

Algoritma & Pemrograman 1 App Inventor



Laboratorium Sistem Informasi

PTA 2019/2020 (Dasar)

4 pertemuan Kampus K dan Cengkareng

Pendahuluan (Silabus)



- M1:
 - Praktikan dapat memahami tentang App inventor.
 - Praktikan dapat membuat aplikasi android sederhana.
- M2:
 - Praktikan dapat memahami operasi boolean pada App Inventor
 - Praktikan dapat membuat program dengan sistem pengambilan keputusan pada App Inventor
- M3:
 - Praktikan dapat memahami operasi perulangan pada App Inventor
- M4:
 - UJIAN App Inventor





M1.

Pengenalan App Inventor

Telp. (+62-21) 7888 1112

APA ITU APP INVENTOR?



App Inventor merupakan tools berbasis block program yang digunakan dalam membuat sebuah program android dalam waktu singkat, hal ini dikarena kita dapat melihat, menggunakan, menyusun dan drag-and-drop "block" yang merupakan simbolsimbol perintah dan fungsi event handler tertentu dalam membuat aplikasi, sederhananya kita tidak perlu menuliskan kode program.



EMULATOR

Gunadarma uc I Iniversity

appinventor.mit.edu/inc/one/si2/untup

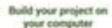
Option One - RECOMMENDED

Build apps with an Android device and WiFi Connection (preferred):

Instructions

If you have a computer, an Android device, and a WiFI connection, this is the easiest way to test your apps.







Test it in real-time on

your device

Option Two

Dont have an Android device? Use the Emulator: Instructions

If you don't have an Android phone or tablet hands, you can still use App Inventor. Have a class of 30 students? Have them work primarily on emulators and share a few devices.



Build your project on Test it in real-time on

your computer with emulator

http://appinventor.mit.edu/explore/ai2/windows

Option Three

No WiFi? Build apps with an Android device and USB Cable:

Instructions

Some firewalls within schools and organizations do not allow the type of WFI connection required. If WFI doesn't work for

you, try USB.



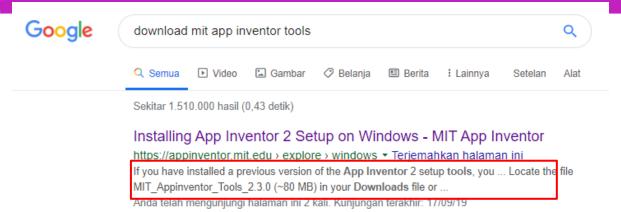
More Information **GUNADARMA UNIVERSITY**



System

Emulator





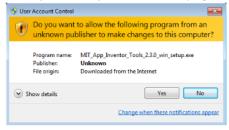
http://appinventor.mit.edu/explore/ai2/windows

Installing the App Inventor Setup software package

You must perform the installation from an account that has administrator privileges. Installing via a non-administrator account is currently not supported.

If you have installed a previous version of the App Inventor 2 setup tools, you will need to uninstall them before installing the latest version. Follow the instructions at How to Update the App Inventor Setup Software.

- 1. Download the installer.
 - Locate the file MIT_Appinventor_Tools_2.3.0 (~80 MB) in your Downloads file or your Desktop. The location of the download on your computer depends
 on how your browser is configured.
 - 3. Open the file.
 - 4. Click through the steps of the installer. Do not change the installation location but record the installation directory, because you might need it to check drivers later. The directory will differ depending on your version of Windows and whether or not you are logged in as an administrator.
 - 5. You may be asked if you want to allow a program from an unknown publisher to make changes to this computer. Click yes.





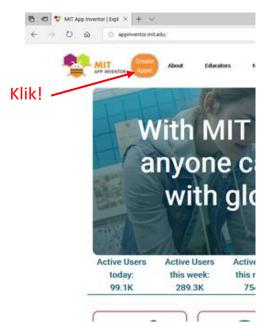
CARA MENGGUNAKAN APP INVENTOR



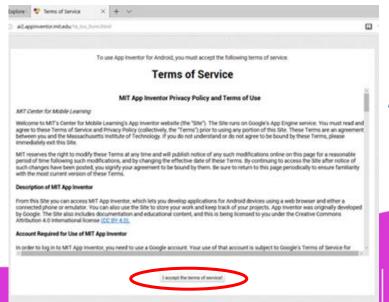
Pergi ke Browser anda lalu tuliskan appinventor.mit.edu/.

