

**Laporan Tugas Kecil 1 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma**  
**Penyelesaian Permainan Kartu 24 dengan Algoritma *Brute Force***  
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## Daftar Isi

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## Cek List Poin

Poin	Ya	Tidak
1. Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	✓	
2. Program berhasil running	✓	
3. Program dapat membaca input / generate sendiri dan memberikan luaran	✓	
4. Solusi yang diberikan program memenuhi (berhasil mencapai 24)	✓	
5. Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam file teks	✓	

## Deskripsi Algoritma

Algoritma yang digunakan untuk menemukan solusi-solusi pada persoalan kartu 24 adalah algoritma Brute Force yang dijabarkan dalam langkah-langkah berikut.

1. Nomor-nomor kartu disimpan dalam variabel bertipe float *a*, *b*, *c*, dan *d*.
2. Keempat variabel *a*, *b*, *c*, dan *d* dievaluasi dalam fungsi `GROUPING1`, `GROUPING2`, `GROUPING3`, `GROUPING4`, dan `GROUPING5`, yang mengevaluasi operasi dengan urutan prioritas (tanda kurung) berturut-turut:  $(a\_b)\_(c\_d)$ ,  $((a\_b)\_c)\_d$ ,  $(a\_(b\_c))\_d$ ,  $a\_((b\_c)\_d)$ , dan  $a\_(b\_(c\_d))$ .
3. Pada setiap fungsi `GROUPING` dilakukan iterasi pada setiap permutasi nilai-nilai *a*, *b*, *c*, *d* (24 permutasi) dengan fungsi `PERMUTE`. Implementasi fungsi `PERMUTE` adalah dengan menggunakan switch-case untuk setiap permutasi (case 0-23). Pada setiap case, nilai-nilai *a*, *b*, *c*, *d* di-assign dengan permutasinya.
4. Di dalam setiap iterasi permutasi nilai-nilai *a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, dilakukan pula iterasi sebanyak  $4^3$  untuk mempermutasikan kombinasi operasi (terdapat 4 jenis operator: +, -, \*, / dan 3 kali operasi).
5. Selanjutnya, pada setiap  $24 * 4^3$  iterasi, operasi antara *a*, *b*, *c*, dan *d* dihitung menggunakan fungsi `OPERATE` sesuai operator serta urutan prioritasnya.
6. Hasil operasi dibandingkan dengan 24 menggunakan fungsi `is24`. Jika hasil operasi berada pada rentang  $24 \pm 0.000001$ , hasil operasi tersebut dianggap sama dengan 24 dan menjadi salah satu solusi.
7. Setiap solusi yang memenuhi disimpan dengan format string ke dalam `unsorted_set`.
8. Pada akhir algoritma, semua solusi yang mungkin tersimpan pada `unsorted_set`.

## Source Code

Program ditulis dalam bahasa pemrograman C++. Berikut dilampirkan *source code* program.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <unordered_set>
#include <fstream>

using namespace std;

unordered_set <string> setres;

float OPERATE(char op, float val1, float val2){
    switch(op){
        case '+': return val1 + val2;
        case '-': return val1 - val2;
        case '*': return val1 * val2;
        case '/': return val1 / val2;
        default: return -1;
    }
}

float INPUT_CONVERTER(string s){
    if (s == "A" || s == "1") return 1;
    else if (s == "2") return 2;
    else if (s == "3") return 3;
    else if (s == "4") return 4;
    else if (s == "5") return 5;
    else if (s == "6") return 6;
    else if (s == "7") return 7;
    else if (s == "8") return 8;
    else if (s == "9") return 9;
    else if (s == "10") return 10;
    else if (s == "J") return 11;
    else if (s == "Q") return 12;
    else if (s == "K") return 13;
    else return -1;
}
```

