

# VNA S-Parameter Report

## Table of Contents

VNA Configuration	Page 2
S-Parameter Diagrams	Pages 3-6
DUT_1 - S-Parameters	Page 7
DUT_1 - TDR/TDT	Page 8
DUT_2 - S-Parameters	Page 9
DUT_2 - TDR/TDT	Page 10
DUT_3 - S-Parameters	Page 11
DUT_3 - TDR/TDT	Page 12
DUT_4 - S-Parameters	Page 13
DUT_4 - TDR/TDT	Page 14
DUT_5 - S-Parameters	Page 15
DUT_5 - TDR/TDT	Page 16

# VNA Measurement Configuration

## VNA MEASUREMENT CONFIGURATION

=====

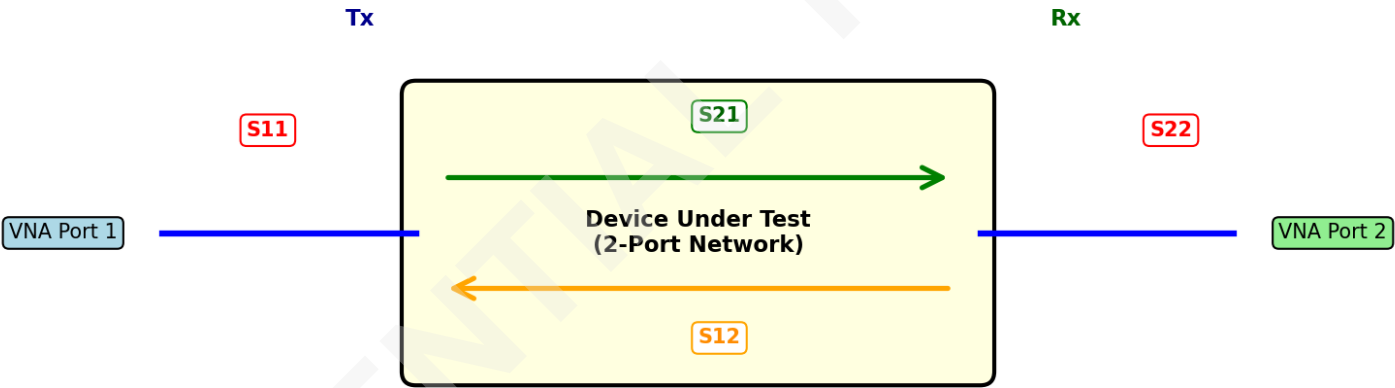
Instrument..... Keysight N5247B PNA-X  
Start Frequency..... 1.000 GHz  
Stop Frequency..... 10.000 GHz  
Frequency Span..... 9.000 GHz  
Frequency Step..... 90.000 MHz  
Number of Points..... 101  
IF Bandwidth..... 10.0 kHz  
Number of Averages..... 16  
Power Level..... -10.0 dBm  
Calibration Type..... SOLT  
Calibration Date..... 2026-01-20  
Measurement Date..... 2026-01-26 20:00:44  
Operator..... Test Engineer

**Notes:**

-----

Test measurement for demonstration purposes. Cable length approximately 1 cm.

