Consolidated Assignment 7 Report

This report contains the graded results for the newest of each exercise submitted to the assignment checker prior to 3/2/2022 12:05:59 AM PST.

Student Name: Phillip Ward Student ID: U09339367

Contact email: phillip.ward@seagate.com
C/C++ Programming I (Section 162461)

Submitted:

Exercise 0: 2/27/2022 6:31:44 PM PST Exercise 1: 2/27/2022 1:42:28 PM PST Exercise 2: 2/27/2022 7:19:50 PM PST

Credit to be deducted for uncorrected assignment checker issue(s): Exercise 2: 1.8 points (~25%) minimum plus a runtime issue deduction to be determined.

Score (out of 20 possible): <u>11.5</u>

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From: Phillip Ward <mailto:phillip.ward@seagate.com>

Subject: C1A7E0_162461_U09339367 Submitted: 2/27/2022 6:31:44 PM PST

Course: C/C++ Programming I (Section 162461)

Student's name: Phillip Ward

Contact email: phillip.ward@seagate.com

Student ID: U09339367

Assignment 7, Exercise 0 (001706107M01005X68706)

Exercise point value: 6

File submitted:
 C1A7E0_Quiz.txt

NOTE: The assignment checker does not check the correctness of answers for this exercise.

Your submission has been accepted and will be graded manually by the instructor. You may resubmit it as many times as you wish BEFORE THE ASSIGNMENT DEADLINE. NO CREDIT will be given for anything submitted after the deadline.

-4

Phillip Ward U09339367
Phillip.Ward@seagate.com
C/C++ Programming I
162461 Ray Mitchell
02/27/2022
C1A7E0_Quiz.txt
Quiz Answers

- 1. B 2. B <---D 3. B
- 4. B <---D
- 5. B <---E 6. B <---A

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From: Phillip Ward <mailto:phillip.ward@seagate.com> Subject: C1A7E1_162461_U09339367 Submitted: 2/27/2022 1:42:28 PM PST Course: C/C++ Programming I (Section 162461) Student's name: Phillip Ward Contact email: phillip.ward@seagate.com Student ID: U09339367 Assignment 7, Exercise 1 (001546261M01005X17546) Exercise point value: 7 Files submitted: C1A7E1_DetermineElapsedTime.cpp C1A7E1_main.cpp C1A7E1_MyTime.h "Static analysis" results: No "static" issues; "Runtime" results: Program ran - No errors detected during preliminary testing (SEE ATTACHMENT);

