



# How machines help in finding the right career





# Recommendation Systems





## Value for customers

- find things that are interesting
- narrow down the set of choices
- help to explore the space of options
- discover new things
- entertainment

## Value for provider

- unique personalized service for the customer
- increase trust and customer loyalty
- increase sales, click rates, conversion etc.
- opportunities for promotion, persuasion
- obtain more knowledge about customers

# Basic Concepts

## Data objects

- user
- item

## Relations between them

- detail view
- purchase

## User properties

- user\_id
- name, work, skill

## Item properties

- item\_id
- title, description
- salary, availability

# Two Major Approaches

## Content-based recommenders

- user preferences and interests
- user profile
- matching with the item attributes

## Collaborative filtering recommenders

- user-item interactions
- predicting future interactions

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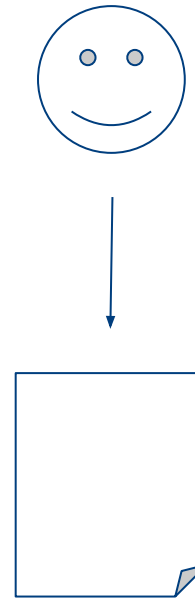
# Collaborative Filtering



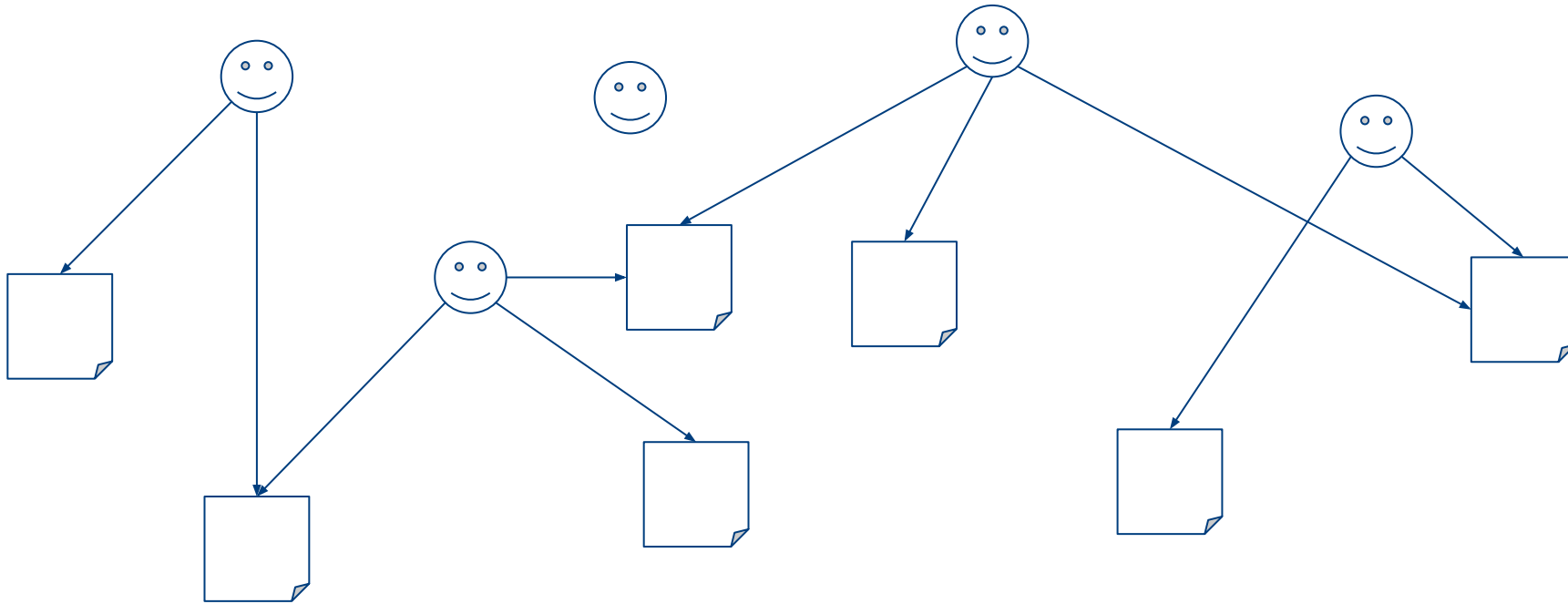
# Collaborative Filtering

## User-Item Interactions

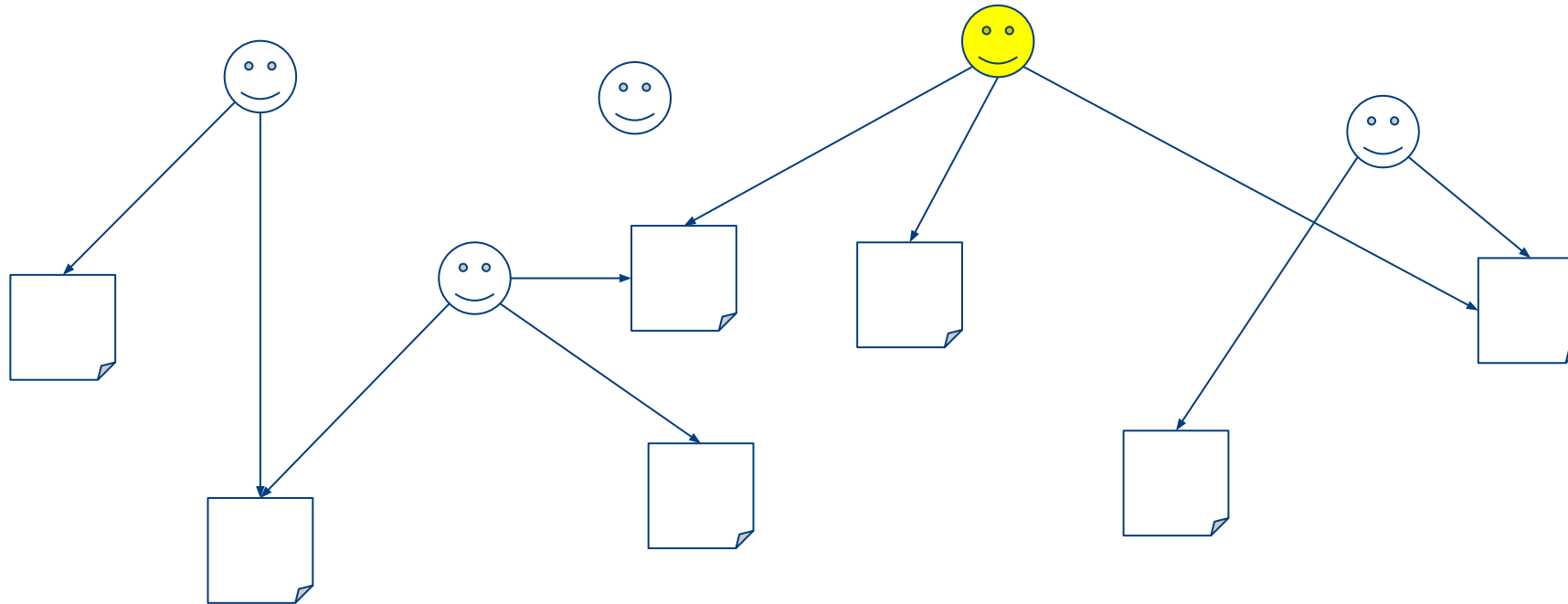
- explicit
  - users rate items
- implicit
  - detail view
  - cart addition
  - purchase