2-Port S-Parameters

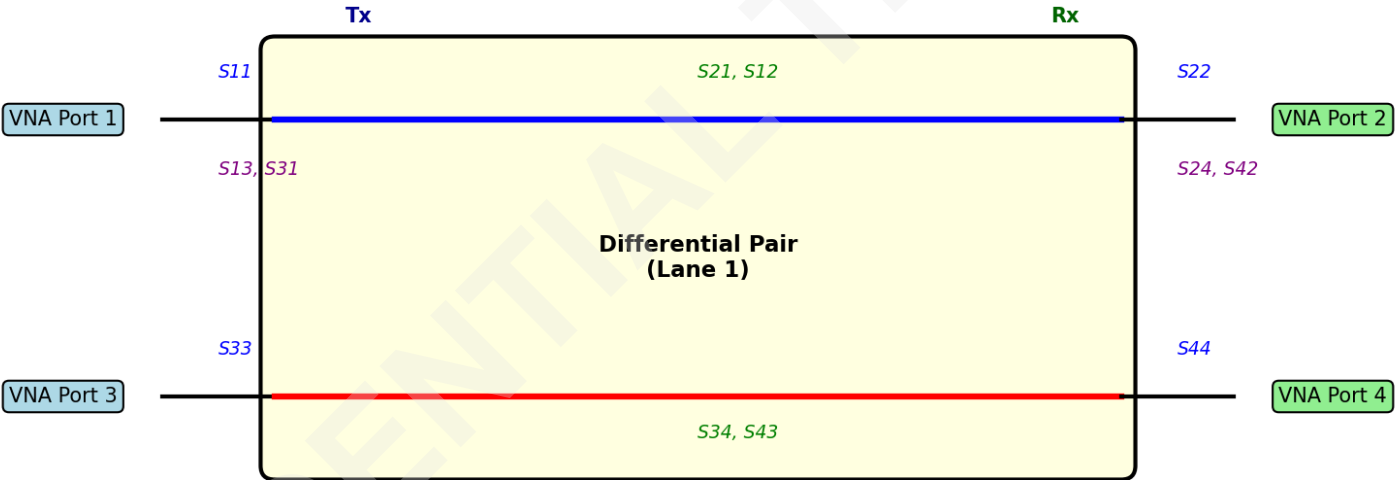


*S11, S22: Input/Output Return Loss (Reflection)*

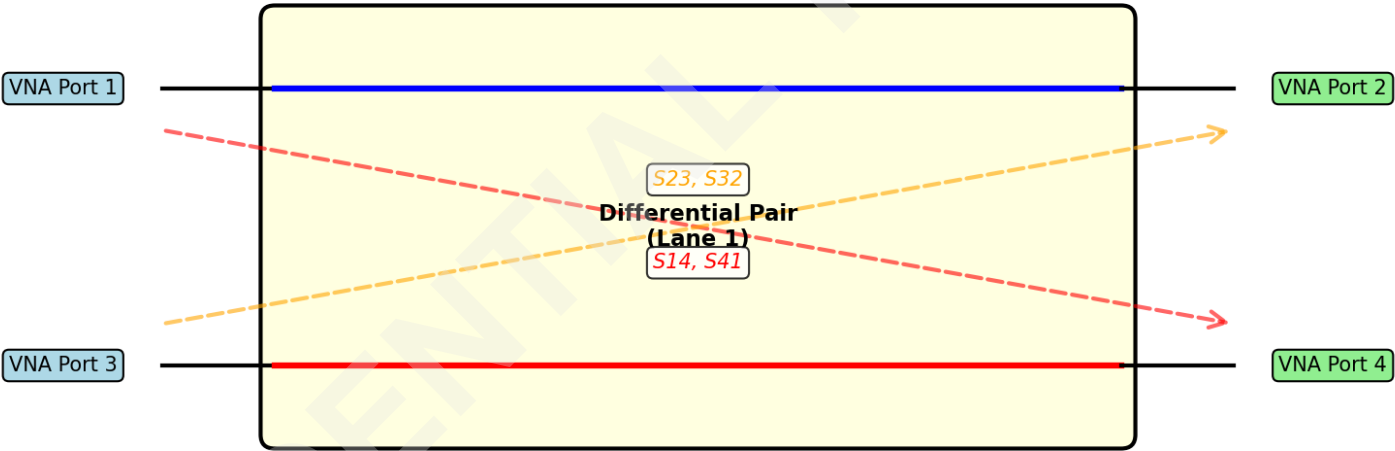
*S21: Forward Gain/Loss | S12: Reverse Isolation*