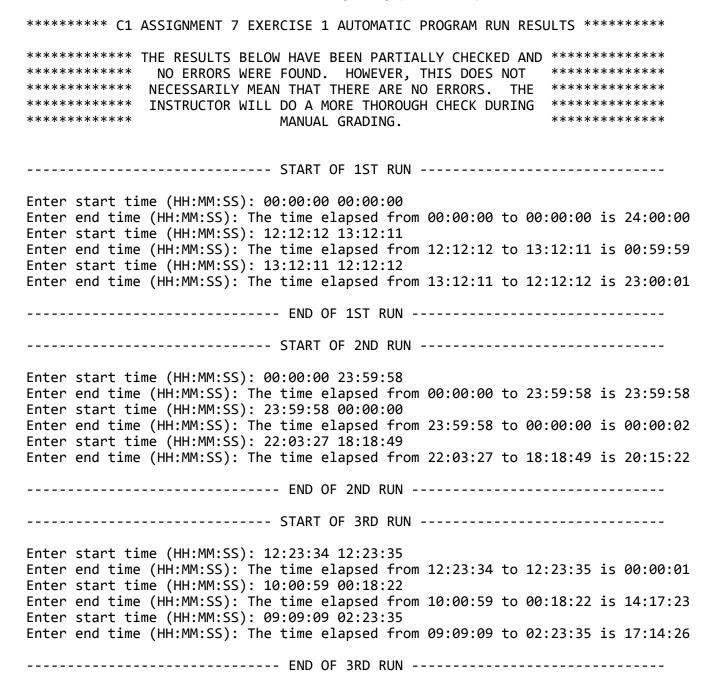
```
Graded C1A7 report for Phillip Ward (U09339367)
                                C/C++ Programming I (Section 162461)
                                                                                         80 '
 1
     //
     // Phillip Ward U09339367
 3
     // Phillip.Ward@seagate.com
 4
    // C/C++ Programming I
 5
    // 162461 Ray Mitchell
 6
     -// 02/22/2022
 7
     // C1A7E1_DetermineElapsedTime.cpp
 8
     // Win10
 9
    // g++ 11.2.0
10
     -//
     // File that contains a function to compute Comment will easily fit onto one line. Why make
11
12
     // time elapsed between two given times
                                                    it harder to read by prematurely splitting it onto
13
     .//
                                                    more lines than necessary?
     #include "C1A7E1 MyTime.h"
14
15
     const int HOURS_PER_DAY = 24;
     const int MINUTES_PER_HOUR = 60;
16
17
     const int SECONDS_PER_MINUTE = 60;
18
19
     MyTime *DetermineElapsedTime(const MyTime *startTime, const MyTime *endTime)
20
21
         static MyTime elapsedTime;
22
         //convert times to seconds
23
         long startTimeInSecs = startTime->hours * MINUTES_PER_HOUR
            * SECONDS PER MINUTE + startTime->minutes * SECONDS PER MINUTE
24
25
              + startTime->seconds;
         long endTimeInSecs = endTime->hours * MINUTES_PER_HOUR * SECONDS_PER MINUTE
26
27
              + endTime->minutes * SECONDS_PER_MINUTE + endTime->seconds;
28
         //check to see if the end time should be interpreted as tomorrow
29
         if (endTimeInSecs <= startTimeInSecs)</pre>
30
         {
              endTimeInSecs += HOURS_PER_DAY * MINUTES_PER_HOUR * SECONDS_PER_MINUTE;
31
32
         //find the elapsed time
33
         long elapsedTime/InSecs = endTimeInSecs - startTimeInSecs;
34
         //convert back into hours minutes and seconds
35
         elapsedTime.Mours = int((elapsedTimeInSecs / SECONDS_PER_MINUTE)
36
37
                                                        / MINUTES PER HOUR);
         elapsedTime/InSecs -= elapsedTime.hours * MINUTES_PER HOUR
38
39
                                                   * SECONDS_PER_MINUTE;
         elapsedTime.minutes = int(elapsedTimeInSecs / SECONDS_PER_MINUTE);
40
41
         elapsedTimeInSecs -= elapsedTime.minutes * SECONDS_PER_MINUTE;
42
         elapsedTime.seconds = int(elapsedTimeInSecs);
43
44
         return(&elapsedTime);
45
```

Overflow if int is 16 bits wide. Max 16-bit int value is 32767 but 24 * 3600 is 86400.

-0.2

Possible overflow if int is 16 bits wide. Max 16-bit int value is 32,767 but max possible seconds in 23 hours is 23 * 3600 is 82,800.

-0.3



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```
From: Phillip Ward <mailto:phillip.ward@seagate.com>
   Subject: C1A7E2 162461 U09339367
   Submitted: 2/27/2022 7:19:50 PM PST
   Course: C/C++ Programming I (Section 162461)
   Student's name: Phillip Ward
  Contact email: phillip.ward@seagate.com
   Student ID: U09339367
  Assignment 7, Exercise 2 (001892317M01005X94892)
   Exercise point value: 7
   File submitted:
      C1A7E2 main.c
"Static analysis" results:
   15 warnings as follows:
       3 compiler warnings (Clang compiler);
       2 compiler warnings (Microsoft compiler);
       4 exercise-specific warnings (custom validator);
       4 poor practice warnings (custom validator);
       1 unsafe practice warning (custom validator);
       1 miscellaneous warning (custom validator);
   7 advisories as follows:
       2 indentation advisories (custom validator);
       4 inter-token spacing advisories (custom validator);
       1 miscellaneous advisory (custom validator);
    3 recommendations;
"Runtime" results:
  Program ran - ERRORS WERE DETECTED (SEE ATTACHMENT);
STANDARD GRADING POLICY:
The MINIMUM deduction is the greater of the following for static analysis issues plus a
possible additional deduction for runtime issues, if any:
   100% if any "goto" statement is used, else
  ~45% if any compiler or linker error, else
  ~25% if any warning, else
  ~15% if any advisory, else
    0% if any recommendation.
C1A7E2: YOUR MINIMUM DEDUCTION: 1.8 points (~25%) plus a runtime issue deduction to be
determined. To avoid deductions please correct this exercise and resubmit to the
assignment checker before the assignment deadline.
##### The Clang compiler found 3 problems. #####
(http://clang.llvm.org/)
555555555
C1A7E2_main.c:36:27: warning: format specifies type 'char *' but the argument has type
'char (*)[100]'
        scanf("%s %d %d", &foodName, &lunches[lunchNum].weight,
```

