

Testing Terraform

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Chef



What am I talking about

- Suppose you use a tool like Terraform to create your infrastructure
- You're onboard with infrastructure as code
- Code should be tested
- How can we test Terraform?

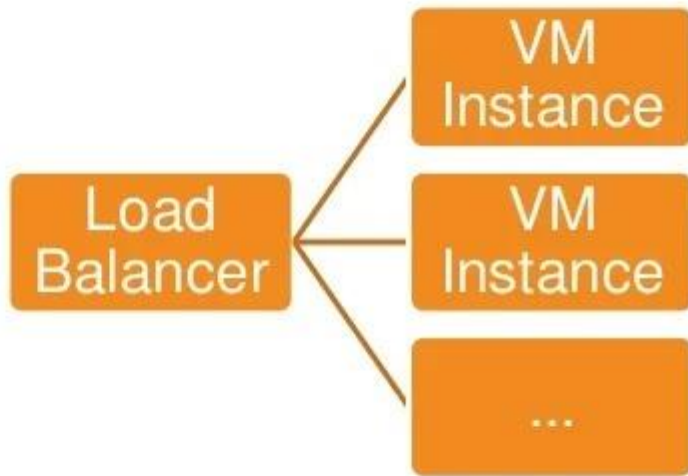


HashiCorp

Terraform

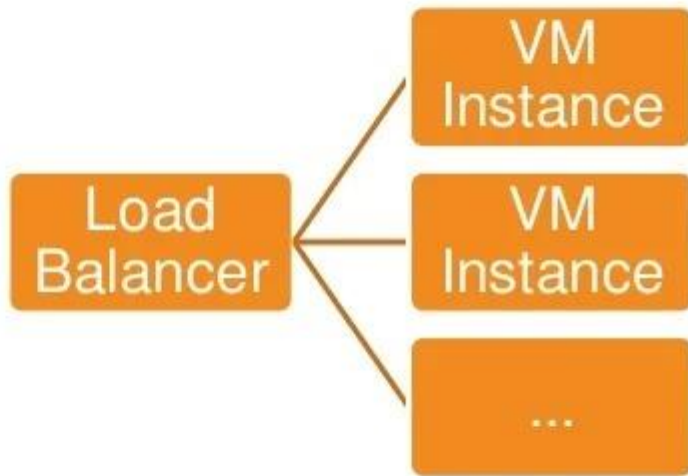
A Motivational Example

1. Deploy n-tier cloud infra
2. Deploy some app
3. Profit



A Motivational Example

1. Deploy n-tier cloud infra
- ~~2. Deploy some app???~~
3. Profit



So how do you do that in
Terraform?

Terraform on AWS: Define an Instance (VM)

```
resource "aws_instance" "web" {  
  count          = 3  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  ami           = "${lookup(var.aws_amis, var.aws_region)}"  
  key_name      = "${var.key_name}"  
  subnet_id    = "${aws_subnet.default.id}"  
  
  vpc_security_group_ids = [  
    "${aws_security_group.lb_to_webservers.id}",  
    "${aws_security_group.ssh_from_office.id}",  
  ]  
  ...  
}
```

Terraform on AWS: Define Load Balancer (ELB)

```
resource "aws_elb" "web" {  
  name = "testing-terraform-elb"  
  subnets = ["${aws_subnet.default.id}"]  
  
  security_groups = [  
    "${aws_security_group.world_to_elb.id}",  
    "${aws_security_group.lb_to_webservers.id}",  
  ]  
  
  instances = ["${aws_instance.web.*.id}"]  
  
  listener {  
    instance_port    = 80  
    instance_protocol = "http"  
    lb_port          = 80  
    lb_protocol       = "http"  
  }  
}
```


Terraform on AWS: Define a Firewall Rule

```
resource "aws_security_group" "ssh_from_office" {  
  name = "testing-terraform-ssh"  
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.testing_terraform.id}"  
  
  # SSH access from special office addresses  
  ingress {  
    from_port = 22  
    to_port   = 22  
    protocol  = "tcp"  
    cidr_blocks = "${var.ssh_cidrs}"  
  }  
  
  # outbound internet access  
  egress {  
    from_port = 0  
    to_port   = 0  
    protocol  = "-1"  
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
  }  
}
```