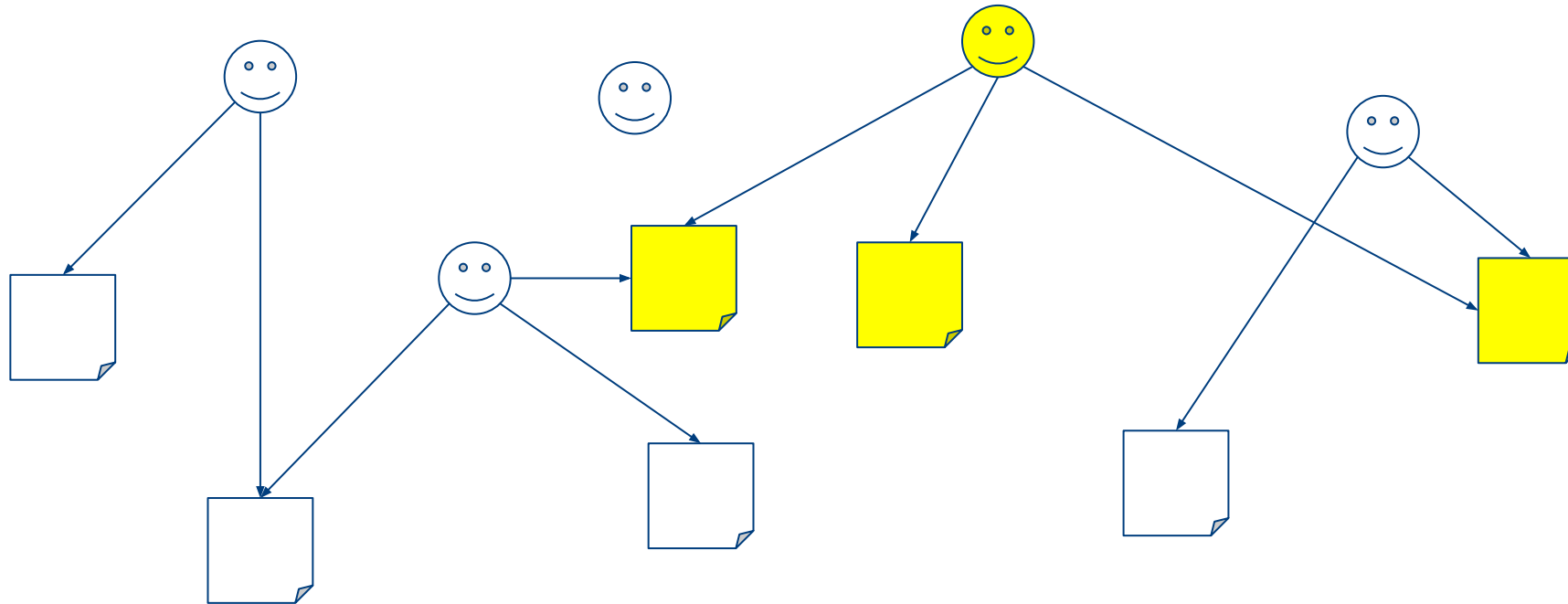
# Collaborative Filtering | User-based Recommendation