```
C1A7E2 main.c:29:9: warning: unused variable 'weightOz'
    int weightOz, numCalories;
*** EXPLANATION ***
Variable "weightOz" was not used and should be removed if not needed. Simply assigning
to, incrementing, decrementing, or changing the value of a variable or other object
does not constitute "use". This is because if these are the only operations being
performed on it, not doing them at all will not affect the way the program works.
333333333
C1A7E2_main.c:29:19: warning: unused variable 'numCalories'
    int weightOz, numCalories;
*** EXPLANATION ***
Variable "numCalories" was not used and should be removed if not needed. Simply
assigning to, incrementing, decrementing, or changing the value of a variable or other
object does not constitute "use". This is because if these are the only operations
being performed on it, not doing them at all will not affect the way the program works.
##### The Microsoft compiler found 2 problems. #####
(https://www.visualstudio.com/)
C1A7E2_main.c(29): warning C4101: 'weightOz': unreferenced local variable
555555555
C1A7E2_main.c(29): warning C4101: 'numCalories': unreferenced local variable
##### The custom validator found 20 problems. #####
(http://www.MeanOldTeacher.com/AssignmentCheckerKnownIssues.pdf)
333333333
C1A7E2_main.c(...) warning W527: Too many calls to the "strlen" function
*** EXPLANATION ***
You have called the "strlen" function at least 2 times in your code but only once is
necessary for this exercise. No function should ever be called more than once if the
results will not differ from those of a previous call. Multiple calls to a function
that returns the length of the same string waste resources and must be avoided. If
such calls occur within a loop the inefficiency is even worse. If your code actually
needs to know the length of the same string more than once simply store the result of
the first call to "strlen" in a variable and use that variable in place of the
subsequent "strlen" calls. If you believe you are getting this warning erroneously,
please contact the instructor to discuss it.
C1A7E2 main.c(...) warning W572: No call to the "free" function
*** EXPLANATION ***
In this exercise you must use the standard library "free" function to explicitly free
all dynamically allocated memory after you are finished using it. You have not done
this.
?????????
C1A7E2_main.c(...) warning W745: Improper error handling
```

*** EXPLANATION ***

If dynamic memory allocation fails the most common course of action is to display an error message to stderr and terminate the program with an error code. Both of these are required in this exercise but you have not terminated with an error code.

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C1A7E2_main.c(36) warning W525: Missing field width specifier in a scanf %s conversion specification.

*** EXPLANATION ***

To prevent potential target buffer overflow a field width must be specified for every %s and %[] used in any scanf family function (scanf, fscanf, sscanf, vscanf, vfscanf, or vscanf) unless an asterisk is placed after the %. However, the asterisk will cause the corresponding input to be discarded rather than being assigned to a corresponding argument.

?????????

C1A7E2_main.c(...) warning W596: The array listed below should be declared constant or should not be initialized:

Line 21, column 10: appleString
*** EXPLANATION ***

Any array that is initialized as part of its declaration and whose contents will not be later altered by the program should be declared as constant. Conversely, if an array will be altered it should not normally be initialized at all if any of the initial values will get overwritten without first being used. There are occasional exceptions, but none in this course.

333333333

C1A7E2_main.c(...) warning W925: Use of sizeof on a char type as follows: Line 40, column 55: sizeof(char)

*** EXPLANATION ***

By definition, the number of bytes in any char type (char, signed char, or unsigned char) is always 1. If your sizeof expression is being used in a context where a value of 1 is actually needed (addition, subtraction, shifting, function argument, etc.), use a literal 1 instead. Otherwise, if you have used it in a context where a value of 1 makes no difference (multiplication, division, etc.), omit the sizeof expression entirely.

?????????

C1A7E2_main.c(39, 50) warning W629: Unnecessary similar calls to the "strlen" function: strlen(foodName)

*** EXPLANATION ***

Only one call to the "strlen" function is appropriate in this case. Because there can be a significant amount of processing involved in executing a function the same function should never be called more than once if the result will be the same or if the result of a subsequent call can be easily determined from the result of the first call. Instead, the result of the first call should be stored in a variable and that variable used/reused as needed rather than calling the function again.

C1A7E2_main.c(...) warning W687: 3 overscoped variables as follows:

Line 28, column 10: foodName
Line 29, column 9: weightOz
Line 29, column 19: numCalories
*** EXPLANATION ***

The scope of an identifier (a name) is defined as the portion of code over which it is accessible. The scope of a variable declared inside a block extends from that declaration to the end of that block, where a "block" is commonly defined as a "curly-brace enclosed sequence of 0 or more statements". Good programming practice dictates that the scopes of non-const variables be as small as possible to prevent their values from being changed by code that should not change them. However, because the values of const variables cannot be changed, if being used in place of macros they should be

declared in the same place the macros would have been defined. Otherwise they should be declared first in the function or block that uses them. For more details please see the file named "LimitingTheScopeOfVariables.pdf", which is attached to this email.