```

bool is24(float x){
    return (24 - x <= 0.000001 && 24 - x >= -0.000001);
}

void PERMUTE(int i, float* a, float* b, float* c, float* d, float w, float x, float
y, float z){
    switch(i){
        case 0: break;
        case 1: {
            *a = x;
            *b = w;
            *c = y;
            *d = z;
            break;
        }
        case 2: {
            *a = y;
            *b = w;
            *c = x;
            *d = z;
            break;
        }
        case 3: {
            *a = w;
            *b = y;
            *c = x;
            *d = z;
            break;
        }
        case 4: {
            *a = x;
            *b = y;
            *c = w;
            *d = z;
            break;
        }
        case 5: {
            *a = y;
            *b = x;
            *c = w;

```

```
        *d = z;
        break;
    }
    case 6: {
        *a = y;
        *b = x;
        *c = z;
        *d = w;
        break;
    }
    case 7: {
        *a = x;
        *b = y;
        *c = z;
        *d = w;
        break;
    }
    case 8: {
        *a = z;
        *b = y;
        *c = x;
        *d = w;
        break;
    }
    case 9: {
        *a = y;
        *b = z;
        *c = x;
        *d = w;
        break;
    }
    case 10: {
        *a = x;
        *b = z;
        *c = y;
        *d = w;
        break;
    }
    case 11: {
        *a = z;
        *b = x;
```

```

        *c = y;
        *d = w;
        break;
    }
    case 12: {
        *a = z;
        *b = w;
        *c = y;
        *d = x;
        break;
    }
    case 13: {
        *a = w;
        *b = z;
        *c = y;
        *d = x;
        break;
    }
    case 14: {
        *a = y;
        *b = z;
        *c = w;
        *d = x;
        break;
    }
    case 15: {
        *a = z;
        *b = y;
        *c = w;
        *d = x;
        break;
    }
    case 16: {
        *a = w;
        *b = y;
        *c = z;
        *d = x;
        break;
    }
    case 17:
    {

```



```

        *a = y;
        *b = w;
        *c = z;
        *d = x;
        break;
    }
case 18:
{
    *a = x;
    *b = w;
    *c = z;
    *d = y;
    break;
}
case 19:
{
    *a = w;
    *b = x;
    *c = z;
    *d = y;
    break;
}
case 20:
{
    *a = z;
    *b = x;
    *c = w;
    *d = y;
    break;
}
case 21:
{
    *a = x;
    *b = z;
    *c = w;
    *d = y;
    break;
}
case 22:
{
    *a = w;

```

```

        *b = z;
        *c = x;
        *d = y;
        break;
    }
    case 23:
    {
        *a = z;
        *b = w;
        *c = x;
        *d = y;
        break;
    }
}

void GROUPING1(float a, float b, float c, float d, char ops[4]){
    // (a_b)_(c_d)
    float w = a, x = b, y = c, z = d, res, res1, res2;
    for(int i = 0; i < 24; i++){
        PERMUTE(i, &a, &b, &c, &d, w, x, y, z);
        for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++){
            for(int k = 0; k < 4; k++){
                for(int l = 0; l < 4; l++){
                    res1 = OPERATE(ops[j], a, b);
                    res2 = OPERATE(ops[k], c, d);
                    res = OPERATE(ops[l], res1, res2);
                    if(is24(res)){
                        setres.insert("(" + to_string((int)a) + ops[j] +
to_string((int)b) + ")" + ops[l] + "(" + to_string((int)c) + ops[k] +
to_string((int)d) + ")");
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void GROUPING2(float a, float b, float c, float d, char ops[4]){
    // ((a_b)_c)_d
    float w = a, x = b, y = c, z = d, res, res1, res2;

```