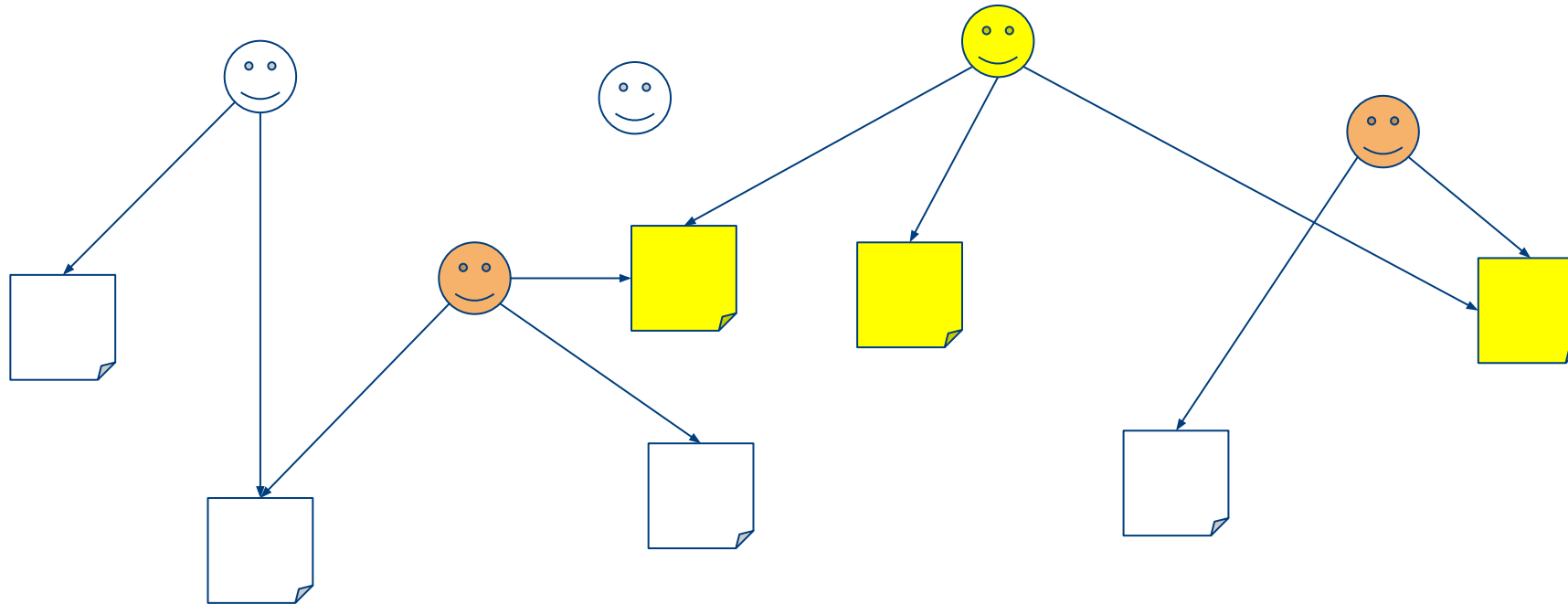
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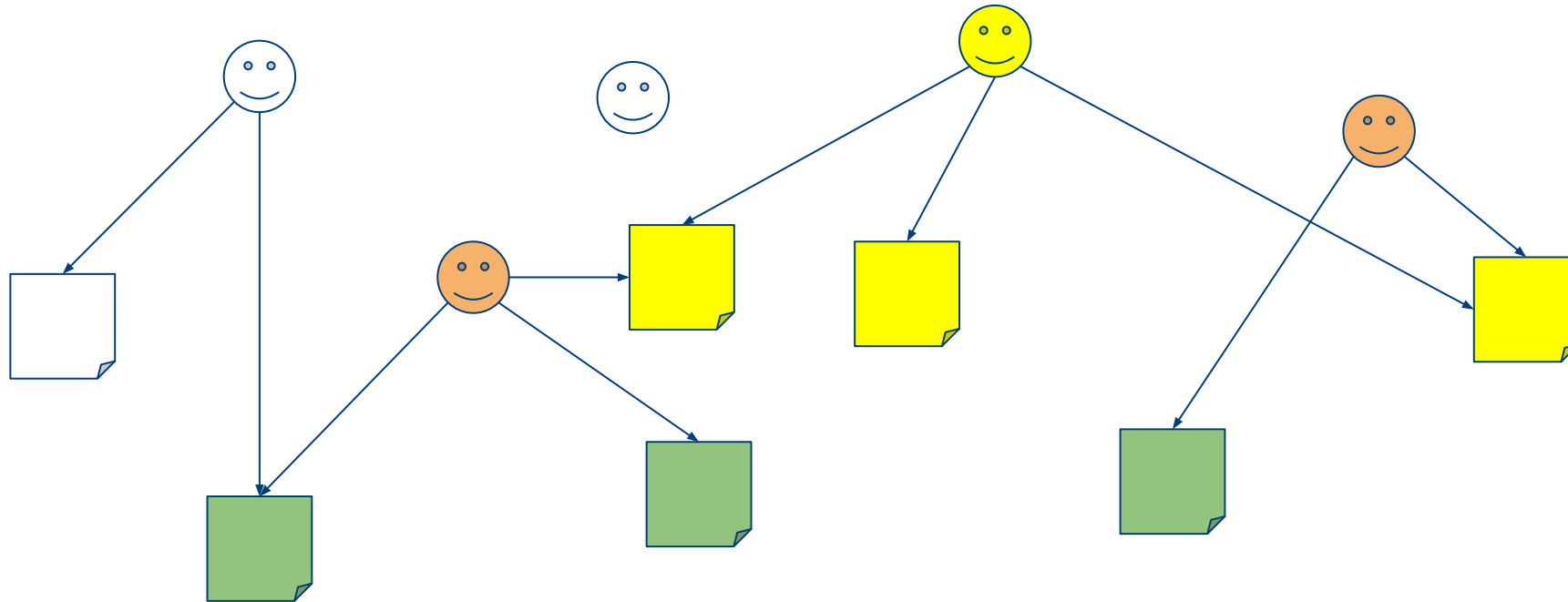
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