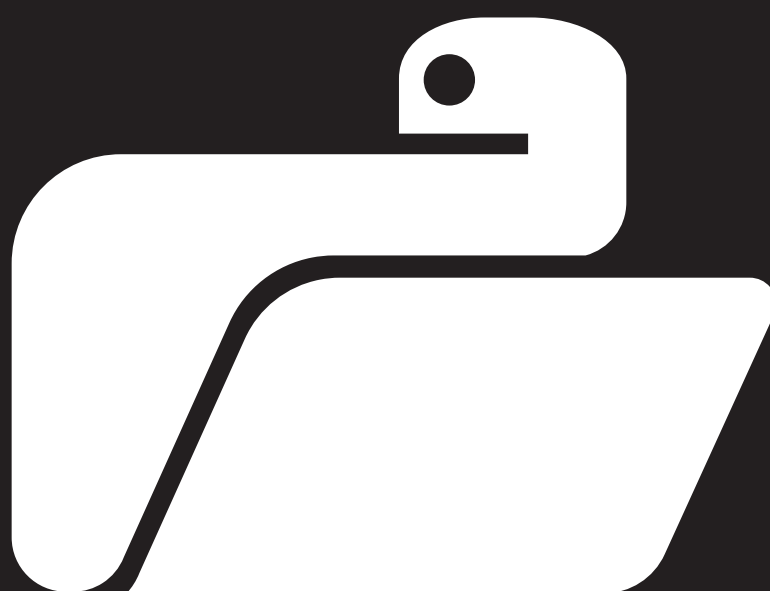




PyFilesystem



PyFilesystem