```

for(int i = 0; i < 24; i++){
    PERMUTE(i, &a, &b, &c, &d, w, x, y, z);
    for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++){
        for(int k = 0; k < 4; k++){
            for(int l = 0; l < 4; l++){
                res1 = OPERATE(ops[j], a, b);
                res2 = OPERATE(ops[k], res1, c);
                res = OPERATE(ops[l], res2, d);
                if(is24(res)){
                    setres.insert("(" + to_string((int)a) + ops[j] +
to_string((int)b) + ")" + ops[k] + to_string((int)c) + ")" + ops[l] +
to_string((int)d));
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void GROUPING3(float a, float b, float c, float d, char ops[4]){
    // (a_(b_c))_d
    float w = a, x = b, y = c, z = d, res, res1, res2;
    for(int i = 0; i < 24; i++){
        PERMUTE(i, &a, &b, &c, &d, w, x, y, z);
        for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++){
            for(int k = 0; k < 4; k++){
                for(int l = 0; l < 4; l++){
                    res1 = OPERATE(ops[j], b, c);
                    res2 = OPERATE(ops[k], a, res1);
                    res = OPERATE(ops[l], res2, d);
                    if(is24(res)){
                        setres.insert("(" + to_string((int)a) + ops[k] + "(" +
to_string((int)b) + ops[j] + to_string((int)c) + ")") + ops[l] + to_string((int)d));
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void GROUPING4(float a, float b, float c, float d, char ops[4]){

```

```

// a_(b_c)_d)
float w = a, x = b, y = c, z = d, res, res1, res2;
for(int i = 0; i < 24; i++){
    PERMUTE(i, &a, &b, &c, &d, w, x, y, z);
    for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++){
        for(int k = 0; k < 4; k++){
            for(int l = 0; l < 4; l++){
                res1 = OPERATE(ops[j], b, c);
                res2 = OPERATE(ops[k], res1, d);
                res = OPERATE(ops[l], a, res2);
                if(is24(res)){
                    setres.insert(to_string((int)a) + ops[l] + "(" +
to_string((int)b) + ops[j] + to_string((int)c) + ")" + ops[k] + to_string((int)d) +
"))");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void GROUPING5(float a, float b, float c, float d, char ops[4]){
    // a_(b_c)_d)
    float w = a, x = b, y = c, z = d, res, res1, res2;
    for(int i = 0; i < 24; i++){
        PERMUTE(i, &a, &b, &c, &d, w, x, y, z);
        for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++){
            for(int k = 0; k < 4; k++){
                for(int l = 0; l < 4; l++){
                    res1 = OPERATE(ops[j], c, d);
                    res2 = OPERATE(ops[k], b, res1);
                    res = OPERATE(ops[l], a, res2);
                    if(is24(res)){
                        setres.insert(to_string((int)a) + ops[l] + "(" +
to_string((int)b) + ops[k] + "(" + to_string((int)c) + ops[j] + to_string((int)d) +
"))");
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