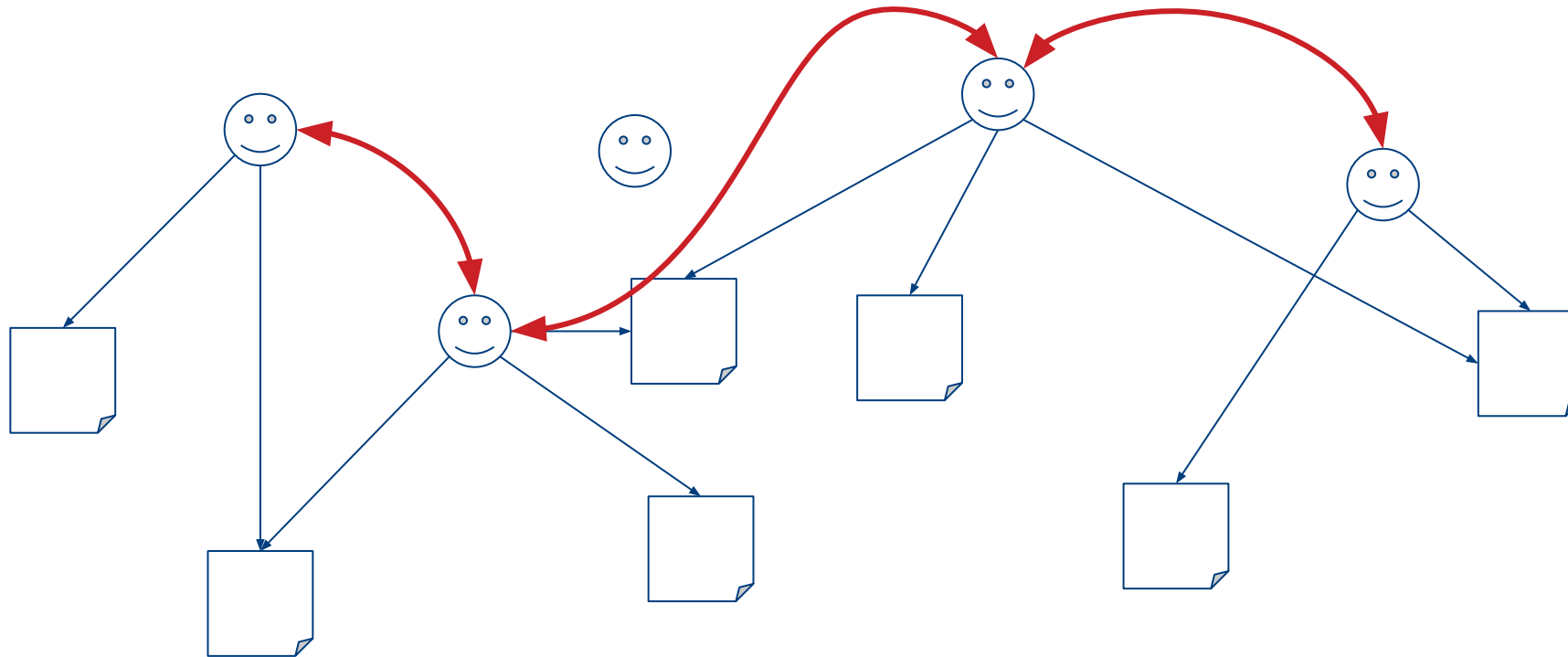
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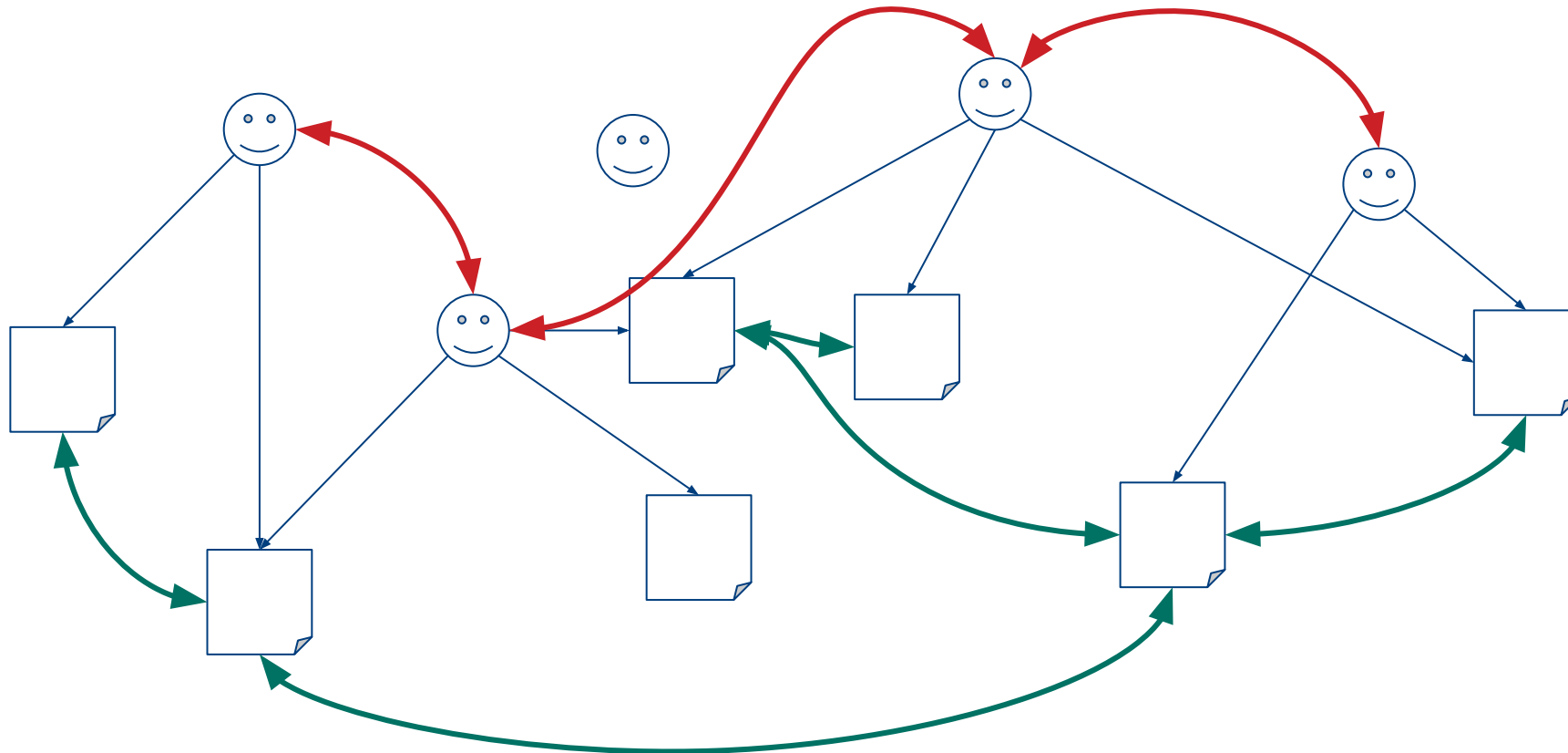
# Collaborative Filtering | User-based Recommendation