*For passive reciprocal devices:  $S12 = S21$*

Single-Ended S-Parameters

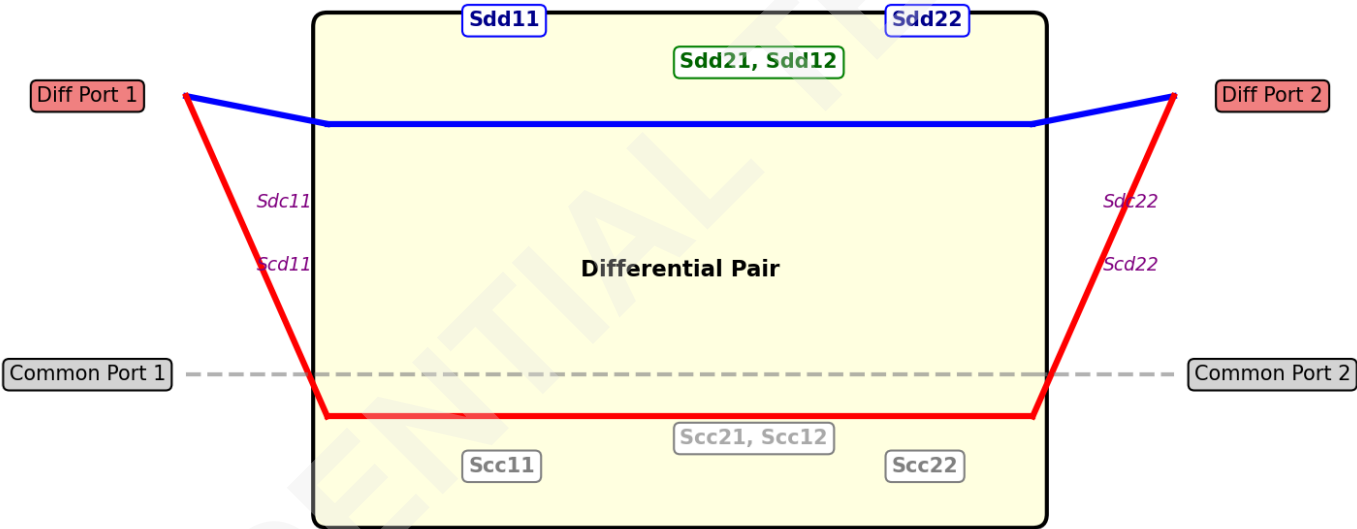


Cross-Coupling S-Parameters



Cross-coupling between positive and negative lines

