


Jobs API

```
In [ ]: !pip install flask
```

```
In [ ]: !wget https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/module%201/Accessing%20Data%20Using%20APIs/jobs.
```




```

In [ ]: import flask
from flask import request, jsonify
import requests
import re

def get_data(key,value,current):
    results = list()
    pattern_dict = {
        'C'      : '(C)',
        'C++'    : '(C\+\+)',
        'Java'   : '(Java)',
        'C#'     : '(C\#)',
        'Python' : '(Python)',
        'Scala'  : '(Scala)',
        'Oracle' : '(Oracle)',
        'SQL Server': '(SQL Server)',
        'MySQL Server' : '(MySQL Server)',
        'PostgreSQL': '(PostgreSQL)',
        'MongoDB' : '(MongoDB)',
        'JavaScript' : '(JavaScript)',
        'Los Angeles' : '(Los Angeles)',
        'New York': '(New York)',
        'San Francisco': '(San Francisco)',
        'Washington DC': '(Washington DC)',
        'Seattle': '(Seattle)',
        'Austin': '(Austin)',
        'Detroit': '(Detroit)',

    }

    for rec in current:
        print(rec[key])
        print(type(rec[key]))
        print(rec[key].find(value))
        #if rec[key].find(value) != -1:
        import re
        #reex_str = """(C)|(C\+\+)|(JavaScript)|(Java)|(C\#)|(Python)|(Scala)|(Oracle)|(SQL Server)|(MySQL Server)|(PostgreSQL)|(MongoDB)"""
        if re.search(pattern_dict[value],rec[key]) != None:
            results.append(rec)
    return results

app = flask.Flask(__name__)

import json
data = None
with open('jobs.json',encoding='utf-8') as f:
    # returns JSON object as
    # a dictionary
    data = json.load(f)

```

```
@app.route('/', methods=['GET'])
def home():

    return '''<h1>Welcome to flask JOB search API</p>'''

@app.route('/data/all', methods=['GET'])
def api_all():
    return jsonify(data)

@app.route('/data', methods=['GET'])
def api_id():
    # Check if keys such as Job Title,KeySkills, Role Category and others are provided as part of the URL.
    # Assign the keys to the corresponding variables..
    # If no key is provided, display an error in the browser.
    res = None
    for req in request.args:

        if req == 'Job Title':
            key = 'Job Title'
        elif req == 'Job Experience Required' :
            key='Job Experience Required'
        elif req == 'Key Skills' :
            key='Key Skills'

        elif req == 'Role Category' :
            key='Role Category'
        elif req == 'Location' :
            key='Location'

        elif req == 'Functional Area' :
            key='Functional Area'

        elif req == 'Industry' :
            key='Industry'
        elif req == 'Role' :
            key='Role'
        elif req=="id":
            key="id"
        else:
            pass

    value = request.args[key]
    if (res==None):
        res = get_data(key,value,data)
    else:
        res = get_data(key,value,res)
```

```
# Use the jsonify function from Flask to convert our list of  
# Python dictionaries to the JSON format.  
return jsonify(res)
```

```
app.run()
```

Collect Jobs Data using Jobs API

```
In [ ]: #Import required libraries  
import pandas as pd  
import json
```

```
In [ ]: api_url="https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/module%201/Accessing%20Data%20Using%20APIs/jobs  
d = requests.get(api_url)  
data = d.json()  
def get_number_of_jobs_T(technology):  
  
    #your code goes here  
    number_of_jobs=0  
    for i in data:  
        if(technology in i['Key Skills']):  
            number_of_jobs+=1  
  
    return technology,number_of_jobs
```

```
In [ ]: get_number_of_jobs_T("Python")
```

```
In [ ]: def get_number_of_jobs_L(location):  
  
    #your coe goes here  
    number_of_jobs=0  
    for i in data:  
        if(location in i['Location']):  
            number_of_jobs+=1  
  
    return location,number_of_jobs
```

```
In [ ]: print(get_number_of_jobs_L('Los Angeles'))
```

```
In [ ]: d={}
        for i in data:
            d[i['Location']] = d.get(i['Location'],0)+1
        location_list = list(d.keys())
```

```
In [ ]: !pip install openpyxl
        from openpyxl import Workbook
```

```
In [ ]: wb=Workbook()
        ws=wb.active
```

```
In [ ]: ws.append(['Locations', 'Number_of_Jobs'])

        for i in location_list:
            ws.append(get_number_of_jobs_L(i))
```

```
In [ ]: wb.save("job-postings.xlsx")
```