## Collaborative Filtering | User Neighbours

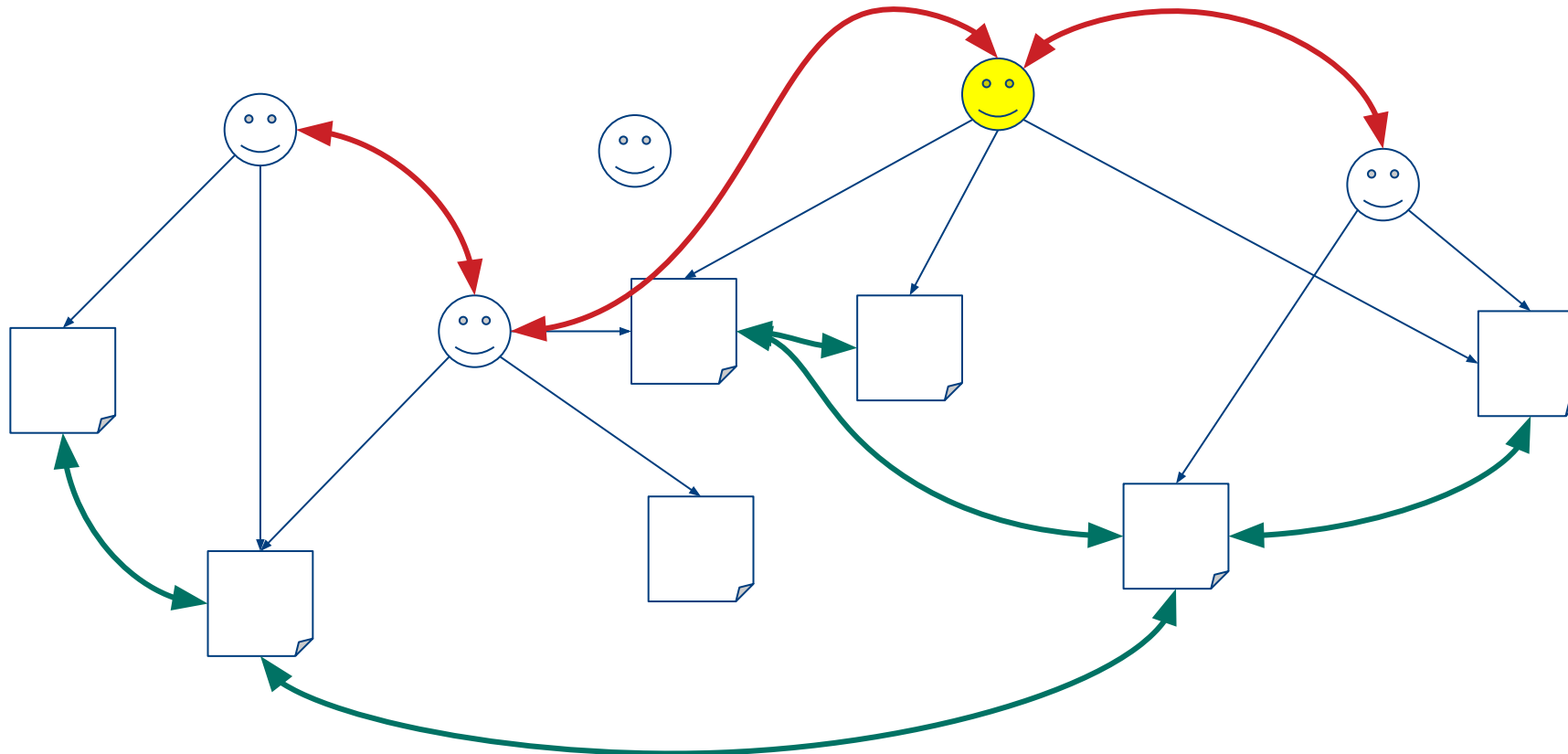


## Collaborative Filtering | Item Neighbours

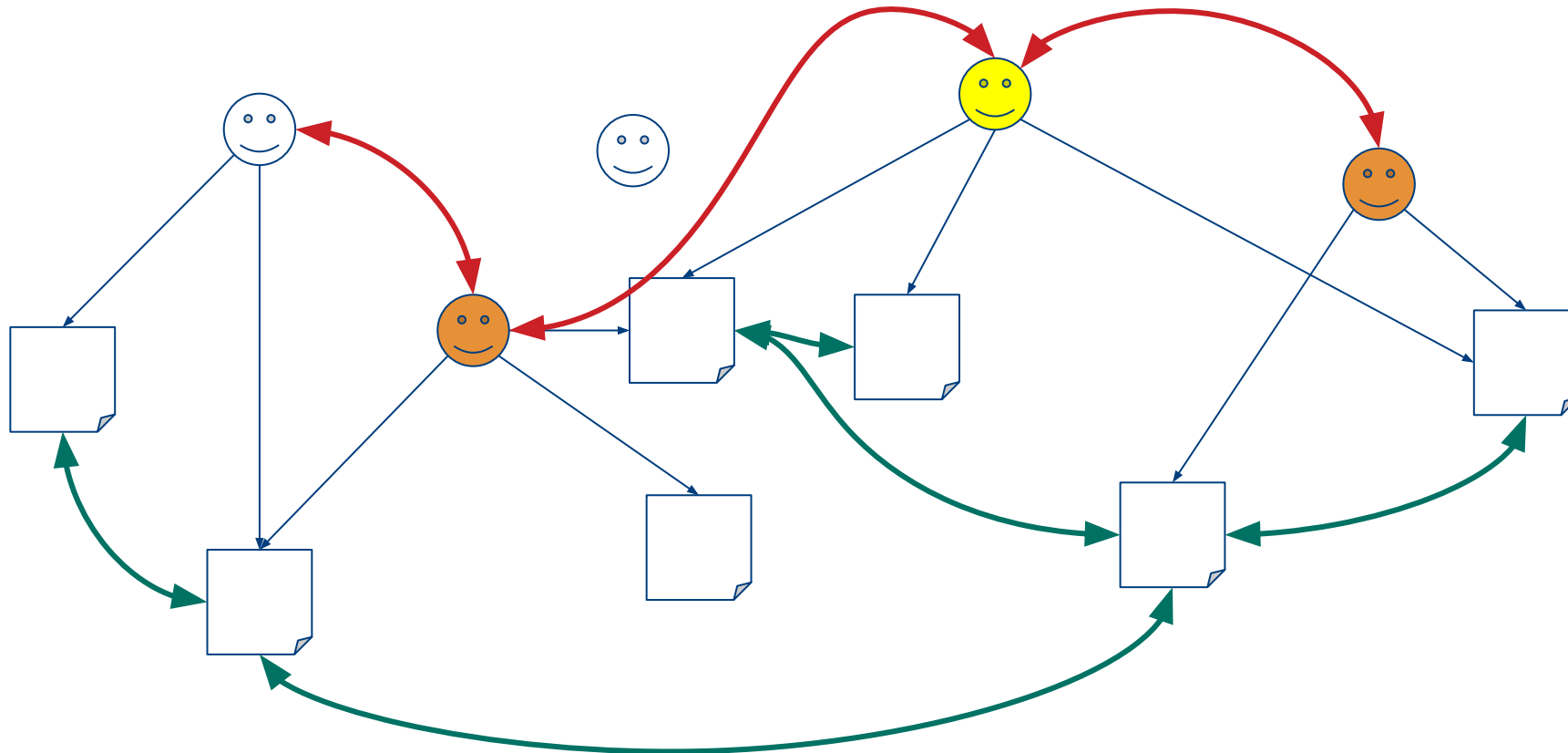




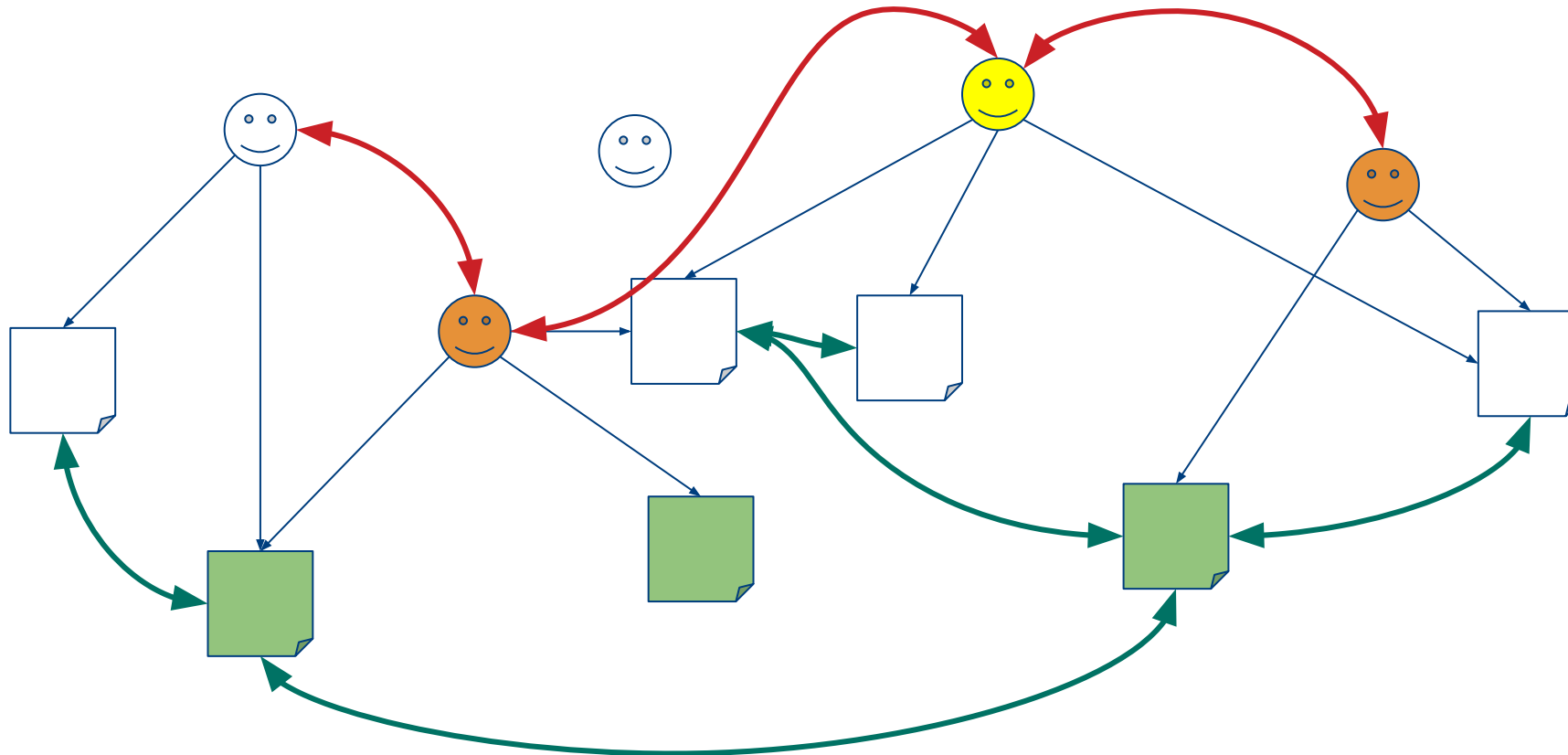
# Collaborative Filtering | Neighbour-based Recommendation