Mixed-Mode S-Parameters

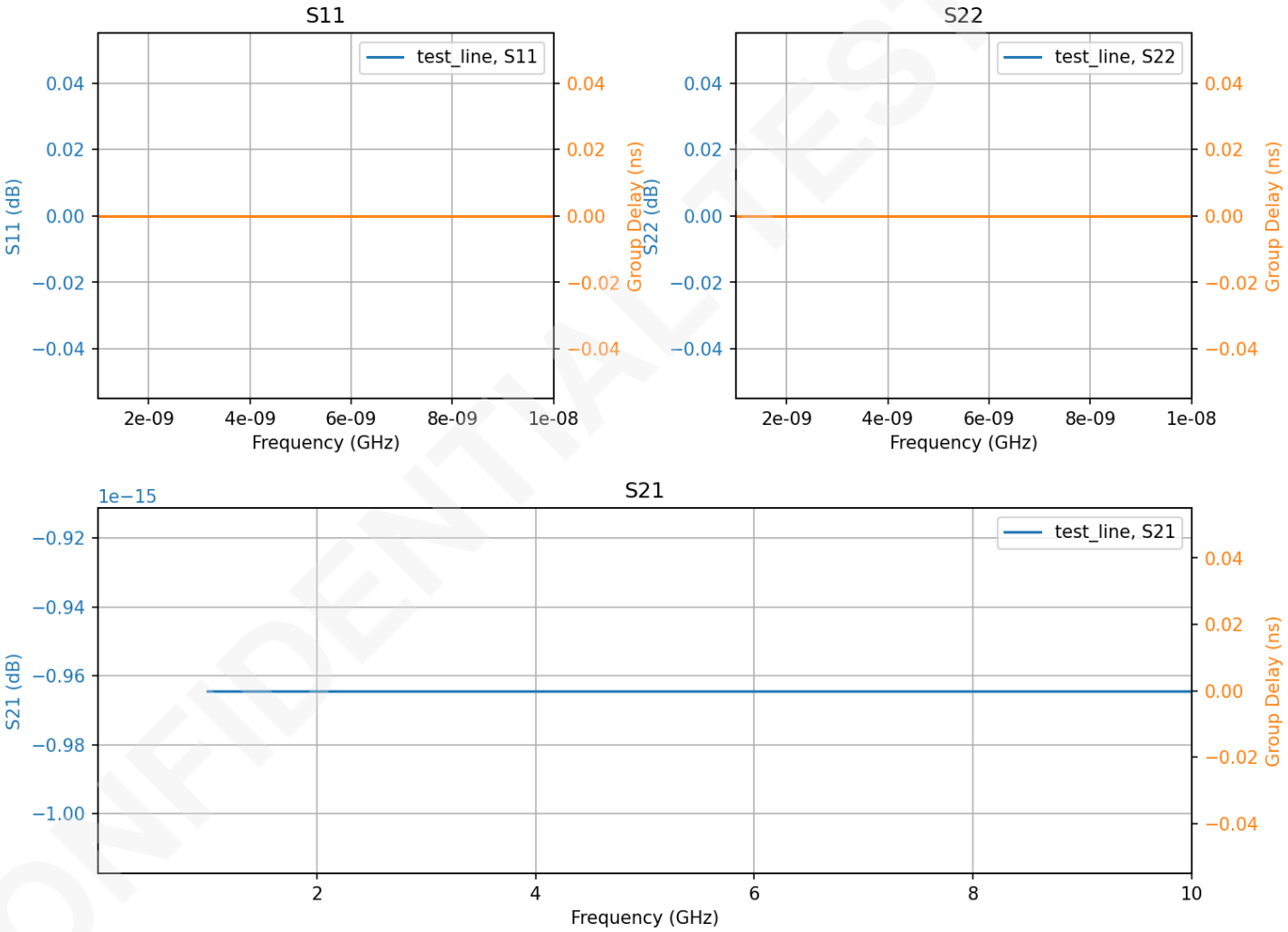


dd: Differential → Differential

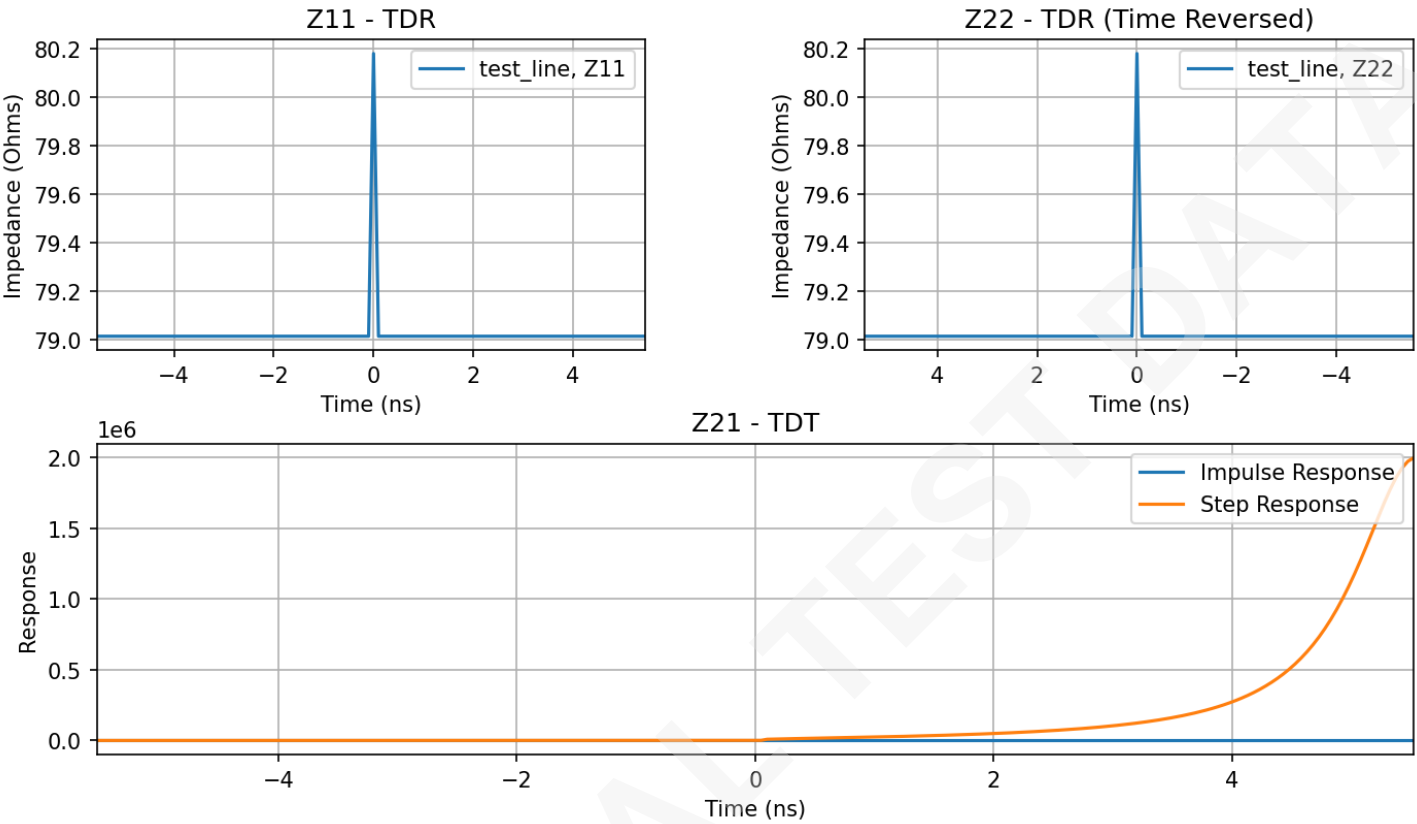
cc: Common → Common

cd/dc: Mode Conversion