Terraform on AWS: Define a Firewall Rule

```
resource "aws_security_group" "ssh_from_office" {  
  name = "testing-terraform-ssh"  
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.testing_terraform.id}"
```

SSH access from special office addresses

```
ingress {  
  from_port = 22  
  to_port   = 22  
  protocol  = "tcp"  
  cidr_blocks = "${var.ssh_cidrs}"  
}
```

outbound internet access

```
egress {  
  from_port = 0  
  to_port   = 0  
  protocol  = "-1"  
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
}  
}
```



```
variable "ssh_cidrs" {  
  default = [  
    "173.239.212.22/32",  
    "12.130.117.75/32"  
  ]  
}
```

What's the plan, Phil?



```
$ terraform plan -out plan.out
```

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...
```

```
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be  
persisted to local or remote state storage.
```

```
...
```

```
Plan: 11 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

```
-----
```

```
This plan was saved to: plan.out
```

```
To perform exactly these actions, run the following command to apply:
```

Make it so!



```
$ terraform apply "plan.out"
```

```
aws_vpc.testing_terraform: Creating...
  assign_generated_ipv6_cidr_block: "" => "false"
  cidr_block:                        "" => "10.0.0.0/16"
  default_network_acl_id:           "" => "<computed>"
  default_route_table_id:           "" => "<computed>"
  default_security_group_id:        "" => "<computed>"
...
aws_elb.web: Creation complete after 25s (ID: testing-terraform-elb)
```

```
Apply complete! Resources: 11 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

```
Outputs:
```

```
address = testing-terraform-elb-1345186905.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
```

It's alive!

testing-terraform-elb-1345186905.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com



Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

Part of a balanced diet

Load balancer: **testing-terraform-elb**

Description

Instances

Health Check

Listeners

Monitoring

Tags

Migration

Connection Draining: Disabled ([Edit](#))

Edit Instances

Instance ID	Name	Availability Zone	Status	Actions
i-05e4a08dd80843d35	Testing Terraform - web-1	us-east-1f	InService ⓘ	Remove from Load Balancer
i-03663e4b9cb2858d6	Testing Terraform - web-0	us-east-1f	InService ⓘ	Remove from Load Balancer
i-0c5a9e39db62b555e	Testing Terraform - web-2	us-east-1f	InService ⓘ	Remove from Load Balancer

Verify with Terraform



```
$ terraform plan
```

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...
```

```
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be  
persisted to local or remote state storage.
```

```
aws_vpc.testing_terraform: Refreshing state... (ID: vpc-091427c0ca8ed3c29)
```

```
...
```

```
aws_elb.web: Refreshing state... (ID: testing-terraform-elb)
```

```
-----  
  
No changes. Infrastructure is up-to-date.
```

