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Prodi: Sistem Informasi

Metode k-Means cluster untuk mengelompokkan data.

No	x_1	x_2
1	2	2
2	3	2
3	1	1
4	3	1
5	1.5	0.5

Jawab:

Initial Centroid

Cluster	x_1	x_2
k_1	2	2
k_2	3	2

$k=2$

calculate

$$d(k_1, k_2) = \sqrt{(2-2)^2 + (2-2)^2} = 0$$

$$d(k_1, k_2) = \sqrt{(2-3)^2 + (2-2)^2} = 1 + 0$$

$$= 1 //$$



~~Initial Centroid~~
~~Cluster~~
~~Centroid~~

Cluster	Centroid		
	x_1	x_2	Assignment
k_1	0	1	1
k_2	1	0	0

$k=2$

Calculate

$$\begin{aligned} d(k_1, n_3) &= \sqrt{(2-1)^2 + (2-1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{1+1} = \sqrt{2} \\ &= 1,414 // \end{aligned}$$

Dataset	Euclidean		
	cluster 1	cluster 2	Assignment
3	1,414	2,236	1

↓ update cluster (k_2)

$$\begin{aligned} d(k_2, n_3) &= \sqrt{(3-1)^2 + (2-1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{2^2 + 1} = \sqrt{5} \\ &= 2,236 // \end{aligned}$$

Cluster	x_1	x_2
k_1	2	2
k_2	2	1.5

$$\begin{aligned} k_2(x_1) &= \frac{3+1}{2} = 2 \\ k_2(x_2) &= \frac{1+2}{2} = 1.5 \end{aligned}$$

k = 2

Calculate

$$d(k_1, n_4) = \sqrt{(2-3)^2 + (2-1)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{1+1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$= 1.414$$

$$d(k_2, n_4) = \sqrt{(2-3)^2 + (1.5-1)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{1+0.25}$$

$$= 1.118$$

Dataset	Euclidean		
	cluster 1	cluster 2	Assignment
3	1.414	2.236	2
4	1.414	1.118	2

↓ update cluster 2 (k₂)

cluster	y ₁	y ₂
k ₁	2.5	0.5
k ₂	2	1.5

$$k_1(y_1) = \frac{(2.5 + 1.5)}{2} = 2$$

$$k_2(y_2) = \frac{(2 + 1)}{2} = 1.5$$

k = 2

$$d(k_1, n_5) = \sqrt{(2.5-1.5)^2 + (0.5-0.5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{1} = 1$$

$$d(k_2, n_5) = \sqrt{(2-1.5)^2 + (1.5-0.5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{0.25 + 1}$$

$$= 1.118$$

Dataset	Euclidean		
	cluster 1	cluster 2	Assignment
3	1.414	2.236	2
4	1.414	1.118	2
5	1	1.118	2

↓ update cluster 2

cluster	y ₁	y ₂
k ₁	2	0.5
k ₂	2	1.5

$$k_1(y_1) = \frac{(2.5 + 1.5)}{2} = 2$$

$$k_2(y_2) = \frac{(0.5 + 0.5)}{2} = 0.5$$

o) final

No	y ₁	y ₂	Assignment
1	2	2	1
2	3	2	0
3	1	1	2
4	3	1	2
5	1.5	0.5	2