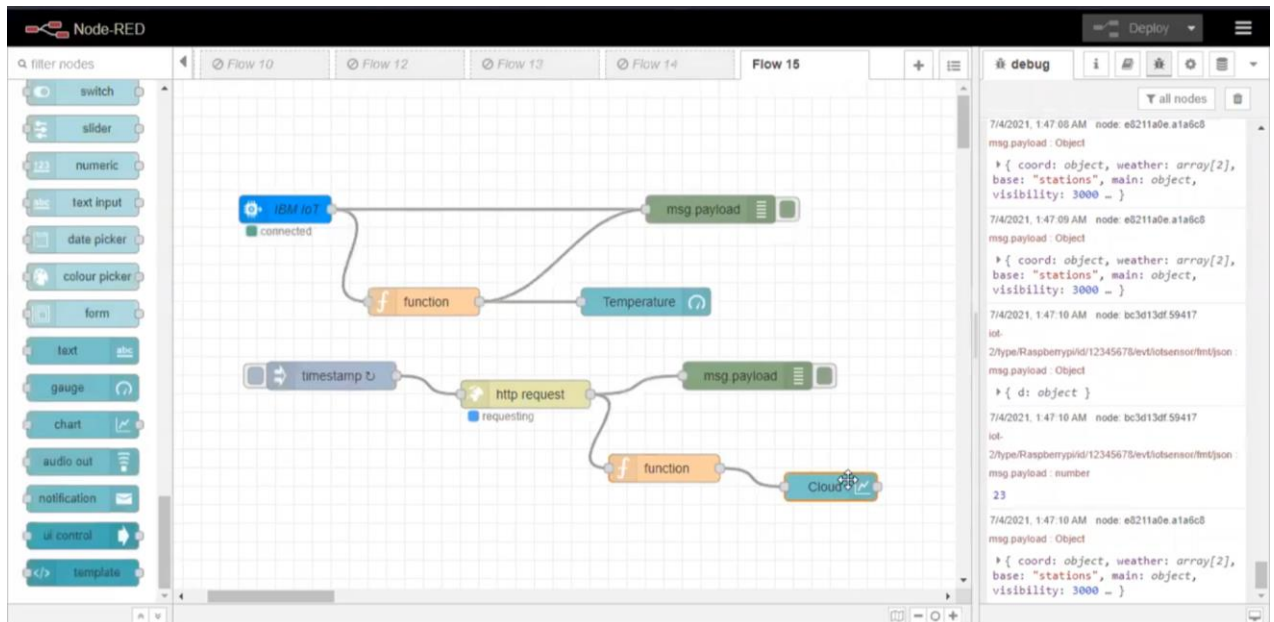
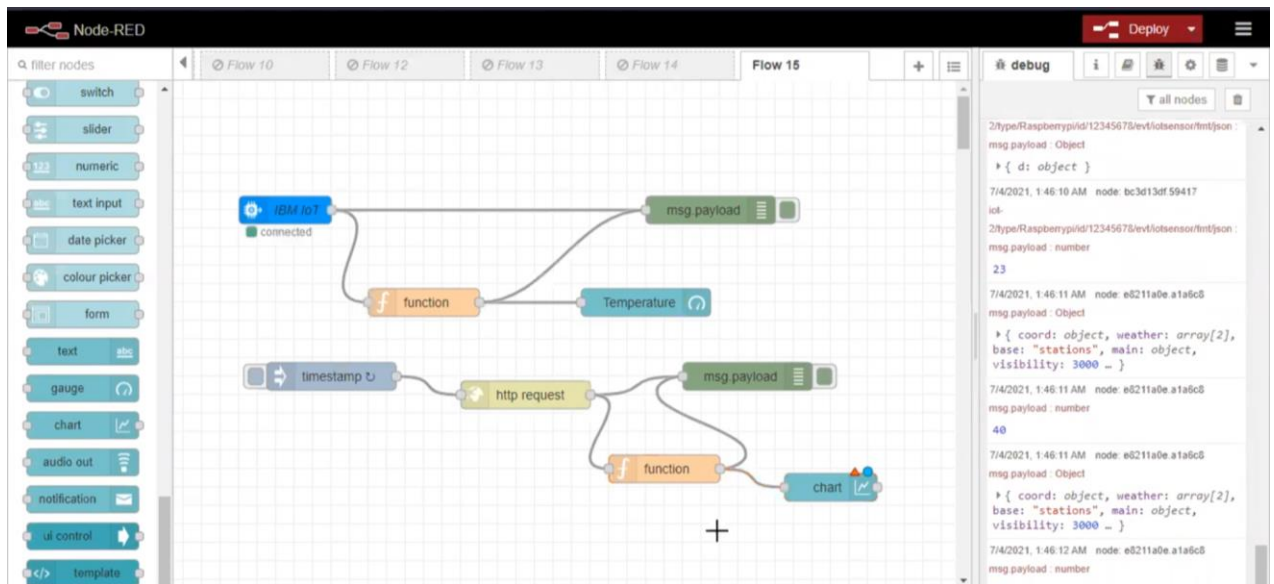


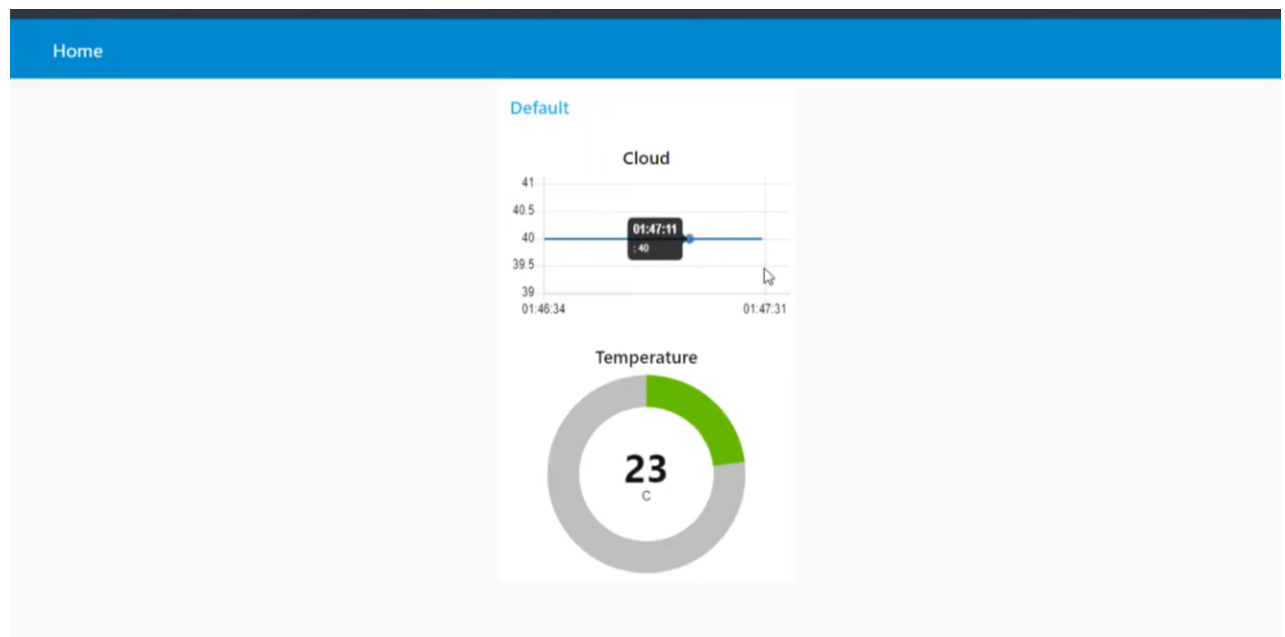