SPLASHSCREEN();
while(running){
    int ressum = 0;
    int opt;
    cout << "Choose an option (1/2/3):\n";
    cout << "1. Generate random cards\n";
    cout << "2. Input my own cards\n";
    cout << "3. Exit\n";
    cin >> opt;
    switch(opt){
        case 1: {
            int ai, bi, ci, di;
            cout << "Generating random cards...\n";
            srand(time(0));
            ai = rand() % 13 + 1;
            bi = rand() % 13 + 1;
            ci = rand() % 13 + 1;
            di = rand() % 13 + 1;
            cout << "1: " << ai << "\n";
            cout << "2: " << bi << "\n";
            cout << "3: " << ci << "\n";
            cout << "4: " << di << "\n";
            a = (float) ai;
            b = (float) bi;
            c = (float) ci;
            d = (float) di;
            start = clock();
            GROUPING1(a, b, c, d, ops);
            GROUPING2(a, b, c, d, ops);
            GROUPING3(a, b, c, d, ops);
            GROUPING4(a, b, c, d, ops);
            GROUPING5(a, b, c, d, ops);
            end = clock();
            cout << "\n" << setres.size() << " solution(s) found\n";
            int i = 0;
            unordered_set<string> :: iterator itr;
            for (itr = setres.begin(); itr != setres.end(); itr++){
                if(i % 4 == 0 || i % 4 == 1 || i % 4 == 2 || i == setres.size() -
1) cout << *itr << " ";
                else cout << *itr << "\n";
                i++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    cout << "\n\n";
    double time_taken = double (end - start) / double(CLOCKS_PER_SEC);
    cout << "Time taken to search the solution is : " << fixed <<
time_taken << setprecision(5) << " sec\n\n";
    cout << "*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o\n\n";
    bool invalid = 1;
    invalid = 1;
    while(invalid){
        cout << "Do you want to save the solution(s) (y/n)? ";
        char saveopt;
        cin >> saveopt;
        if(saveopt == 'y'){
            invalid = 0;
            cout << "Filename (without extension): ";
            string filename;
            cin >> filename;
            ofstream File("../test/" + filename + ".txt");
            unordered_set<string> :: iterator itr;
            for (itr = setres.begin(); itr != setres.end(); itr++){
                if(i % 4 == 0 || i % 4 == 1 || i % 4 == 2 || i ==
setres.size() - 1) File << *itr << " ";
                else File << *itr << "\n";
                i++;
            }
            cout << "\"../test/" << filename << ".txt\" successfully
saved!\n\n";

            cout << "*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o\n\n";
        }
        else if (saveopt == 'n') invalid = 0;
        else cout << "Invalid input!\n";
    }
    break;
}

case 2: {
    string ai, bi, ci, di;
    bool invalid = 1;
    while(invalid){
        cout << "Write your 4 cards!\n";
        cout << "Write in the form of: A/1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,
J, Q, K\n";

```

```

        cout << "1: ";
        cin >> ai;
        cout << "2: ";
        cin >> bi;
        cout << "3: ";
        cin >> ci;
        cout << "4: ";
        cin >> di;
        a = INPUT_CONVERTER(ai);
        b = INPUT_CONVERTER(bi);
        c = INPUT_CONVERTER(ci);
        d = INPUT_CONVERTER(di);
        if(a == -1 || b == -1 || c == -1 || d == -1){
            cout << "Invalid input!\n";
            invalid = 1;
        }
        else invalid = 0;
    }
    start = clock();
    GROUPING1(a, b, c, d, ops);
    GROUPING2(a, b, c, d, ops);
    GROUPING3(a, b, c, d, ops);
    GROUPING4(a, b, c, d, ops);
    GROUPING5(a, b, c, d, ops);
    end = clock();
    cout << "\n" << setres.size() << " solution(s) found\n";
    int i = 0;
    unordered_set<string> :: iterator itr;
    for (itr = setres.begin(); itr != setres.end(); itr++){
        if(i % 4 == 0 || i % 4 == 1 || i % 4 == 2 || i == setres.size() -
1) cout << *itr << " ";
        else cout << *itr << "\n";
        i++;
    }
    cout << "\n\n";
    double time_taken = double (end - start) / double(CLOCKS_PER_SEC);
    cout << "Time taken to search the solution is : " << fixed <<
time_taken << setprecision(5) << " sec\n\n";
    cout << "*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o\n\n";
    invalid = 1;
    while(invalid){

```



```

        cout << "Do you want to save the solution(s) (y/n)? ";
        char saveopt;
        cin >> saveopt;
        if(saveopt == 'y'){
            invalid = 0;
            cout << "Filename (without extension): ";
            string filename;
            cin >> filename;
            ofstream File("../test/" + filename + ".txt");
            unordered_set<string> :: iterator itr;
            for (itr = setres.begin(); itr != setres.end(); itr++){
                if(i % 4 == 0 || i % 4 == 1 || i % 4 == 2 || i ==
setres.size() - 1) File << *itr << " ";
                else File << *itr << "\n";
                i++;
            }
            cout << "\"../test/" << filename << ".txt\" successfully
saved!\n\n";

            cout << "*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*o*\n\n";
        }
        else if (saveopt == 'n') invalid = 0;
        else cout << "Invalid input!\n";
    }
    break;
}
case 3: {
    cout << "exiting program...";
    running = 0;
    break;
}
default:{
    cout << "Invalid input!\n";
    break;
}
}
}
return 0;
}

```

## Hasil Pengujian

1. Pengujian pada opsi *random generate*

[illegible]

## 2. Pengujian pada opsi *random generate*