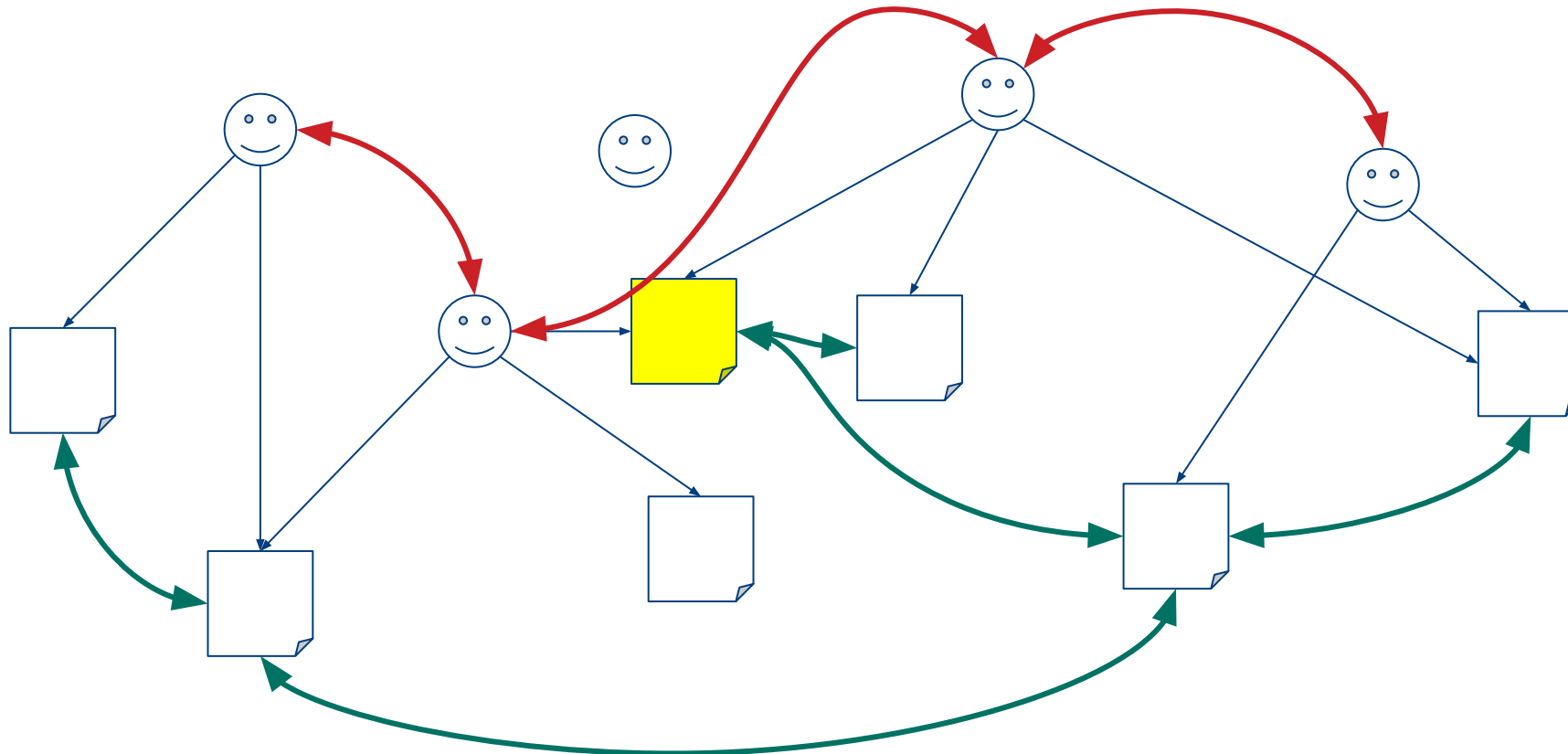
# Collaborative Filtering | Neighbour-based Recommendation



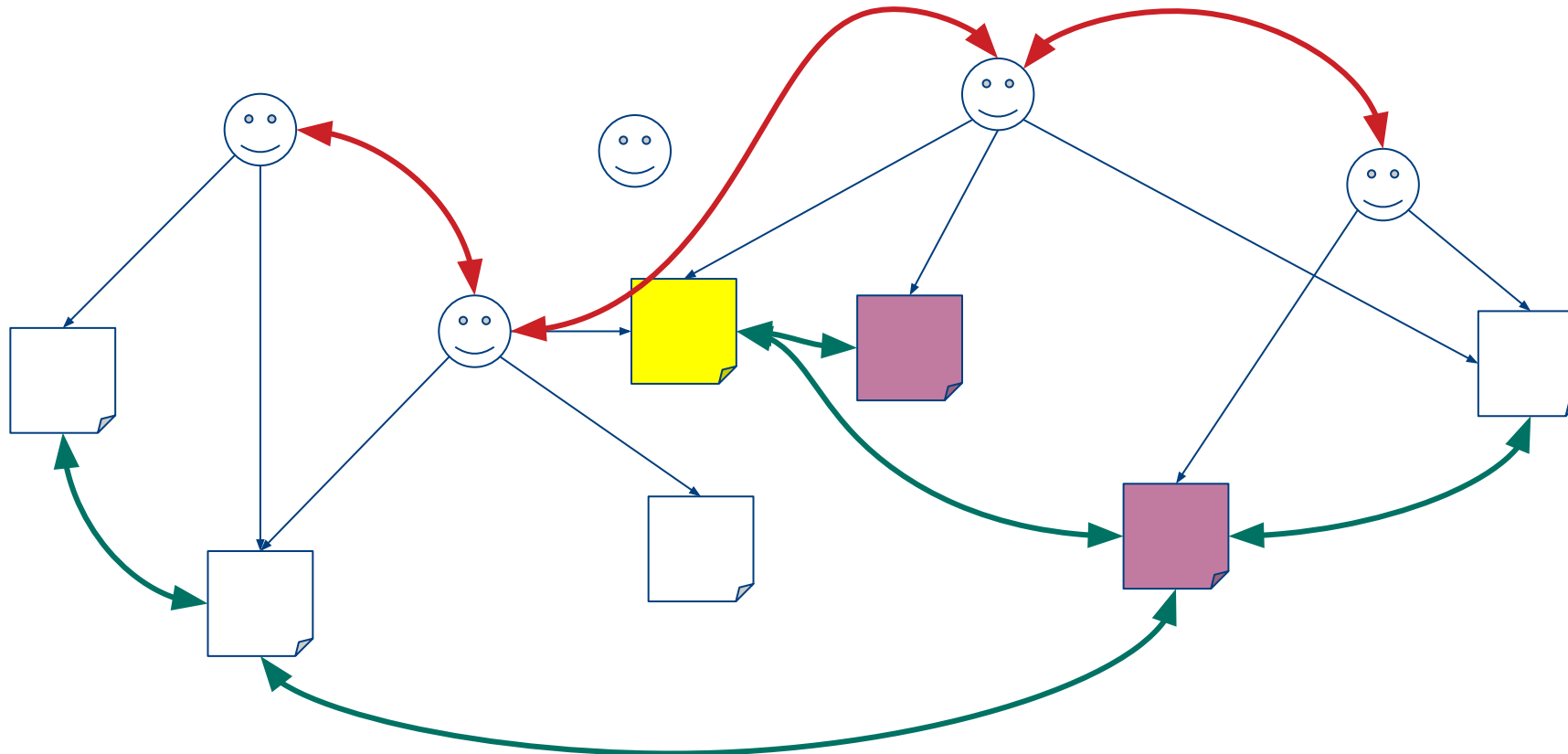
# Collaborative Filtering | Neighbour-based Recommendation