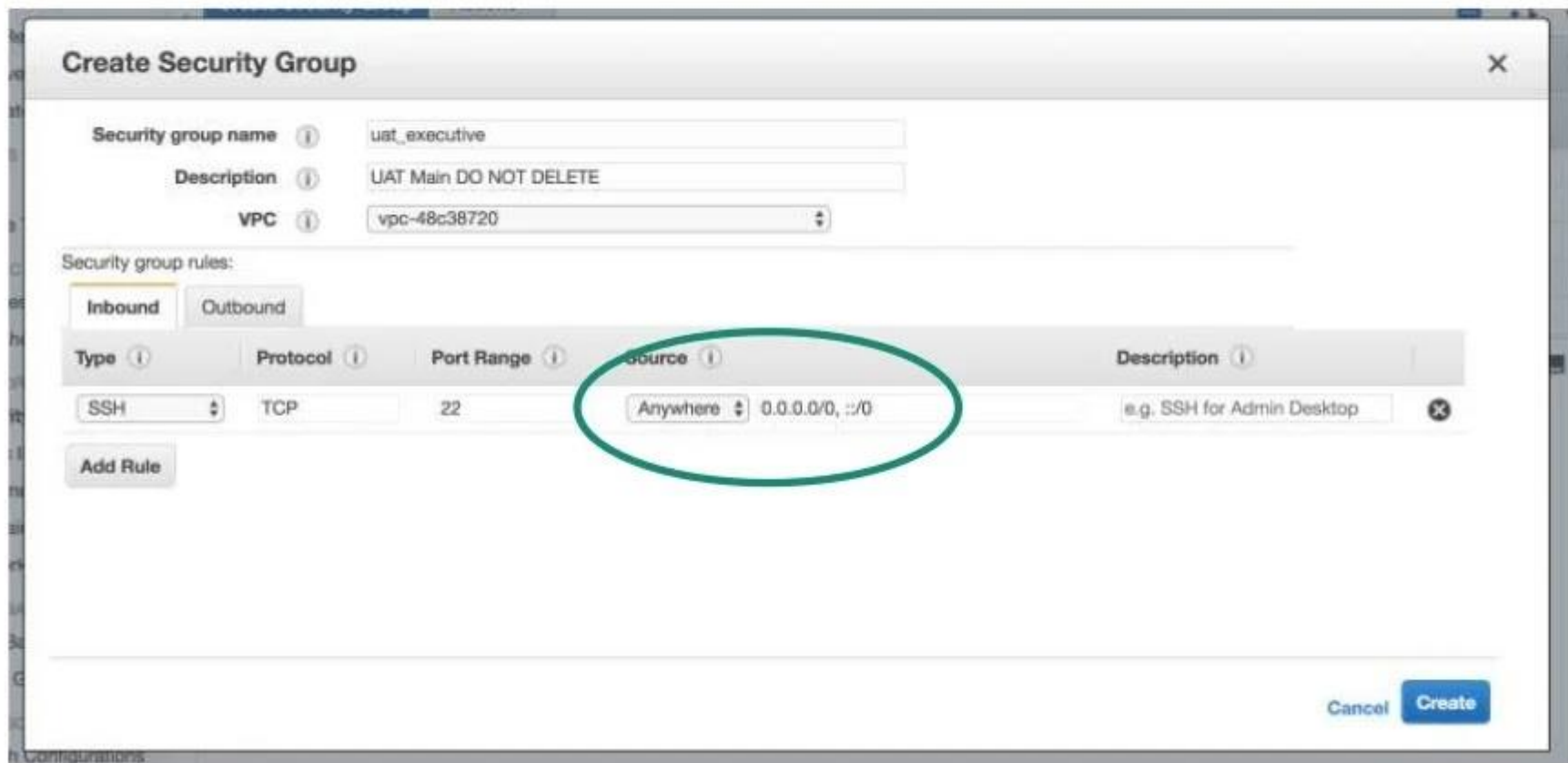
```
This means that Terraform did not detect any differences between your  
configuration and real physical resources that exist. As a result, no
```

And all is well.



Meanwhile, at Team Shady....

An Innocent-Seeming Change...



Create Security Group

Security group name:

Description:

VPC:

Security group rules:

Inbound | Outbound

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Description
SSH	TCP	22	Anywhere 0.0.0.0/0, :::/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop

Add Rule

Cancel **Create**

An Innocent-Seeming Change...

Change Security Groups ✕

Instance ID: i-03663e4b9cb2858d6
Interface ID: eni-0bc37fd4445a824c8

Select Security Group(s) to associate with your instance

	Security Group ID	Security Group Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-003262589de21dbf5	default	default VPC security group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sg-03bca2a0e861c01e7	testing-terraform-ssh	Managed by Terraform
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sg-01eefd0164f2de498	testing_terraform	Used in testing terraform
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-00f0b54b47e8d93e4	testing_terraform_elb	World-facing ELB SG for Testing Terraform Presentation, nhar...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15	uat_executive	UAT Main DO NOT DELETE

Cancel Assign Security Groups

Audit with Terraform



```
$ terraform plan
```

An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.

Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

~ update in-place

Terraform will perform the following actions:

~ aws_instance.web[0]

vpc_security_group_ids.#: "3" => "2"

vpc_security_group_ids.1298918294: "sg-01eefd0164f2de498" => "sg-01eefd0164f2de498"

vpc_security_group_ids.35497876: "sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15" => ""

vpc_security_group_ids.645334896: "sg-03bca2a0e861c01e7" => "sg-03bca2a0e861c01e7"

Awesome! Terraform found the change!

Detected the new security group

Will detach it

Is that enough?



How does terraform plan fall short?

It only audits what is known in the Terraform config

All change is drift (considered bad)

Only express what you want,
not what you don't



We need something else.