```

Choose an option (1/2/3):
1. Generate random cards
2. Input my own cards
3. Exit
2
Write your 4 cards!
Write in the form of: A/1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, J, Q, K
1: 1
2: 2
3: 3
4: 4

242 solution(s) found
4*(1*(2*3)) 2*(4/(1/3)) 4*(2*(1*3)) 4*(2+(1+3))
3/(1/(4*2)) 3*(1*(4*2)) 4*(3*(1*2)) 1*(3*(4*2))
4*(3+(1+2)) 3*(4*(1*2)) 1*(4*(3*2)) 4/(1/(3*2))
4*(1*(3*2)) 1*(4*(2*3)) 4*(1+(3+2)) 4*(2*(3/1))
4*(2+(3+1)) 2*(4*(3/1)) 2*(4*(3*1)) 3*(4*(2/1))
3*(4*(2*1)) 4*(3*(2/1)) 4*(3*(2*1)) 4*(3+(2+1))
2*(3*(4/1)) 3*(2*(4/1)) 3*(2*(1*4)) 2*(3/(1/4))
2*(4*(1*3)) 3*(2/(1/4)) 1*(3*(2*4)) 3/(1/(2*4))
3*(1*(2*4)) 2/(1/(3*4)) 4*((1*2)*3) 1*((4*2)*3)
4*((2*1)*3) 4*((2+1)+3) (1*(2*4))*3 1*((2*4)*3)
((4*3)*2)/1 2*((1*4)*3) 4*((3*1)*2) 4*((3+1)+2)
4/((1/3)/2) 4*((1*3)*2) 4*((2*3)*1) 2*(1*(4*3))
4*((2+3)+1) (4*2)*(3/1) (2*(3*1))*4 2*((4*3)/1)
1*(2*(4*3)) 3*((4*2)/1) 1*((4*3)*2) 4*((3*2)/1)
((3*4)*2)/1 ((3/1)*4)*2 4*((3*2)*1) 2*((3*4)/1)
((2*3)*4)/1 ((2*4)*3)*1 2*((3*4)*1) (1*(3*4))*2
3*((2*4)*1) 1*(2*(3*4)) 3*((2/1)*4) 2*((3*1)*4)
(4+2)*(1+3) 2*((3/1)*4) 3/((1/2)/4) ((2/1)*4)*3
3*((1*2)*4) ((3+2)+1)*4 2/((1/3)/4) 2*((1*3)*4)
(4*(1*2))*3 2*((4*1)*3) 3*(2*(4*1)) (1*(4*2))*3
(3*(2/1))*4 (4*(2/1))*3 (4/(1/2))*3 (2*(4/1))*3
(4*(2*1))*3 3*((1*4)*2) 3*((4*1)*2) (2*(1*4))*3
4*((2*3)/1) 3/((1/4)/2) (3*(4/1))*2 3*((2*1)*4)

```

##### 5. Pengujian pada opsi *user input*



```
Choose an option (1/2/3):  
1. Generate random cards  
2. Input my own cards  
3. Exit  
7  
Invalid input!  
Choose an option (1/2/3):  
1. Generate random cards  
2. Input my own cards  
3. Exit  
█
```

### ***Link to Repository***

[https://github.com/Putinabillaa/Tucil1\\_13521088](https://github.com/Putinabillaa/Tucil1_13521088)