


# SQL+ Excel Project

**Context of dataset:** Pizza Shop Data

**Data Source:**  Pizza Data For SQL & Excel

## KPI Requirement

To analyze key indicators for pizza sales data to gain insights into the business.

### Metrics to calculate:

1. **Total Revenue:** This is the sum of the total price of all pizza orders

Select SUM(total\_price) AS TOTAL\_REVENUE from pizza\_sales

**Output:**

Result Grid

Filter Rows:



	TOTAL_REVENUE
▶	817860.049999993

2. **Average Order Value:** This is the average amount spent per order.

Select \* FROM pizza\_sales;

Select SUM(total\_price) /count(DISTINCT order\_id) AS Average\_order\_value from pizza\_sales

**Output:**

Result Grid   Filter Rows:

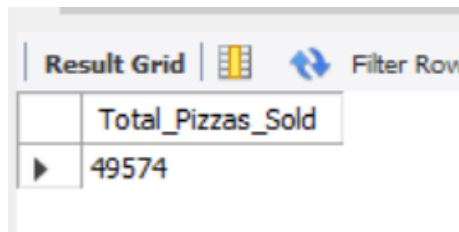
	Average_order_value
▶	38.307262295081635

3. **Total Pizzas sold**

SELECT \* FROM pizza\_sales;

SELECT sum(quantity) AS Total\_Pizzas\_Sold from pizza\_sales;

Output:

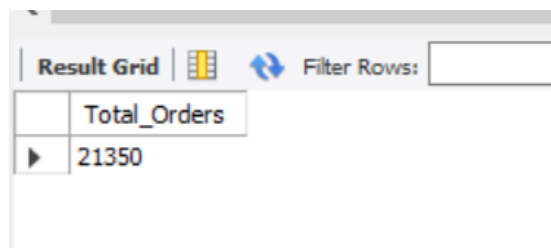


	Total_Pizzas_Sold
▶	49574

4. Total Orders

```
SELECT * FROM pizza_sales;  
SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS Total_Orders from pizza_sales;
```

Output:

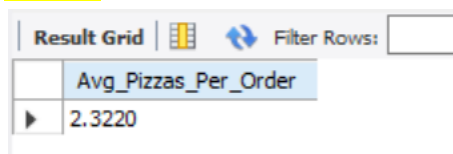


	Total_Orders
▶	21350

5. Total number of pizzas sold

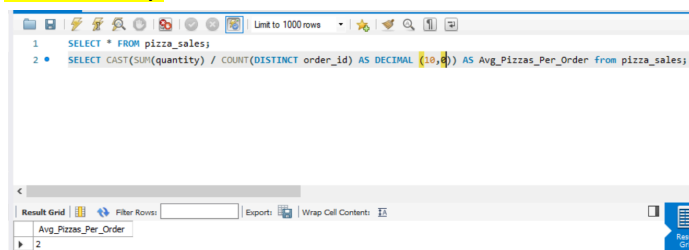
```
SELECT * FROM pizza_sales;  
SELECT SUM(quantity) / COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS Avg_Pizzas_Per_Order from  
pizza_sales;
```

Output:



	Avg_Pizzas_Per_Order
▶	2.3220

Rounded up



```
1 SELECT * FROM pizza_sales;  
2 SELECT CAST(SUM(quantity) / COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Pizzas_Per_Order from pizza_sales;
```

	Avg_Pizzas_Per_Order
▶	2

Additionally, I want to create some charts with further insights into the data provided to answer the questions below.

- i) To identify any patterns in order volumes on a daily basis - Daily trend for total orders
- ii) To identify peak hours or periods of high order activity- Hourly trend for total orders

- iii) To provide insight into the popularity of various pizza categories- Percentage of sales by pizza category
- iv) Percentage of sales by pizza size
- v) Total pizzas sold by pizza category
- vi) Top 5 best sellers by total pizzas sold
- vii) Bottom 5 sellers by total pizzas sold

#### 1. Daily trend for total orders

```
select * from pizza_sales;  
alter table pizza_sales modify column order_date date;  
desc pizza_sales;  
select dayname(order_date) AS Order_Day, COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS Total_orders  
From pizza_sales  
GROUP BY dayname(order_date);
```

#### Output:

```
1 • select * from pizza_sales;  
2 • alter table pizza_sales modify column order_date date;  
3 • desc pizza_sales;  
4 • select dayname(order_date) AS Order_Day, COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS Total_orders  
5 • From pizza_sales  
6 • GROUP BY dayname(order_date);
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
Order_Day	Total_orders			
Friday	3538			
Monday	2794			
Saturday	3158			
Sunday	2624			
Thursday	3239			
Tuesday	2973			
Wednesday	3024			

#### 2. Hourly trend for total orders