Kemudian, setelah muncul tampila seperti berikut, click "Create

Apps!"



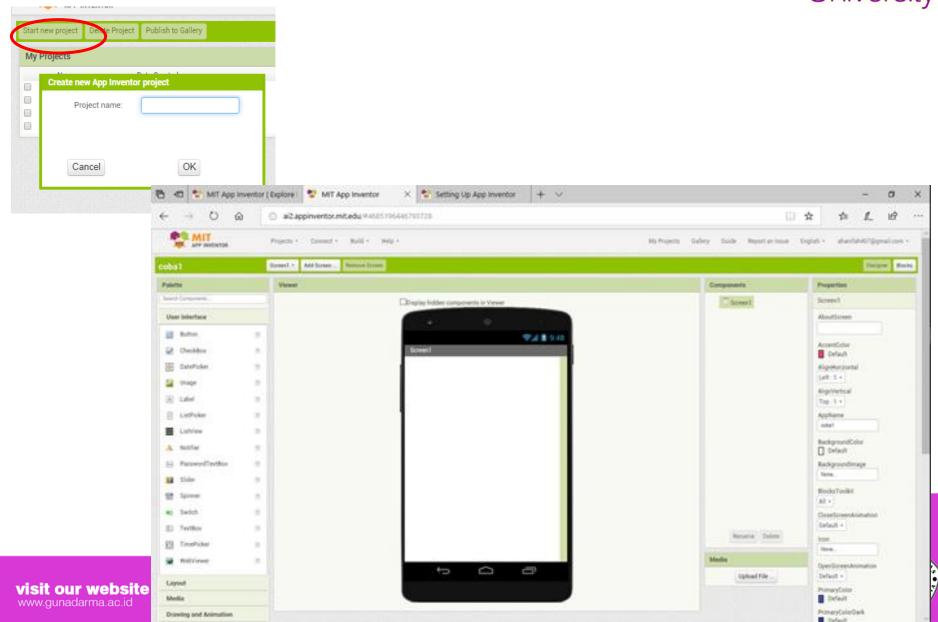
Setelah itu Anda akan diarahkan untuk Sign In menggunakan akun Google Anda.





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1. Buatlah Tampilan Seperti ini:





2. Lalu klik bagian block, drag & drop syntax program seperti dibawah ini :

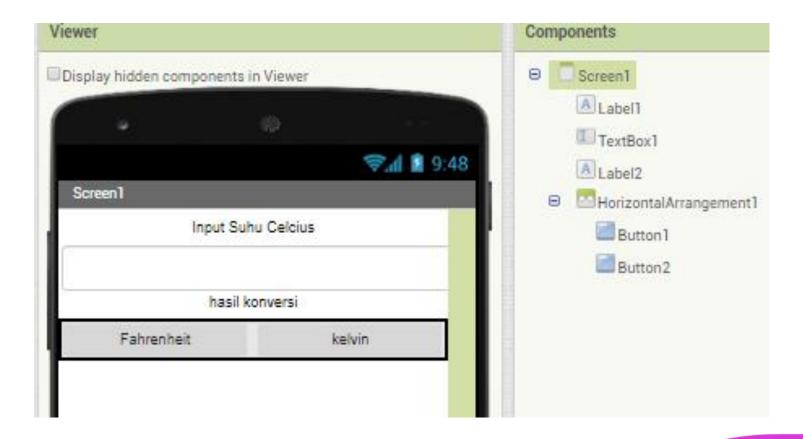


3. Setelah Connect ke Emulator Hasilnya:





Buatlah Tampilan Seperti ini :





2. Lalu klik bagian block, drag & drop syntax program seperti dibawah ini :

```
Button1 - .Click
        Label2 - Text -
do
                                  ø
                                        32
                                              TextBox1 -
                                                            Text -
         Button1 -
                     BackgroundColor -
                                         to
     set Button2 -
                    BackgroundColor •
                                         to
     Button2 - .Click
do
     set Label2 -
                   . Text -
                                  [\phi]
                                        TextBox1
                                                      Text
                                                                    273.15
         Button2 •
                     BackgroundColor •
                                         to
                     BackgroundColor -
        Button1 -
                                         to:
```



3. Setelah Connect ke Emulator Hasilnya:





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M2.