```
3333333333
```

C1A7E2_main.c(...) recommendation R151: "Landscape" page orientation detected NOTE: There will be no deduction for this but correction is recommended.

*** EXPLANATION ***

Of the 61 total lines in your file, 1 of them (56) exceeds the 80 "portrait" orientation column limit. As a result "landscape" orientation has been selected instead, which allows 110 columns. However, portrait is more common and is usually preferred because shorter lines are more readable. Long lines are often caused by unnecessarily long identifier names, which may or may not be a problem in your code. The recommended 80-column limit can be accidentally exceeded if an editor does not provide a clear indication of which columns characters are in, but when configured properly any good code editor will provide it by either displaying column numbers directly, displaying a vertical column "guideline", highlighting characters that go past a specified column, etc. Please consult your editor's documentation to see if it can provide a convenient column number indication to help with your code formatting. If it cannot, I recommend using one that can.

C1A7E2_main.c(36) advisory A230: Unnecessary split of line 36 onto line 37
*** EXPLANATION ***

Code is usually most readable if certain types of constructs are kept on the same line. Among these are macro definitions, function declarations, function/macro calls, statements using insertion or extraction operators (ie, cout, cin, etc.), the control portions of "if", "switch", "for", "while", and "do" statements, and anything else in parentheses. The line you have split, as indicated above, would be more readable without the split.

C1A7E2_main.c(...) advisory A202: Incorrectly indented code Indentation advisories are based upon the expectation that the sizes of all code indents in a file will be appropriate integral multiples of the size of the first code indent, which is 4 columns in this file.

*** 2 incorrect indents as follows:

```
Line 25: Your indent = 4; Correct indent = 8
Line 26: Your indent = 4; Correct indent = 8
```

??????????

C1A7E2_main.c(...) advisory A205: 3 missing spaces as follows:

Line 39, column 39 (between 'r' and '*')

Line 50, column 71 (between '+' and '1')

Line 50, column 70 (between ')' and '+')

?????????

C1A7E2_main.c(...) advisory A204: 1 unwanted space as follows: Line 45, column 21 (between '(' and 's')

C1A7E2_main.c(...) recommendation R264: Potentially problematic use of C-style comments

NOTE: There will be no deduction for the following but correction is recommended:

Line 25 column 17 to line 25 column 46

Line 26 column 27 to line 26 column 74
*** EXPLANATION ***

Although C and C++ style comments (/**/ and // respectively) are demonstrated in the course book, C-style comments are usually undesirable in both C and C++ code for two reasons:

- 1. C-style comments take more space.
- 2. Blocks of code containing C-style comments can be more difficult to "comment out" than those containing C++ style comments. Consider the four lines of code below, each of which ends with a C-style comment. Programmers often comment out code blocks during development or debugging by putting a /* at the beginning of the unwanted code and a */ at the end, as shown for lines 2 and 3. However, because it is not legal to have a C-style comment within a C-style comment, a compiler error will occur. If the original comments had instead been C++ style, there would not be a problem. Example:

```
Line 1 of code /* comment 1 */

/*
Line 2 of code /* comment 2 */
Line 3 of code /* comment 3 */

*/
Line 4 of code /* comment 4 */
```

```
******* C1 ASSIGNMENT 7 EXERCISE 2 AUTOMATIC PROGRAM RUN RESULTS *******
----- PURPOSE OF 1ST RUN ------
Verify a table of food properties.
----- CODE CHANGES FOR 1ST RUN ------
LUNCH_QTY = 6
THIS RUN FAILED BECAUSE:

    Items in the table are not properly aligned.