# Collaborative Filtering | Item-based Recommendation



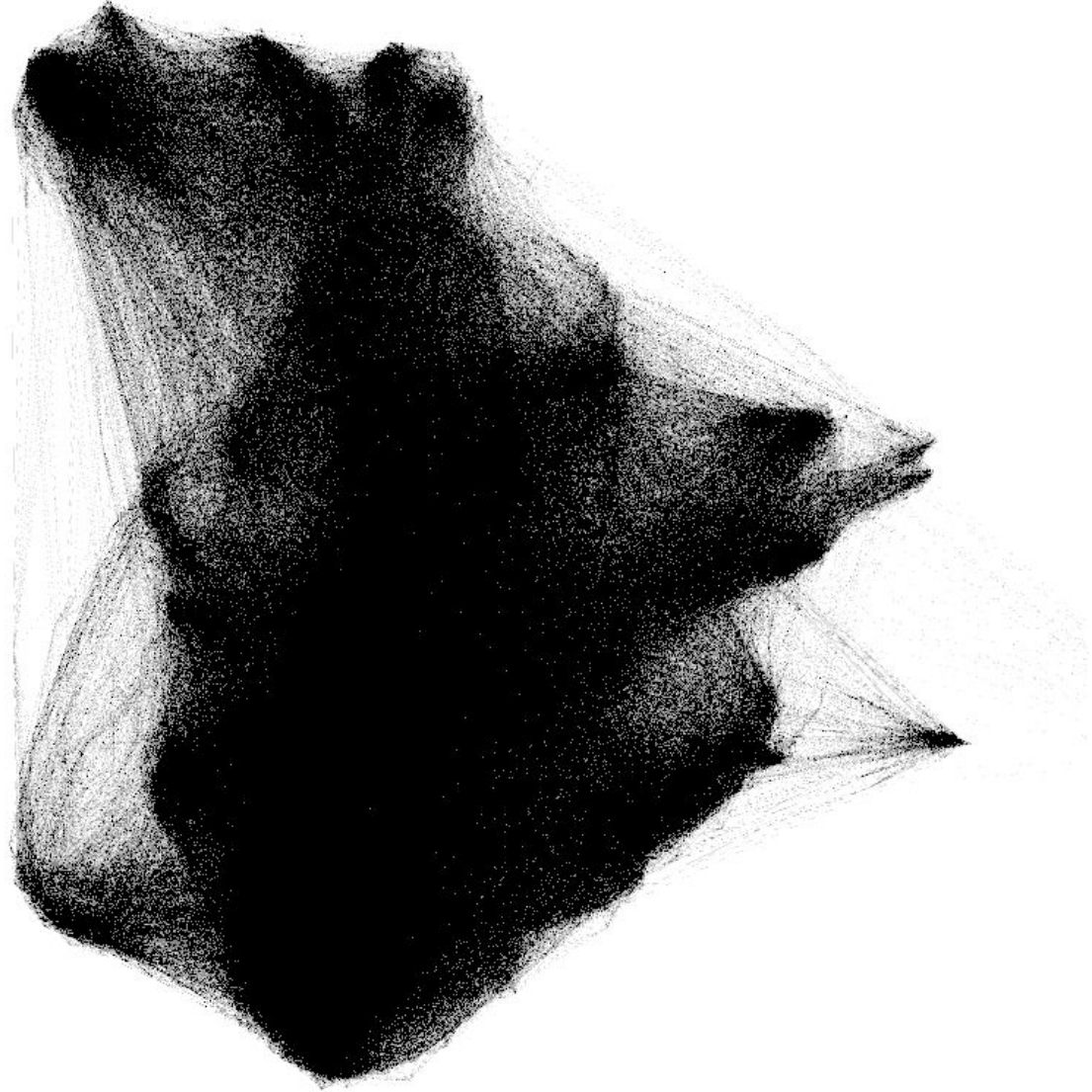
# Collaborative Filtering | Item-based Recommendation



# Collaborative Filtering

Well, in fact... :-)

- millions of users
- thousands of items





# Text processing

## The Document Parser



## Document parser

- advanced **machine learning** techniques
- currently supported are **CVs and job offers** in **Czech language**
- framework for parsing **any type** of documents in **any language**



# Document parser



## Input:

- different formats (PDF, DOC, DOCX, ODT, TXT)
- different layouts
- (almost) free texts

# Document parser



## Output:

- structured data
- uniformed and normalized

# Document parser



## Personal

- Name
- Birthday
- Marital Status

## Contacts

- Postal address
- Phones
- Emails

## Work Experience

- From/to
- Company
- Job title



# Document Parsing Strategy

# Document parser Processing Pipeline

Plain text Conversion

Language Detection

DocType Detection



## Curriculum Vitae

Name: Barbara Novak  
Current Address: Prague, Czech Republic  
Phone: +420 772 711 2334  
E-mail: barbara.novak@gmail.com  
Citizenship Czech republic

## Education

2010 – present PhD study on computational linguistics  
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## Hobbies and Interests

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Sailing Yachts  
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# Document parser Processing Pipeline