Operasi Boolean dan Pengambilan Keputusan



Operasi pengambilan keputusan erat hubungannya dengan pemanfaatan operasi boolean. **Operasi boolean** yang digunakan yaitu:

- Operator relasional untuk operan bertipe logika
- Operator relasional untuk operan bilangan

Operasi pengambilan keputusan yang dipelajari pada App Inventor 2, yaitu if ... then.

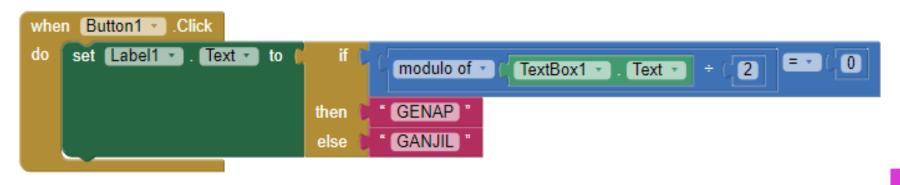


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Buatlah Tampilan Seperti ini :



2. Lalu klik bagian block, drag & drop syntax program seperti dibawah ini :

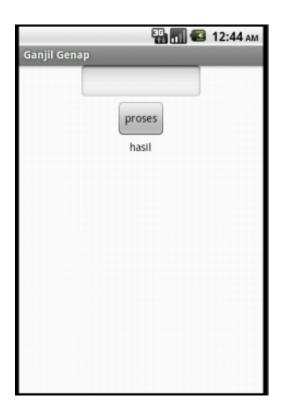








3. Setelah Connect ke Emulator Hasilnya:

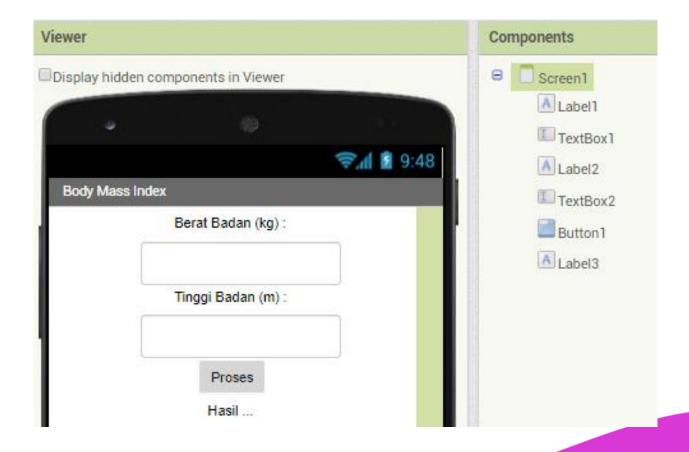








1. Buatlah Tampilan Seperti ini :



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2. Lalu klik bagian block, drag & drop syntax program seperti dibawah ini :

```
when Button1 - Citic
    set Label3 x
                Texture to
                               TextBox1 +
                                          Text :
                                                          TextBox2 - Text -
                                                                                  TextBox2 - Text +
   0 #
              Label3 * Text * 18.5
         set Enbeld . Texten to
                                  ioin
                                            MBI =
                                                                   Label3 Text
                                            format as decimal number
                                                           places
                                            · In
                                            KURUS
         set Label3 . BackgroundColor . to I
              Label3 . Text = = 25
         set Labers . Text . to | O join
                                            format as decimal number
                                                                  Label3 7 Text 7
                                                           places
                                            Mrs .
                                            NORMAL
         set Labers . BackgroundColor . to
              Label3 -
                       Text = 30
         set FREE . FREE to O join
                                             MBI =
                                            format as decimal number
                                                                   Label3 Text
                                                           places
                                            · (a) ·
                                            KELEBIHAN BERAT BADAN
         set Label3 * . BackgroundColor * to
                                  ioin (c)
         set (Hanniston , Texture to
                                             MBI =
                                            format as decimal number
                                                                   Label3 *
                                                                            Text *
                                                           places
                                            in.
                                            KEGEMUKAN
         set Labers :
                      BackgroundColor * to
```



Operasi Perulangan (Looping)





