

LinkedIn profile: https://www.linkedin.com/in/neel-darji-3a5a8661/

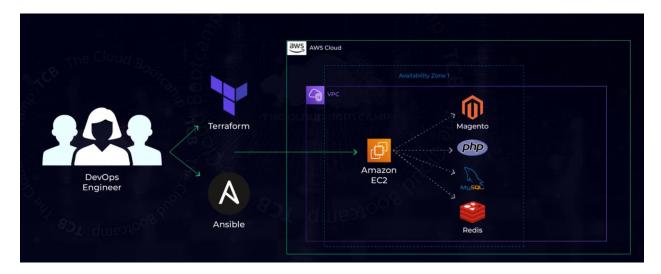
Portfolio: https://medium.com/@Neel_Darji



<u>AWS – Terraform + Ansible Project</u>

Implementation of an E-Commerce System on AWS in an automated way using Terraform and Ansible

Solution Architecture: Neel Darji



o **Project Definition:**

Implementation of an E-Commerce System on AWS in an automated way using Terraform and Ansible

o **Project Description**:

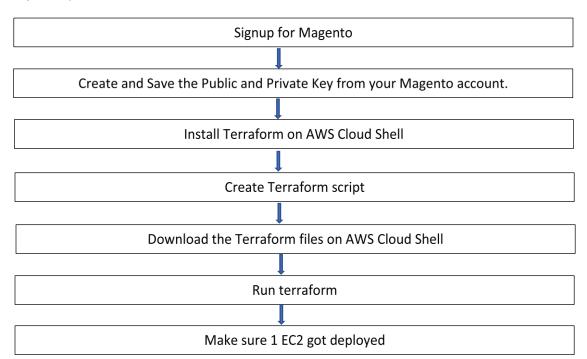
In another project based in a real-world scenario, I worked as Cloud Engineer using DevOps, where I created and implemented an e-Commerce MVP (Minimum Viable Product) on AWS in less than 2 hours and in an automated way using Terraform and Ansible (Infrastructure as Code – IaC).

I provisioned the infrastructure in an automated way using Terraform and Ansible to automate the configuration management process, software installation and package management of the EC2 instance. I also used Magento, PHP, MySQL, and Redis to complete this project.

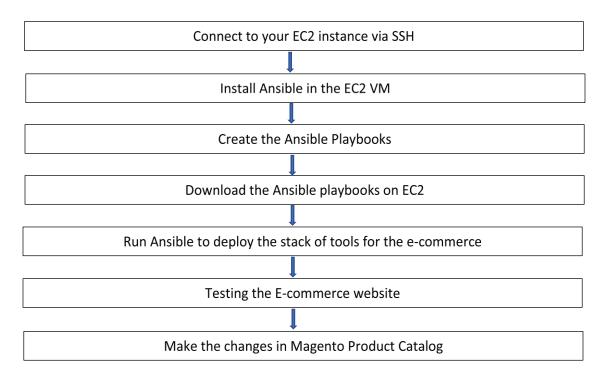
Technology used:

- Terraform
- Ansible
- Amazon EC2
- Magento
- AWS VPC

Project Implementation – Part A - Terraform



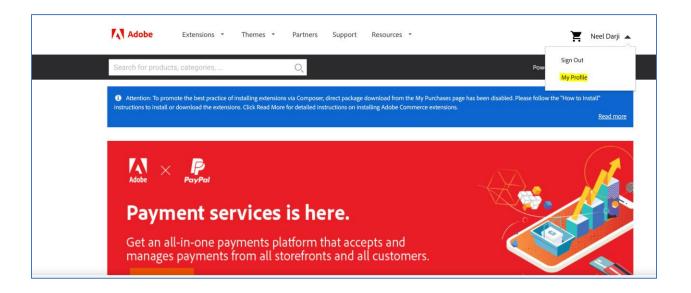
Project Implementation – Part B - Ansible



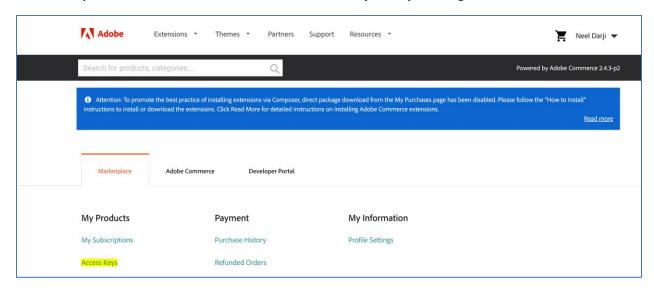
Step-1: Signup for Magento

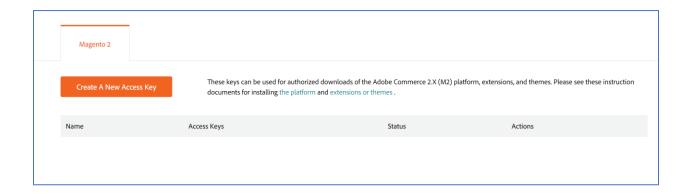
Create Magento free account on:

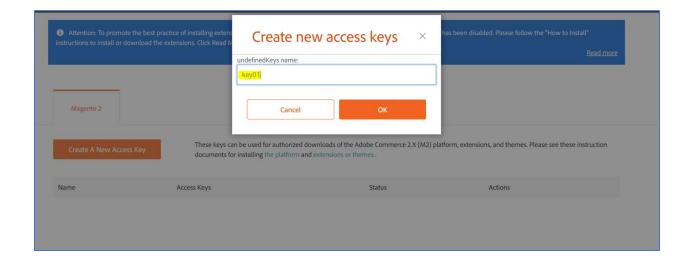
https://marketplace.magento.com/



Step-2: Create and Save the Public and Private Key from your Magento account.







✓ Chang	es were saved.						
Magento	02						
These keys can be used for authorized downloads of the Adobe Commerce 2.X (M2) platform, extensions, and themes. Please see these instruction documents for installing the platform and extensions or themes.							
Name	Access Keys		Status	Actions			
key01	Public Key: 5b8765381568bd8e785ddb109dd9f8b8 Copy Private Key: b9b288b25713369e19f7943847f3e003 Copy		Enabled	Disable Delete			

Public Key: 5b8765381568bd8e785ddb109dd9f8b8

Private Key: b9b288b25713369e19f7943847f3e003

- Step-3: Install Terraform on AWS Cloud Shell
 - sudo yum install -y yum-utils
 - sudo yum-config-manager --add-repo
 https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo
 - sudo yum -y install terraform



[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 ~]\$ sudo yum-config-manager --add-repo https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo Loaded plugins: ovl, priorities adding repo from: https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo grabbing file https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo to /etc/yum.repos.d/hashicorp.repo repo saved to /etc/yum.repos.d/hashicorp.repo [cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 ~]\$

Dependencies Resolved									
Package	Arch	Version	Repository	Size					
Installing: terraform	x86_64	1.2.4-1	hashicorp	13 M					
Installing for dependencies: openssl	x86_64	1:1.0.2k-24.amzn2.0.3	amzn2-core	496 k					
Transaction Summary									
Install 1 Package (=1 Dependent package)									
Total download size: 13 M Installed size: 61 M Downloading seckases:									
(17): opensi-1-8-2-74.mzz.0.1.z86_64.rgs warning: 'Ang-Cachyuni86_64/79shicory-packages/terraform-1.2.4-1.x86_64.rpm: Header V4 RSA/SH512 Signature, key ID a321977b: NOREY									
Public key for terraform-1.2.4-1.x86_64.rpm is not instal (2/2): terraform-1.2.4-1.x86_64.rpm		13 MB 00:00:00							
Total Retrieving key from https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/gp		47 MB/s 13 MB 00:00:00							
Reporting #06 to the Authority of the									
Fingerprint: e8x 5px: 69x 54d e8x 6ex 3px 20x 54d x 6x 8px 3px 10x 54d x 6x 8px 10x 54d x 6x									
Running transaction check Running transaction tests									
Fransaction test succeeded Running transaction									
Installing: 1:opens:1-1.0:A2-24.aura,0.3.w86_64 1/2 Installing: tererafore-1.2.4-1.w86_64 2/2 Verifying: tererafore-1.2.4-1.w86_64 1/2 Installing: tererafore-1.2.4-1.w86_64 1/2 Installing: tererafore-1.2.4-1.w86_64 1/2									
Verifying: :									
Installed: terraform.x86_64 8:1.2.4-1									
Dependency Installed: openssl.x86_64 1:1.0:2k-24.amzn2.0:3									
Complete! [cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 ~]\$									

Step-4: Create Terraform script

I am not sharing here, but in my previous posts, I have shared. You can take reference from there.

Step-5: Download the Terraform files on AWS Cloud Shell.

We will create "final_project" directory inside which our Terraform code will run.