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
        pd.read_excel("job-postings.xlsx")
```

```
In [ ]: tech_list=['C', 'C#', 'C++', 'Java', 'JavaScript', 'Python', 'Scala', 'Oracle', 'SQL Server', 'MySQL Server', 'PostgreSQL', 'MongoDB']
        wb_1=Workbook()
        ws_1=wb.active
        ws_1.append(['Technology', 'Number_of_Jobs'])

        for i in tech_list:
            ws_1.append(get_number_of_jobs_T(i))
        wb_1.save("techbased_job-postings.xlsx")
```

```
In [ ]: #this url contains the data you need to scrape
        url = "https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/datasets/Programming_Languages.html"
```

Web Scraping

```
In [ ]: import requests as rq
        from bs4 import BeautifulSoup as bs
```

```
In [ ]: res = rq.get('https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/datasets/Programming_Languages.html').text
```

```
In [ ]: parsed = bs(res, 'html5lib')
```

```
In [ ]: lan=[]
avg_sal=[]
for i in parsed.find_all('tr')[1:]:
    l = i.find_all('td')[1].string
    s = i.find_all('td')[3].string
    lan.append(l)
    avg_sal.append(s)
lan, avg_sal
```

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd

df = pd.DataFrame({'Language':lan, 'Average Annual Salary':avg_sal})
df.to_csv('popular-languages.csv', index=False)
```

Survey Dataset Exploration

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [ ]: dataset_url = "https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/LargeData/m1_survey_data.csv"
```

```
In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv(dataset_url)
```

```
In [ ]: df.head()
```

```
In [ ]: df.shape
```

```
In [ ]: df.info()
```

```
In [ ]: df['Age'].mean()
```

```
In [ ]: df['Country'].nunique()
```

```
# **Data Wrangling**
```

```
In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv("https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/LargeData/m1_survey_data.csv")
```

```
In [ ]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
In [ ]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

```
In [ ]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
In [ ]: df.info()
```

```
In [ ]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
In [ ]: df['WorkLoc'].isna().sum()
```

```
In [ ]: df['WorkLoc'].value_counts()
```

```
In [ ]: maj = df['WorkLoc'].value_counts().index[0]
```

```
In [ ]: df['WorkLoc'].fillna(maj,inplace=True)
```

```
In [ ]: df['WorkLoc'].isna().sum()
```

```
In [ ]: df['CompFreq'].unique()
```



```
In [ ]: def change(x):  
        if(x['CompFreq']=='Yearly'):  
            return x['CompTotal']  
        elif(x['CompFreq']=='Monthly'):  
            return 12*x['CompTotal']  
        elif(x['CompFreq']=='Weekly'):  
            return 52*x['CompTotal']  
  
df['NormalizedAnnualCompensation'] = df.apply(change,axis=1)
```

```
In [ ]: df['NormalizedAnnualCompensation'].describe()
```