DUT: DUT\_1 - S-Parameters



DUT: DUT\_1 - TDR/TDT

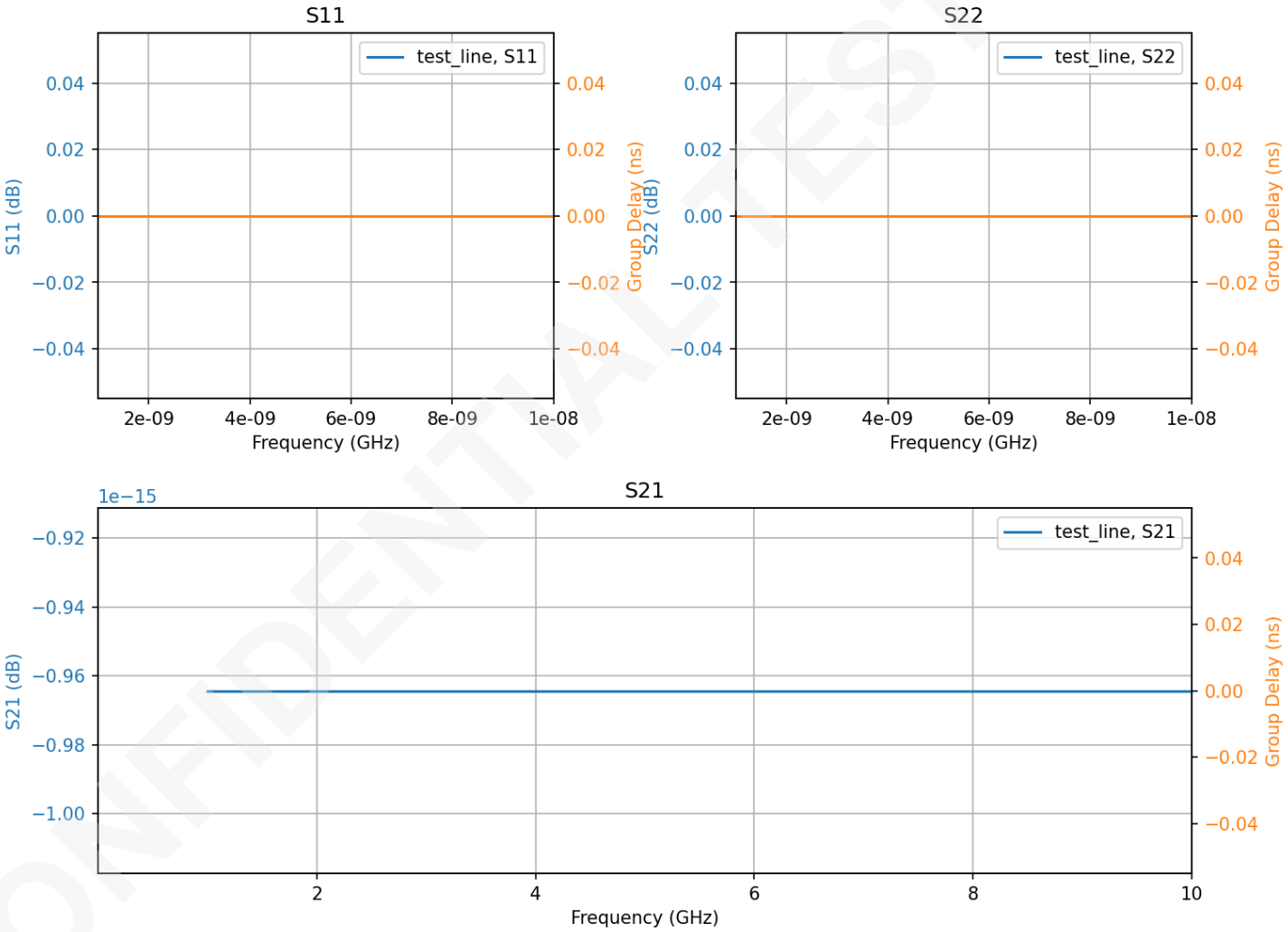


Impedance Metrics Summary

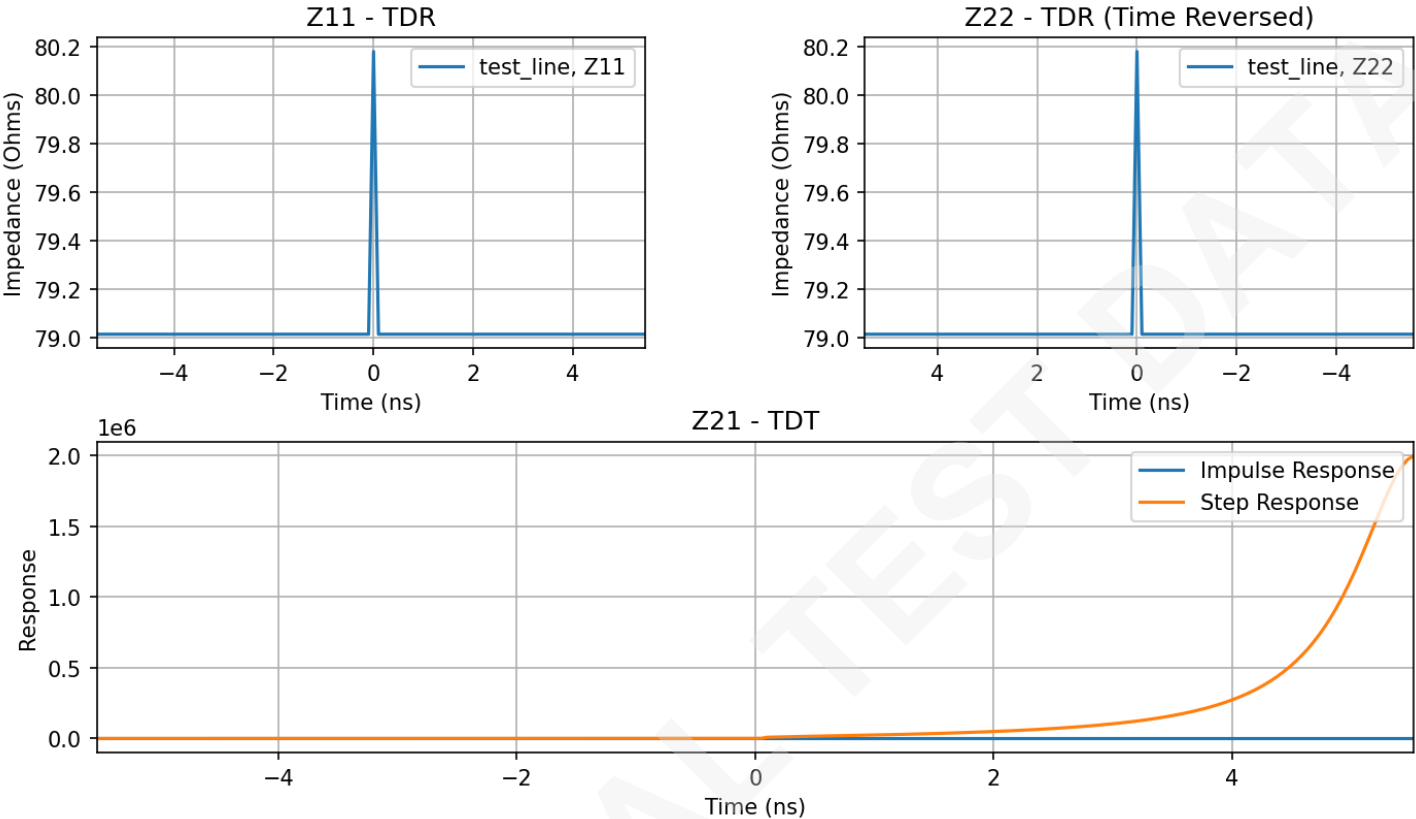
Parameter	Target ( $\Omega$ )	Reading ( $\Omega$ )	Margin ( $\Omega$ )	Pass/Fail
Z11	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z22	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z21	50.00	10211.42	+10161.42	FAIL