  2. A dynamic memory problem was encountered.
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: blueberries
3 76
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: sludge 1000
2000
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: pho 28 302
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: steak 6 275
                     100
          Apple
                  4
                  2
           Salad
                      80
                  3
      blueberries
                     76
          sludge 1000 2000
                 28
                    302
            pho
                     275
           steak
                  6
POTENTIAL MEMORY LEAK: Not all dynamically-allocated memory explicitly freed/deleted.
<<EXPECTED>> (Different user prompt wording is okay.)
Enter a space-separated food, weight, and calories...
>>> blueberries 3 76
>>> sludge 1000 2000
>>> pho 28 302
>>> steak 6 275
      LUNCH MENU
          WEIGHT CALORIES
ITEM
           4
                 100
apple
           2
salad
                  80
blueberries
           3
                  76
sludge
         1000
                2000
           28
                 302
pho
steak
           6
                 275
 ----- END OF 1ST RUN ------
Verify a table of food properties.
LUNCH_QTY = 2
           ----- START OF 2ND RUN -----
          Apple
                     100
           Salad
                  2
                      80
```

```
----- END OF 2ND RUN ------
 ----- PURPOSE OF 3RD RUN ------
Verify a table of food properties.
----- CODE CHANGES FOR 3RD RUN ------
LUNCH_QTY = 20
----- START OF 3RD RUN -------
THIS RUN FAILED BECAUSE:
  1. Items in the table are not properly aligned.
  2. A dynamic memory problem was encountered.
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: blueberries
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: pho 28 302
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: steak 6 275
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: tacos 10
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: milk 7 215
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: horseburger
12 934
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: tequila 26
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: tripe 15
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: salt 0 0
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: cranberries
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: ham 11 237
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: gravy 2 446
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: beans 11
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: bread 4 98
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: salmon 9
427
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: avacado 3
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: Gaejangguk
28 1449
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: ants 10 233
             Apple
                       4
                           100
                       2
              Salad
                            80
                       3
        blueberries
                            76
               pho
                      28
                           302
              steak
                      6
                           275
              tacos
                      10
                           249
                      7
              milk
                           215
        horseburger
                      12
                          934
            tequila
                          2418
                      26
                      15
              tripe
                           587
              salt
                       0
                            0
                       1
        cranberries
                           10
                      11
                           237
               ham
              gravy
                      2
                          446
                      11
                           198
              beans
              bread
                      4
                           98
                       9
                          427
             salmon
```

3

10

187

233

28 1449

avacado

ants

Gaejangguk

POTENTIAL MEMORY LEAK: Not all dynamically-allocated memory explicitly freed/deleted.

```
<<EXPECTED>> (Different user prompt wording is okay.)
Enter a space-separated food, weight, and calories...
>>> blueberries 3 76
>>> pho 28 302
>>> steak 6 275
>>> tacos 10 249
>>> milk 7 215
>>> horseburger 12 934
>>> tequila 26 2418
>>> tripe 15 587
>>> salt 0 0
>>> cranberries 1 10
>>> ham 11 237
>>> gravy 2 446
>>> beans 11 198
>>> bread 4 98
>>> salmon 9 427
>>> avacado 3 187
>>> Gaejangguk 28 1449
>>> ants 10 233
         LUNCH MENU
```

ITEM	WEIGHT	CALORIES
apple	4	100
salad	2	80
blueberries	3	76
pho	28	302
steak	6	275
tacos	10	249
milk	7	215
horseburger	12	934
tequila	26	2418
tripe	15	587
salt	0	0
cranberries	1	10
ham	11	237
gravy	2	446
beans	11	198
bread	4	98
salmon	9	427
avacado	3	187
Gaejangguk	28	1449
ants	10	233

END OF 3RD RUN
PURPOSE OF 4TH RUN
Verify that program detects a memory allocation failure.
CODE CHANGES FOR 4TH RUN
Intentionally induced malloc failure.
START OF 4TH RUN
THIS RUN FAILED BECAUSE:
 Program did not exit when expected. Does your program

1. Program did not exit when expected. Does your program... ...prompt when it should not or not prompt when it should?

```
...wait for user input not mentioned in the requirements?
     ...re-run even if not stated in the requirements?
     ...hold the command window open before terminating?
     ...not terminate if a file open or memory allocation fails?
     ...get into an infinite loop?
   2. Program did not exit when expected. Does your program...
     ...prompt when it should not or not prompt when it should?
     ...wait for user input not mentioned in the requirements?
     ...re-run even if not stated in the requirements?
     ...hold the command window open before terminating?
     ...not terminate if a file open or memory allocation fails?
     ...get into an infinite loop?
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item: blueberries
Memory allocation failed.
Input the space separated name, weight, and caloric content of a food item:
<<<<< PROGRAM SHOULD HAVE TERMINATED HERE BUT DID NOT >>>>>
                       <<<< YOUR PROGRAM HUNG >>>>
 ----- END OF 4TH RUN ------
```