Kontrol perulangan digunakan untuk melakukan pengulangan kode program. Berikut dua bentuk kontrol pengulangan (looping), yaitu:

- Kontrol perulangan for
- Kontrol perulangan while





Buatlah Tampilan Seperti ini:







komponen

Komponen	Properti	Nilai
Screen1	Title	Eksperimen
		dengan for
	Scrollable	Dicentang
	AllignHorizontal	Center: 3
LabelAwal (Label pada User	Text	Nilai awal:
Interface)		
TextBoxAwal (TextBox pada	Text	Kosongkan
User Interface)		
	Hint	Nilai awal
	NumberOnly	Dicentang
LabelAkhir (Label pada User	Text	Nilai akhir:
Interface)		
TextBoxAkhir (TextBox pada	Text	Kosongkan





komponen

Komponen	Properti	Nilai
User Interface)		
	Hint	Nilai akhir
	NumberOnly	Dicentang
LabelLangkah (Label pada User	Text	Nilai kenaikan
Interface)		atau
		penurunan:
TextBoxLangkah (TextBox pada	Text	Kosongkan
User Interface)		
	Hint	Nilai kenaikan
		atau
		penurunan
	NumberOnly	Dicentang
ButtonProses (Button pada User	Text	Jumlahkan
Interface)		
LabelHasil (Label pada User	Text	Hasil
Interface)		



Pada bagian blocks, drag & drop syntax program, seperti ini

```
ButtonPress •
do
    set LabelHasil . Text .
    for each bilangan from
                              TextBoxAwal
                                               Text
                              TextBoxAkhir
                                               Text
                              TextBoxLangkah
                                                  Text
                             Text ▼ to
                                                     LabelHasil •
    do
             LabelHasil •
                                                                   Text
                                              join
```

More Information



Dekatkan kursor pada bilangan, kemudian akan tampil seperti berikut:

```
ButtonPress •
                     .Click
when
         LabelHasil 🕶
do
                         Text -
              bilangan from
                                TextBoxAwal
                                                 Text
     for each
                                  xtBoxAkhir
                                                 Text •
                 get bilangan 🔻
                                TextBoxLangkah
                                                    Text
                 set bilangan -
                                                       LabelHasil •
                                            🔯 join
     do
                                                                      Text •
          set
```





Klik pada blok get dan kemudian tarik ke posisi blok join seperti gambar berikut

```
ButtonPress . Click
    LabelHasil •
                 . Text •
                          to
for each bilangan from
                         TextBoxAwal
                                          Text •
                         TextBoxAkhir
                                          Text •
                         TextBoxLangkah
                                             Text
        LabelHasil •
                        Text •
                                     LabelHasil •
do
                               to
                                         join
                                                               Text •
                                                 get bilangan •
```



More Information

M3 - CONTOH PROGRAM 2



Buatlah Tampilan Seperti ini:



M3 - CONTOH PROGRAM 2



komponen

Screen1	Title	Penentuan Bilangan Prima
	Scrollable	Dicentang
	AllignHorizontal	Center: 3
LabelBilangan (Label pada User	Text	Bilangan
Interface)		Bulat:
TextBoxBilangan (TextBox pada	Text	Kosongkan
User Interface)		
	Hint	Bilangan Bulat
	NumberOnly	Dicentang
ButtonProses (Button pada User	Text	Proses
Interface)		
LabelHasil (Label pada User Interface)	Text	Hasil:



M3 - CONTOH PROGRAM 2



Pada bagian blocks, drag & drop syntax program, seperti ini:

```
when ButtonProses . Click
       initialize local bilangan to 2
           initialize local prima to
                                   true
       initialize local setengah to
                                     TextBoxBilangan •
                                                         Text -
                                                                     2
         while test
                                                                   and .
                                                                           get prima
                           get bilangan ▼ ≤ ▼  get setengah
              (C) If
                                                                                                0
                                                                         get bilangan -
                           modulo of •
                                        TextBoxBilangan .
                                                            Text -
                    set prima to
                                      false
              then
                    set bilangan to
              else
                                        .
                                              get bilangan -
                                                                  1
                    get prima
         LabelHasil -
                                                 Bilangan Prima
         then
                                  Text •
                                         to
                   LabelHasil -
                                  Text to
                                                Bukan Bilangan Prima
```

More Information



TERIMA KASIH