- mkdir final_project
- cd final_project
- wget https://tcb-bootcamps.s3.amazonaws.com/bootcamp-aws/en/final-project-terraform.zip
- unzip final-project-terraform.zip

```
us-east-1

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 ~]$ mkdir final_project
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 ~]$ cd final_project
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 final_project]$ ls -ltr
total 0
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 final_project]$
```

```
[claudshell-user@p.10-19-928] final_project[s get https://tcb.boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com/boctcap.as/en/final_project-terraform.zip
-#822-07-09 224724- https://tcb.boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com/boctcap.as/en/final_project-terraform.zip
Resolving tcb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com (tcb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com)... 52.217.232.97
[ids] consecting to teb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com (tcb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com)... 52.217.232.97
[ids] consecting to teb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com (tcb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com)... 52.217.232.97
[ids] consecting to teb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com (tcb-boctcamp.s.3.mazonams.com)] consected.

### Consecting to terraform.zip

### Consecting to terraform.zip
```

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 final_project]$ ls -ltr
total 8
drwxrwxr-x 2 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jun 17 15:56 terraform
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 948 Jul 7 00:22 final-project-terraform.zip
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 final_project]$ cd terraform/
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 terraform]$ ls -ltr
total 8
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 98 Nov 30 2021 provider.tf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 1041 Jun 17 15:57 main.tf
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-99-201 terraform]$ vi main.tf
```

Vpc: vpc-0de6d21a52cfe5c3e

- Step-6: Run Terraform.
 - cd terraform
 - terraform init
 - terraform plan
 - terraform apply

```
seıt
                                     = татѕе
                  to_port
                                      = 80
                  cidr_blocks = [
+ "0.0.0.0/0",
                  description = "SSH to EC2"
                  from_port = 22
ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
                  security_groups = []
                 self = false
to_port = 22
         name = "allow_ssh_http"
name_prefix = (known after apply)
owner id
         owner_id
                                   = (known after apply)
         revoke_rules_on_delete = false
              "Name" = "allow_ssh_http"
         tags_all = {

+ "Name" = "allow_ssh_http"
                                   = "vpc-0de6d21a52cfe5c3e"
         vpc_id
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
  Enter a value: yes
aws_security_group.allow_ssh_http: Creating...
aws_security_group.allow_ssh_http: Creation complete after 3s [id=sg-0f0c0cd933b1f5a98]
aws_instance.ecommerce1: Creating...
aws_instance.ecommerce1: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ecommerce1: Creation complete after 12s [id=i-08587e78934b4a187]
Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed. [cloudshell-user@ip-10-1-153-191 terraform]$
```

Step-7: Connect to your EC2 instance via SSH

Step-8: Install Ansible in the EC2 VM

- sudo yum-config-manager --enable epel
- sudo yum install ansible -y

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-6-137 -]$ sudo yum-config-manager -enable epel
Loaded plugins: priorities, update-motd, upgrade-helper
[async = True
base_persistdir = /var/lib/yum/repos/x86_64/latest
base_persistdir = /var/lib/yum/repos/x86_64/latest
cache = 0
cachedir = /var/cache/yum/x86_64/latest/epel
check_config.file_age = True
costs = 3000
deltarp_metadata_percentage = 100
deltarp_metadata_percentage = 100
deltarp_metadata_percentage = 100
deltarp_percentage = nrue
costs = 3000
deltarp_percentage = nrue
exclude
```