```
select hour(order_time) as time_of_order,COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS Total_orders  
from pizza_sales  
GROUP BY hour(order_time)  
ORDER BY hour(order_time);
```

### Output:

```
8 • select hour(order_time) as time_of_order,COUNT(DISTINCT order_id) AS Total_orders
9   from pizza_sales
10  GROUP BY hour(order_time)
11  ORDER BY hour(order_time);
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

time_of_order	Total_orders
9	1
10	8
11	1231
12	2520
13	2455
14	1472
15	1468
16	1920
17	2336
18	2399
19	2009
20	1642
21	1198
22	663
23	28

### 3. Percentage of sales by pizza category

```
select pizza_size, sum(total_price), sum(total_price) *100 /
(select sum(total_price) from pizza_sales) AS PCT
from pizza_sales
GROUP BY pizza_size
ORDER BY PCT;
```

### Output:

```
13 • select pizza_category, sum(total_price), sum(total_price) *100 / (select sum(total_price) from pizza_sales) AS PCT
14   from pizza_sales
15  GROUP BY pizza_category;
16
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

pizza_category	sum(total_price)	PCT
Classic	220053.1000000001	26.9059602556699
Veggie	193690.45000000298	23.682590927384783
Supreme	208196.99999999822	25.45631126009884
Chicken	195919.5	23.955137556847493

Further to show the percentage of sales by pizza category by month;  
Where 1 refers to Jan

```

12
13 • select pizza_category, sum(total_price), sum(total_price) *100 /
14 (select sum(total_price) from pizza_sales WHERE month(order_date)= 1) AS PCT
15 from pizza_sales
16 WHERE month(order_date)= 1
17 GROUP BY pizza_category;
18

```

pizza_category	sum(total_price)	PCT
Classic	18619.4	26.67791894064334
Veggie	17055.400000000027	24.437016160577095
Supreme	17929.749999999996	25.68978684200349
Chicken	16188.75	23.195278056776257

result 31 x

Output

Action Output

#### 4. Percentage of sales by pizza size

```

select pizza_size, sum(total_price), sum(total_price) *100 /
(select sum(total_price) from pizza_sales) AS PCT
from pizza_sales
GROUP BY pizza_size
ORDER BY PCT;

```

Output:

```

13 • select pizza_size, sum(total_price), sum(total_price) *100 /
14 (select sum(total_price) from pizza_sales) AS PCT
15 from pizza_sales
16 GROUP BY pizza_size
17 ORDER BY PCT;
18

```

```

19 • select pizza_category, sum(quantity) as Pizza_Sold

```

pizza_size	sum(total_price)	PCT
XXL	1006.6000000000005	0.12307729176892906
XL	14076	1.7210768517181052
S	178076.499999999843	21.773468455880682
M	249382.25	30.492044451859723
L	375318.70000000087	45.8903329487743

#### 5. Total pizzas sold by pizza category

```

select pizza_category, sum(quantity) as Pizza_Sold
from pizza_sales
GROUP BY pizza_category;

```

### Output:

```
19 • select pizza_category, sum(quantity) as Pizza_Sold
20 from pizza_sales
21 GROUP BY pizza_category;
22
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
pizza_category	Pizza_Sold			
Classic	14888			
Veggie	11649			
Supreme	11987			
Chicken	11050			

### 6. Top best sellers by total pizzas sold

```
select pizza_name, sum(quantity) as numbers_sold
from pizza_sales
GROUP BY pizza_name
ORDER BY numbers_sold DESC;
```

### Output:

```
23 • select pizza_name, sum(quantity) as numbers_sold
24 from pizza_sales
25 GROUP BY pizza_name
26 ORDER BY numbers_sold DESC;
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
pizza_name	numbers_sold			
The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453			
The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432			
The Hawaiian Pizza	2422			
The Pepperoni Pizza	2418			
The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371			
The California Chicken Pizza	2370			

### 7. Bottom 5 worst sellers by total pizzas sold

```
select pizza_name, sum(quantity) as numbers_sold
from pizza_sales
GROUP BY pizza_name
ORDER BY numbers_sold ASC
LIMIT 5;
```

### Output:

```
28 • select pizza_name, sum(quantity) as numbers_sold
29 from pizza_sales
30 GROUP BY pizza_name
31 ORDER BY numbers_sold ASC
32 LIMIT 5;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content
	pizza_name	numbers_sold			
▶	The Brie Carre Pizza	490			
	The Mediterranean Pizza	934			
	The Calabrese Pizza	937			
	The Spinach Supreme Pizza	950			
	The Soppressata Pizza	961			