INSPEC

BY CHEF

InSpec

Turn security and compliance into code

- Translate **compliance** into Code
- **Clearly** express statements of policy
- Move risk to build/test from **runtime**
- Find issues **early**
- Write code **quickly**
- Run code **anywhere**
- **Inspect** machines, data and APIs



PART OF A PROCESS OF CONTINUOUS COMPLIANCE



A SIMPLE EXAMPLE OF AN INSPEC CIS RULE

```
control 'cis-1.4.1' do
  title '1.4.1 Enable SELinux in /etc/grub.conf'
  desc '
    Do not disable SELinux and enforcing in your GRUB
    configuration. These are important security features that
    prevent attackers from escalating their access to your system.
    For reference see _
  '
  impact 1.0
  expect(grub_conf.param 'selinux').to_not eq '0'
  expect(grub_conf.param 'enforcing').to_not eq '0'
end
```

InSpec Shell



```
$ inspec shell -t aws://
```

```
Welcome to the interactive InSpec Shell
```

```
To find out how to use it, type: help
```

```
You are currently running on:
```

```
Name:      aws
```

```
Families:  cloud, api
```

```
Release:   aws-sdk-v2.11.50
```

InSpec Shell




```
$ inspec shell -t aws://
```

```
Welcome to the interactive InSpec Shell  
To find out how to use it, type: help
```

```
You are currently running on:
```

```
Name:      aws  
Families:  cloud, api  
Release:   aws-sdk-v2.11.50
```

A white arrow pointing from the text box to the 'aws://' part of the command in the terminal.

Targeting AWS!

InSpec Shell – Tab Completion



```
inspec> aws_<TAB>
```

aws_cloudtrail_trail	aws_iam_access_keys	aws_iam_users	aws_security_group
aws_cloudtrail_trails	aws_iam_group	aws_kms_key	aws_security_groups
aws_cloudwatch_alarm	aws_iam_groups	aws_kms_keys	aws_sns_subscription
aws_cloudwatch_log_metric_filter	aws_iam_password_policy	aws_rds_instance	aws_sns_topic
aws_config_delivery_channel	aws_iam_policies	aws_route_table	aws_sns_topics
aws_config_recorder	aws_iam_policy	aws_route_tables	aws_subnet
aws_ec2_instance	aws_iam_role	aws_s3_bucket	aws_subnets
aws_ec2_instances	aws_iam_root_user	aws_s3_bucket_object	aws_vpc
aws_iam_access_key	aws_iam_user	aws_s3_buckets	aws_vpcs

Find the shady security group



```
inspec> aws_security_group('sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15').group_name
```

```
=> "uat_executive"
```

Check the Rules



```
inspec> aws_security_group('sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15').inbound_rules
```

```
=> [{:from_port=>22,  
      :ip_protocol=>"tcp",  
      :ip_ranges=>[{:cidr_ip=>"0.0.0.0/0"}],  
      :ipv_6_ranges=>[{:cidr_ipv_6=>"::/0"}],  
      :prefix_list_ids=>[],  
      :to_port=>22,  
      :user_id_group_pairs=>[]}]
```


Write a proper test



```
inspect> describe aws_security_group('sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15') do
inspect>   it { should_not allow_in ipv4_range: '0.0.0.0/0' }
inspect> end
```

Write a proper test



```
inspec> describe aws_security_group('sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15') do
inspec>   it { should_not allow_in ipv4_range: '0.0.0.0/0' }
inspec> end
```

Profile: inspec-shell

Version: (not specified)

EC2 Security Group sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15

× should not allow in {}

expected `EC2 Security Group sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15.allow_in?({})` to
return false, got true

Test Summary: 0 successful, 1 failure, 0 skipped

An InSpec Control

security_groups.rb

```
control 'Make sure unrestricted SSH is not permitted' do
  # Loop over each of the security group IDs in the region
  aws_security_groups.group_ids.each do |group_id|
    # Examine a security group in detail
    describe aws_security_group(group_id) do
      # Examine Ingress rules, and complain if
      # there is unrestricted SSH
      it { should_not allow_in(port: 22, ipv4_range: '0.0.0.0/0') }
    end
  end
end
```

InSpec Shell



```
$ inspec exec -t aws:// security_groups.rb
```

```
Profile: tests from security_groups.rb (tests from security_groups.rb)
```

```
Version: (not specified)
```

```
Target:  aws://
```

```
  x Make sure unrestricted SSH is not permitted: EC2 Security Group sg-003262589de21dbf5 (15 failed)
```

```
    ✓ EC2 Security Group sg-003262589de21dbf5 should not allow in {}
```

```
    ✓ EC2 Security Group sg-00f0b54bd7c8d93a1 should not allow in {}
```

```
    x EC2 Security Group sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15 should not allow in {}
```

```
      expected `EC2 Security Group sg-0c6388fa3e956cc15.allow_in?({})` to return false, got true
```

```
...
```

```
Profile Summary: 0 successful controls, 1 control failure, 0 controls skipped
```

Where to next?



