

Ex.No-1**NUMPY****AIM:**

To calculate the values for the mathematical formulas using NumPy library

INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT (IDE) REQUIRED:

JUPYTER NOTEBOOK

REQUIRED LIBRARIES FOR PYTHON:

- Numpy

PROCEDURE:**A) Euclidean distance**

The mathematical formula for calculating the Euclidean distance between 2 points in 2D space:

$$d(p, q) = \sqrt{(q_1 - p_1)^2 + (q_2 - p_2)^2}$$

B) Dot Product

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}, \quad v = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dot product is } u \cdot v &= u_1 \times v_1 + u_2 \times v_2 \\ &= 5 \times 8 + 12 \times 6 \\ &= 112 \end{aligned}$$

C) Solving a System of Linear Equations

A system of linear equations can be represented in matrix form as $AX=B$, where A is the matrix of coefficients, X is the column vector of variables, and B is the column vector of solutions. To solve for X , we can use: $X=A^{-1} B$ assuming A is invertible.

PROGRAM:**A) Calculating the Euclidean Distance Between Two Points**

```
import numpy as np
```

```
def euclidean_distance(p, q):
```

```
return np.sqrt(np.sum((q - p) **  
2)) # Example usage  
  
p = np.array([1, 2])  
  
q = np.array([4, 6])  
  
distance = euclidean_distance(p, q)  
  
print(" Output for Calculating the Euclidean Distance Between Two Points is: " ,distance)
```

B) Calculating the Dot Product of Two Vectors

```
import numpy as np  
  
A = np.array([1, 3, -5])  
  
B = np.array([4, -2, -1])  
  
dot_product = np.dot(A, B)  
  
print(" Output for dot product of two vectors A and B is " ,dot_product)
```

C) Solving a System of Linear Equations

```
import numpy as np  
  
# Coefficients matrix A and result vector  
  
bA = np.array([[3, 1], [1, 2]])  
  
b = np.array([9, 8])  
  
# Solve for x  
  
x = np.linalg.solve(A, b)  
  
print(" Output solution of System of Linear Equations is " ,x)
```

Output:

A) Output for Calculating the Euclidean Distance between Two Points is: 5.0. Exercise 2 –

B) Output for dot product of two vectors A and B is 3

C) Output solution of System of Linear Equations is [2. 3.]

Result:

The programs were run successfully