And again, we have to add a function node and make the changes as following,



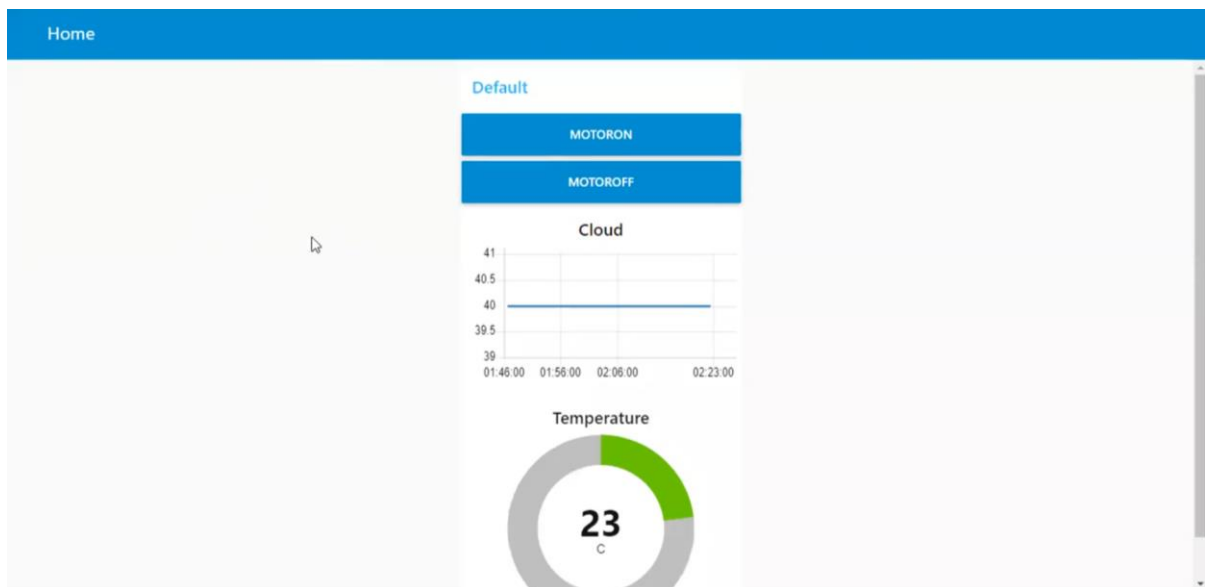
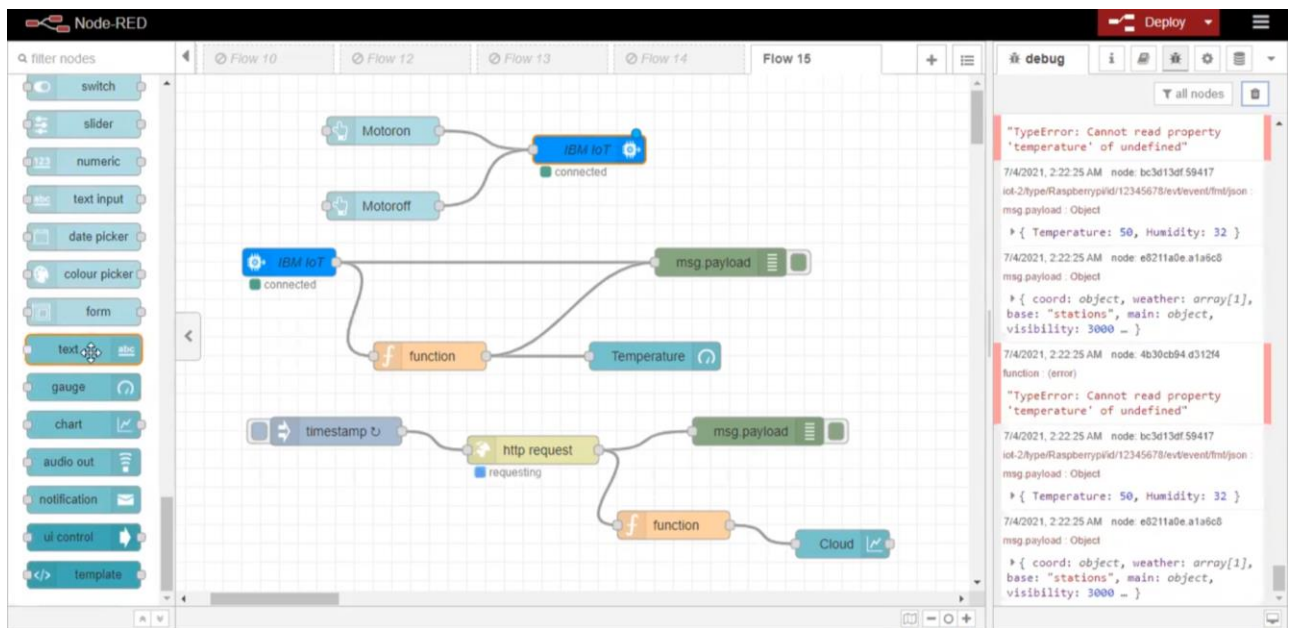
Add another node as chart