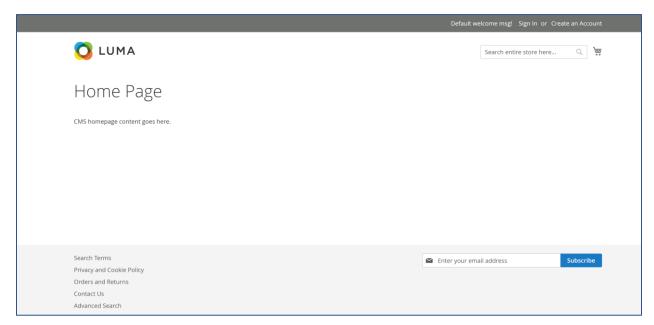
- Step-9: Create Ansible Playbooks. (I am not sharing here, but you can refer my previous posts in which I have shown how to create Ansible Playbooks)
- Step-10: Download the Ansible playbooks
 - wget https://tcb-bootcamps.s3.amazonaws.com/bootcamp-aws/en/final-project-ansible-magento2.zip
 - unzip final-project-ansible-magento2.zip

```
extracting: ansible-magento2/.git/refs/remotes/origin/HEAD
creating: ansible-magento2/.git/refs/tags/
inflating: ansible-magento2/.ansible-magento2/.git/refs/tags/
inflating: ansible-magento2/.group_vars/
creating: ansible-magento2/.group_vars/
inflating: ansible-magento2/.group_vars/
inflating: ansible-magento2/.group_vars/
inflating: ansible-magento2/.tuceNsE
inflating: ansible-magento2/.tuceNsE
inflating: ansible-magento2/.roles/
inflating: ansible-magento2/.roles/.sc._store
creating: ansible-magento2/.roles/.common/creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.common/creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.common/creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.common/creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.commoner/.asks/
inflating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.composer/.casks/
inflating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/
inflating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/
inflating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/.diadis/.yml
creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/.diadis/.yml
inflating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/.tags.land.yml
creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/.tags.land.yml
creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/.tags.land.yml
creating:
ansible-magento2/.roles/.tutpd/.templates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.tutpd/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complates/.complate
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Step-11: Run Ansible to deploy the stack of tools for the e-commerce

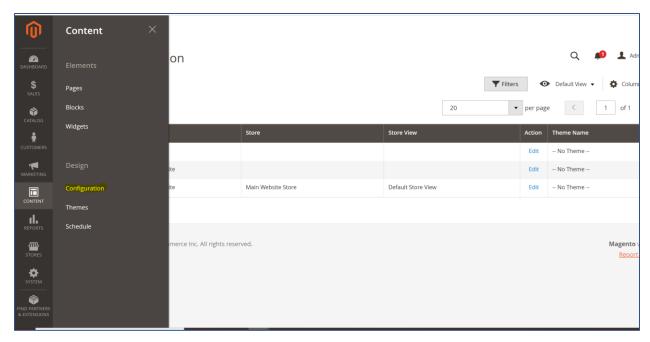
- cd ..
- ansible-playbook -i hosts.yml ansible-magento2.yml -k -vvv -become

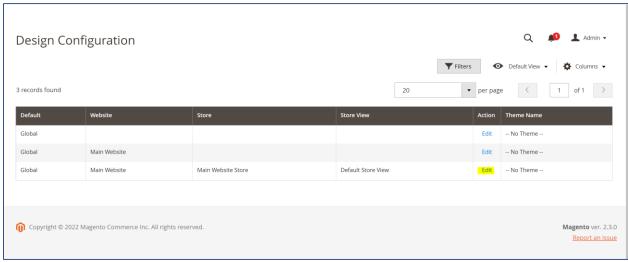
Step-12: Testing the E-commerce website

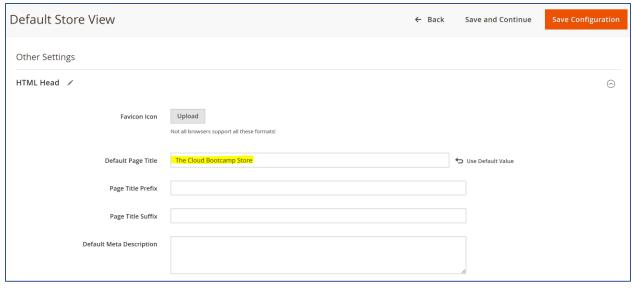


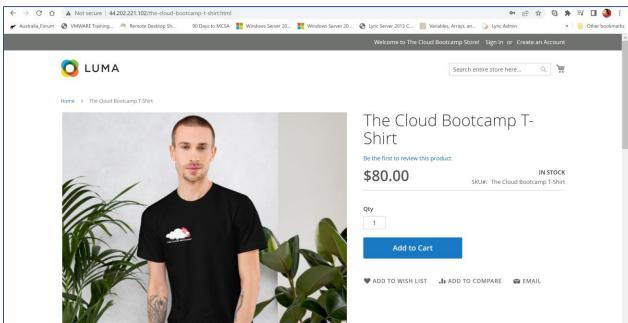
Step-13: Make the changes in Magento Product Catalog











We can do more customization here:

- -- Content > Configuration > HTML Head > Edit (Default Store View)
- --- Default page title: The Clodu Bootcamp Store
- --- Header > Logo image: The Cloud Bootcamp logo from images
- --- Header > Welcome text: Welcome to The Cloud Bootcamp Store!
- --- Cache Refresh (Flush it)
- -- Catalog > Products > Add product > The Cloud Bootcamp T-Shirt
- --- Price: 80
- --- Quantity: 100
- --- Images And Videos > Add images
- --- Save
- -- Content > Pages > Edit Home Pages
- --- Click Content > Erase content
- --- Insert Widget > Widget type: Catalog New Products List > Insert Widget