## Section Detection

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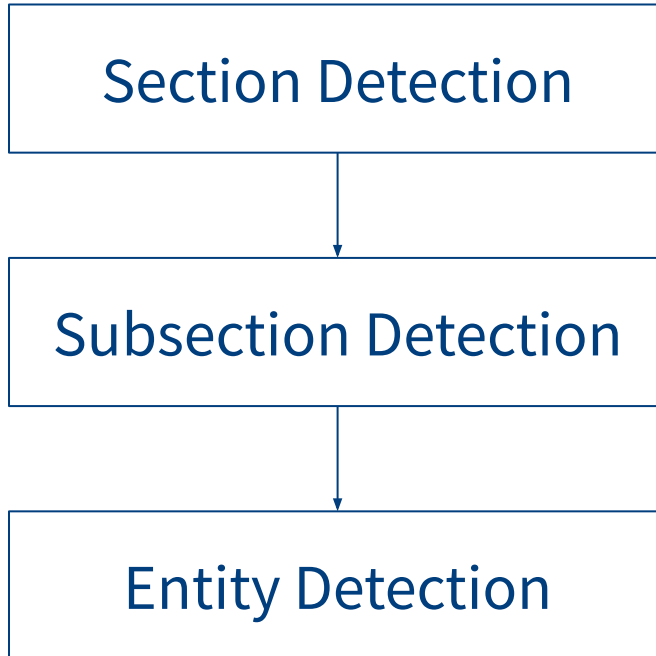
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Subsection Detection

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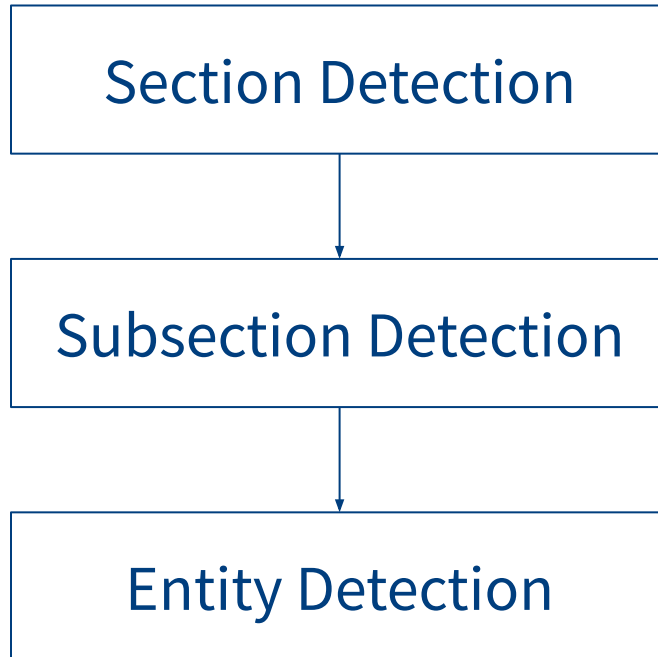
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Section Detection



Subsection Detection



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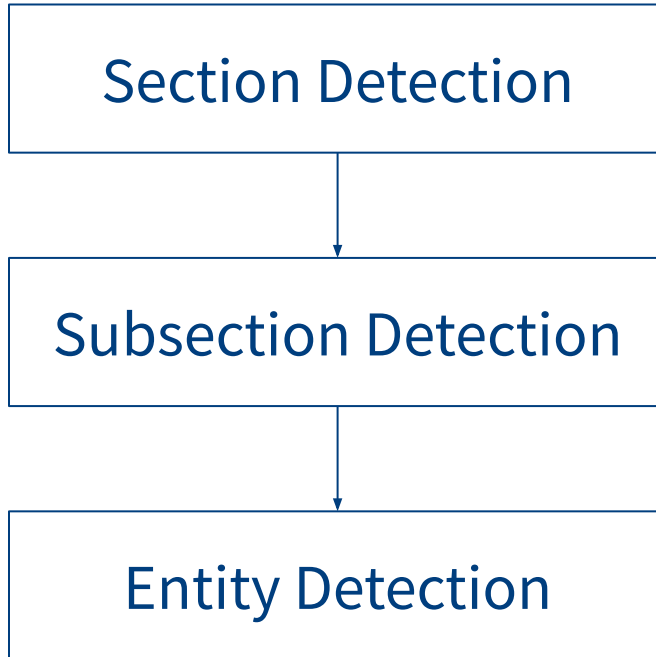
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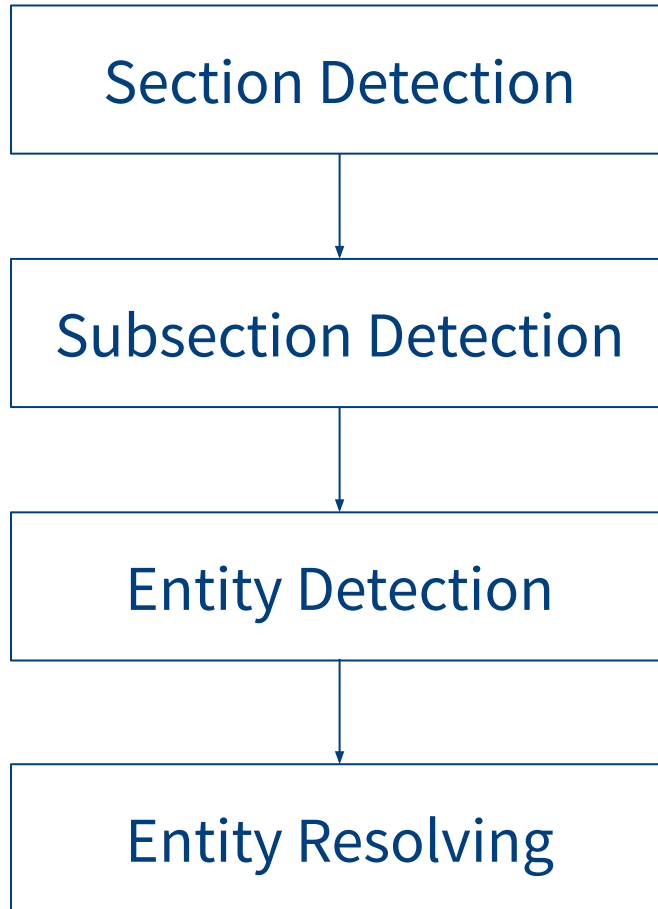
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# Document parser ML Framework





# Document parser Machine Learning Framework

## Divide and Conquer Strategy

### Sequence Labeling Models

- (sub)sections detectors
- entity detectors (one per section)

### Normalization

- simple rules



# Document parser Machine Learning Framework

## Training from Examples

- language and type specific
- cca 10k documents for **Czech CVs** → reliable performance (>95%)

# Document parser Machine Learning Framework

## Manual Document Annotation

- our own web application for annotators

## Data Quality

- annotation manual (20 A4 pages with instructions for Czech CVs)
- annotators selection
- on-line helpdesk for questions

## Document parser Performance on Czech CVs

Detector	Performance
Personal Section Detection	97 %
Experience Section Detection	98 %
Work Experience Subsection Detection	96 %
Personal Entity Detection	94 %
Work Experience Entity Detection	93 %



# Question time.

Diar Masri  
Diar.Masri@lmc.eu