What else to validate?

Concern	Terraform Plan	InSpec
Number and type of instances requested	✓	✓
All instances are part of our app		✓
Right security groups created and attached	✓	✓
No security group allows in SSH		✓
Only security group open to the world should be port 80 for the ELB		✓
ELB correctly configured	✓	✓
Should only be one ELB		✓

Check instances

instances.rb

```
control "Should only have instances associated with my app" do
  aws_ec2_instances.instance_ids.each do |instance_id|
    describe aws_ec2_instance(instance_id) do
      its('instance_type') { should cmp 't2.micro' }
      its('tags') { should include(key:'X-Application', value:'Testing Terraform') }
    end
  end
end
```


More Security Groups



```
security_groups.rb
```

```
control "The only world-open security groups should be on the ELB" do
  elb_sg_ids = aws_elbs.security_group_ids
  aws_security_groups.group_ids.each do |sg_id|
    sg = aws_security_group(sg_id)
    if sg.allow_in? ipv4_range: '0.0.0.0/0'
      describe sg do
        its('group_id') { should be_in elb_sg_ids }
        it { should allow_in_only port: 80 }
      end
    end
  end
end
```

Put it all together with a profile



```
$ inspec init profile my_app
```

```
Create new profile at /Users/nathenharvey/projects/nathenharvey/testing-  
terraform/inspec/profiles/my_app
```

- * Create directory libraries
- * Create file README.md
- * Create directory controls
- * Create file controls/example.rb
- * Create file inspec.yml
- * Create file libraries/.gitkeep

Put it all together with a profile



```
$ inspec exec -t aws:// my_app
```

```
Profile: tests from security_groups.rb (tests from security_groups.rb)
```

```
Version: (not specified)
```

```
Target:  aws://
```

```
  x Make sure unrestricted SSH is not permitted: EC2 Security Group sg-003262589de21dbf5 (15 failed)
```

```
    ✓ EC2 Security Group sg-003262589de21dbf5 should not allow in {}
```

```
    ✓ EC2 Security Group sg-00f0b54bd7c8d93a1 should not allow in {}
```

```
    x EC2 Security Group sg-01b504b800f32e1ff should not allow in {}
```

```
      expected `EC2 Security Group sg-01b504b800f32e1ff.allow_in?({})` to return false, got true
```

```
...
```

```
Profile Summary: 0 successful controls, 3 control failures, 0 controls skipped
```

Terraform and InSpec?

Terraform: A Power Tool for the Cloud!



InSpec: A Verification tool for OS's and A



Terraform and InSpec!

Terraform: A Power Tool for the Cloud!



InSpec: A Verification tool for OS's and A



Bonus Round

Iggy

Install InSpec-Iggy



```
$ gem install inspec-iggy
```

```
Successfully installed inspec-iggy-0.2.0  
1 gem installed
```

Create a Profile from tfstate file



```
$ inspec terraform generate --tfstate terraform.tfstate > my_terra.rb
```


Run InSpec



```
$ inspec exec -t aws:// my_terra.rb
```

```
inspec exec -t aws:// my_terra.rb
```

```
Profile: tests from my_terra.rb (tests from my_terra.rb)
```

```
Version: (not specified)
```

```
Target:  aws://
```

```
✓ aws_ec2_instance::i-03663e4b9cb2858d6: Iggy terraform.tfstate  
aws_ec2_instance::i-03663e4b9cb2858d6
```

```
✓ EC2 Instance i-03663e4b9cb2858d6 should exist
```

```
...
```

```
Profile Summary: 8 successful controls, 0 control failures, 0 controls skipped
```

```
Test Summary: 32 successful, 0 failures, 0 skipped
```

Join us on Slack!

- <http://community-slack.chef.io>
- #general (for Chef stuff)
- #inspec



What questions can I answer for you?

<https://github.com/nathenharvey/testing-terraform>



CHEFTM