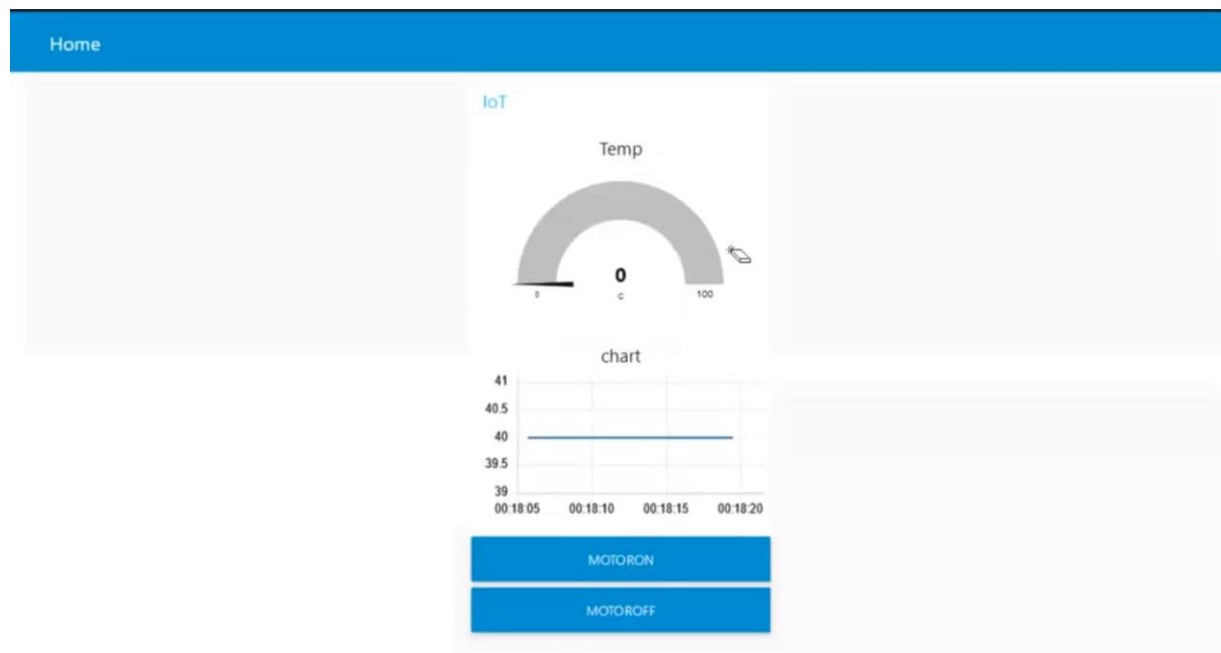






All we are left with motors and interfacing it with IBM iot .





Flow chart