Exploratory Data Analysis

```
In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv("https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/LargeData/m2_survey_data.csv")
```

```
In [ ]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [ ]: sns.displot(df['ConvertedComp'], kde = True)
```

```
In [ ]: sns.histplot(data=df,x='ConvertedComp')
```

```
In [ ]: df['ConvertedComp'].median()
```

```
In [ ]: df['Gender'].value_counts()['Man']
```

```
In [ ]: df_woman = df[df['Gender']=='Woman']  
print("Woman Median: ", df_woman['ConvertedComp'].median())
```

```
In [ ]: df['Age'].describe()
```

```
In [ ]: sns.histplot(data=df,x='Age')
```

```
In [ ]: sns.boxplot(data=df,x='ConvertedComp')
```

```
In [ ]: Q1,Q3 = df['ConvertedComp'].quantile(.25),df['ConvertedComp'].quantile(.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
print('The Inter Quartile Range for ConvertedComp: ', IQR)
```

```
In [ ]: upper = Q3+(IQR*1.5)
lower = Q1-(IQR*1.5)

print('Upper bound: ', upper)
print('Lower bound: ', lower)
```

```
In [ ]: (df['ConvertedComp'] < lower) | (df['ConvertedComp'] > upper)
```

```
In [ ]: df2 = df.loc[(df['ConvertedComp']<=upper)&(df['ConvertedComp']>=lower)]
```

```
In [ ]: df2.describe()
```

```
In [ ]: df.corr()['Age']
```

Data Visualization

```
In [ ]: !wget https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-DA0321EN-SkillsNetwork/LargeData/m4_survey_data.sqlite
```

```
In [ ]: import sqlite3
conn = sqlite3.connect("m4_survey_data.sqlite") # open a database connection
```

```
In [ ]: QUERY = """
SELECT * FROM master
"""
df = pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)
df.hist(column='ConvertedComp')
```

```
In [ ]: QUERY = """
SELECT * FROM master
"""
df = pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)
df.boxplot(column='Age')
```

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns

QUERY = """
SELECT * FROM master
"""
df = pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)
plot = sns.scatterplot(x='Age', y='WorkWeekHrs', data=df)
```

```
In [ ]: QUERY = """
SELECT WorkWeekHrs, CodeRevHrs, Age FROM master
"""
df1=pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)

sns.scatterplot(data=df1, x='WorkWeekHrs', y='CodeRevHrs', size='Age', hue='Age', alpha=0.5, sizes=(10, 500))

plt.title('WorkWeekHrs and CodeRevHrs By Age', size=14)
plt.xlabel('WorkWeekHrs', size=10)
plt.ylabel('CodeRevHrs', size=10)

plt.show()
```

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib as mpl
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

QUERY = """
SELECT DevType, COUNT(*) as count
from DevType
group by DevType
order by count(DevType) DESC LIMIT 5
"""

df=pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)
df.set_index('DevType', inplace=True)

colors_list=['gold', 'yellowgreen', 'lightcoral', 'lightskyblue', 'lightgreen', 'pink']

df['count'].plot(kind='pie', figsize=(20,6), autopct='%1.1f%%', labels=None, startangle=90, colors=colors_list, shadow=True, pctdistance=1.12)

plt.legend(labels=df.index, loc='upper right')
plt.title('Top 5 DevType Respondents Wish To Learn')
plt.axis('equal')
plt.show()
```

```
In [ ]: QUERY = """
SELECT WorkWeekHrs, CodeRevHrs, Age FROM master
WHERE Age BETWEEN 30 AND 35
"""

df = pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)
df1 = df.groupby('Age').median()

df1.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6), stacked=True)

plt.title('Stacked Bar Chart of Median WorkWeekHrs and CodeRevHrs for Those Age 30 to 35')
plt.show()
```

```
In [ ]: QUERY = """
SELECT ConvertedComp, Age FROM master
WHERE Age BETWEEN 25 AND 30
"""

df = pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)
df1 = df.groupby('Age').median()

df1.plot(kind='line', figsize=(20, 6))

plt.title('Median ConvertedComp for Those Age 25 to 30')
plt.ylabel('ConvertedComp')
plt.show()
```

```
In [ ]: QUERY = """
SELECT MainBranch, COUNT(*) as MainBranch
from master
group by MainBranch
"""

df=pd.read_sql_query(QUERY,conn)

df.plot(kind='barh', figsize=(10,6), color='lightskyblue')
plt.xlabel('Count')
plt.ylabel('MainBranch')
plt.show()
```

```
In [ ]: conn.close()
```