DUT: DUT\_2 - S-Parameters



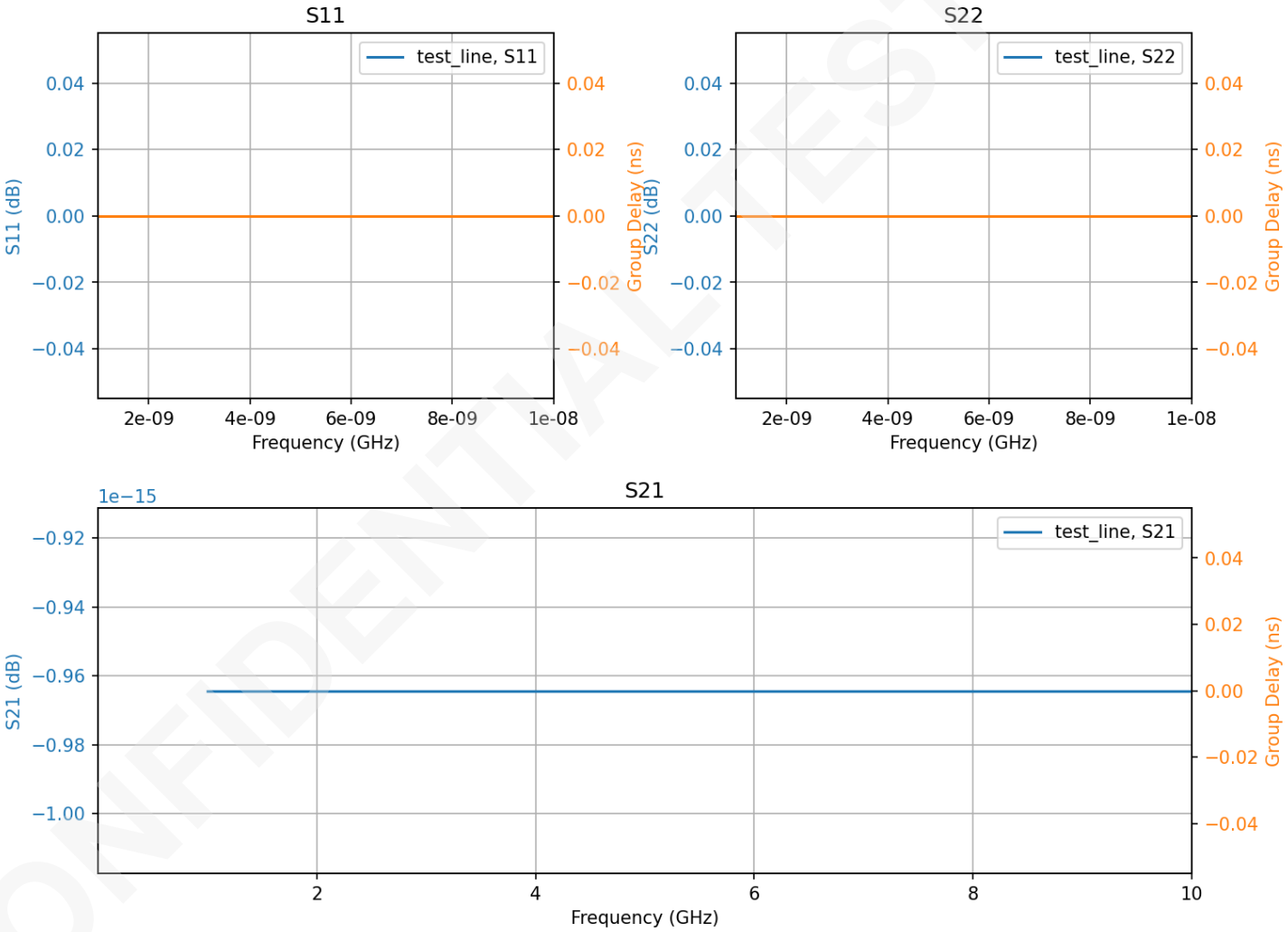
DUT: DUT\_2 - TDR/TDT



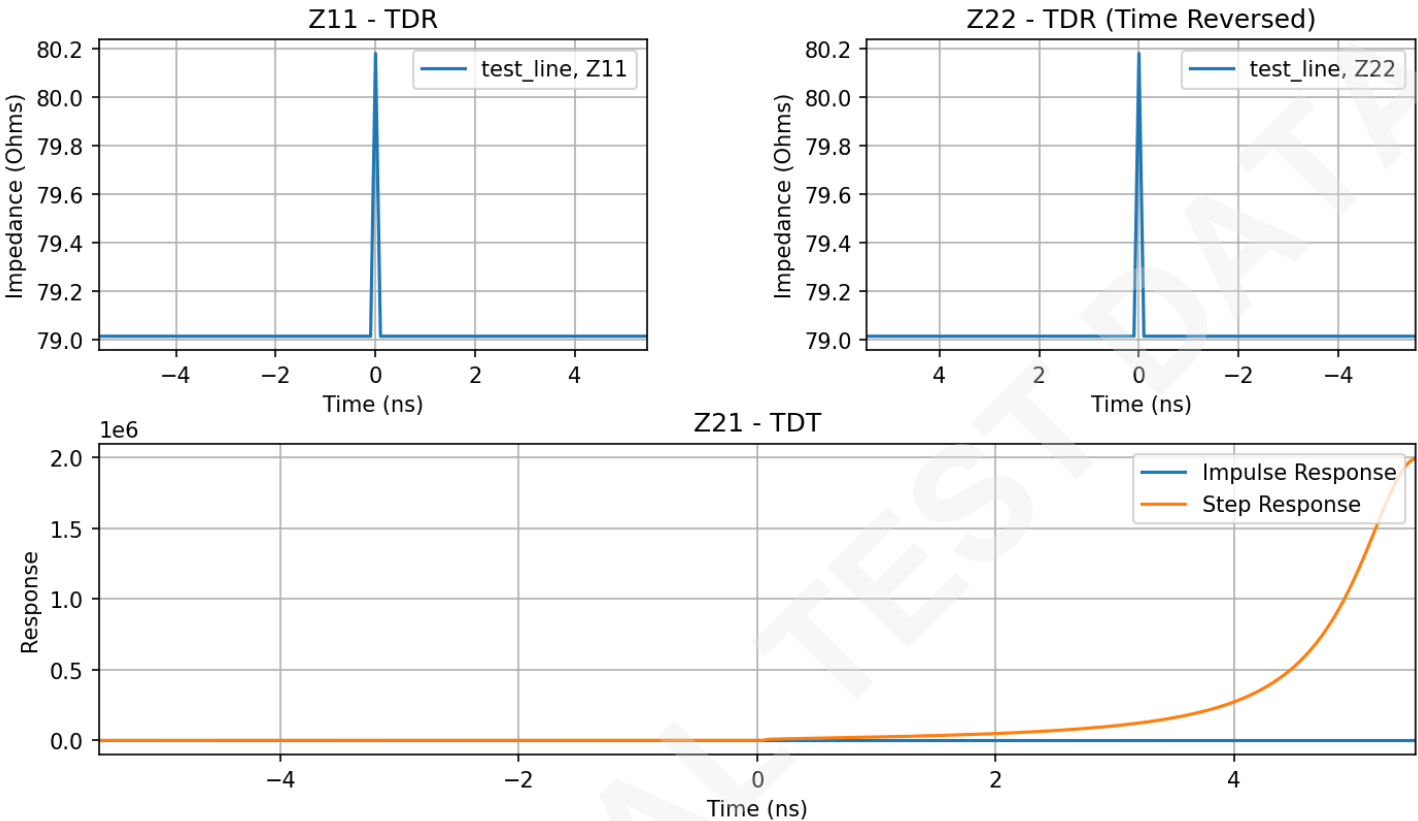
Impedance Metrics Summary

Parameter	Target ( $\Omega$ )	Reading ( $\Omega$ )	Margin ( $\Omega$ )	Pass/Fail
Z11	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z22	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z21	50.00	10211.42	+10161.42	FAIL

DUT: DUT\_3 - S-Parameters



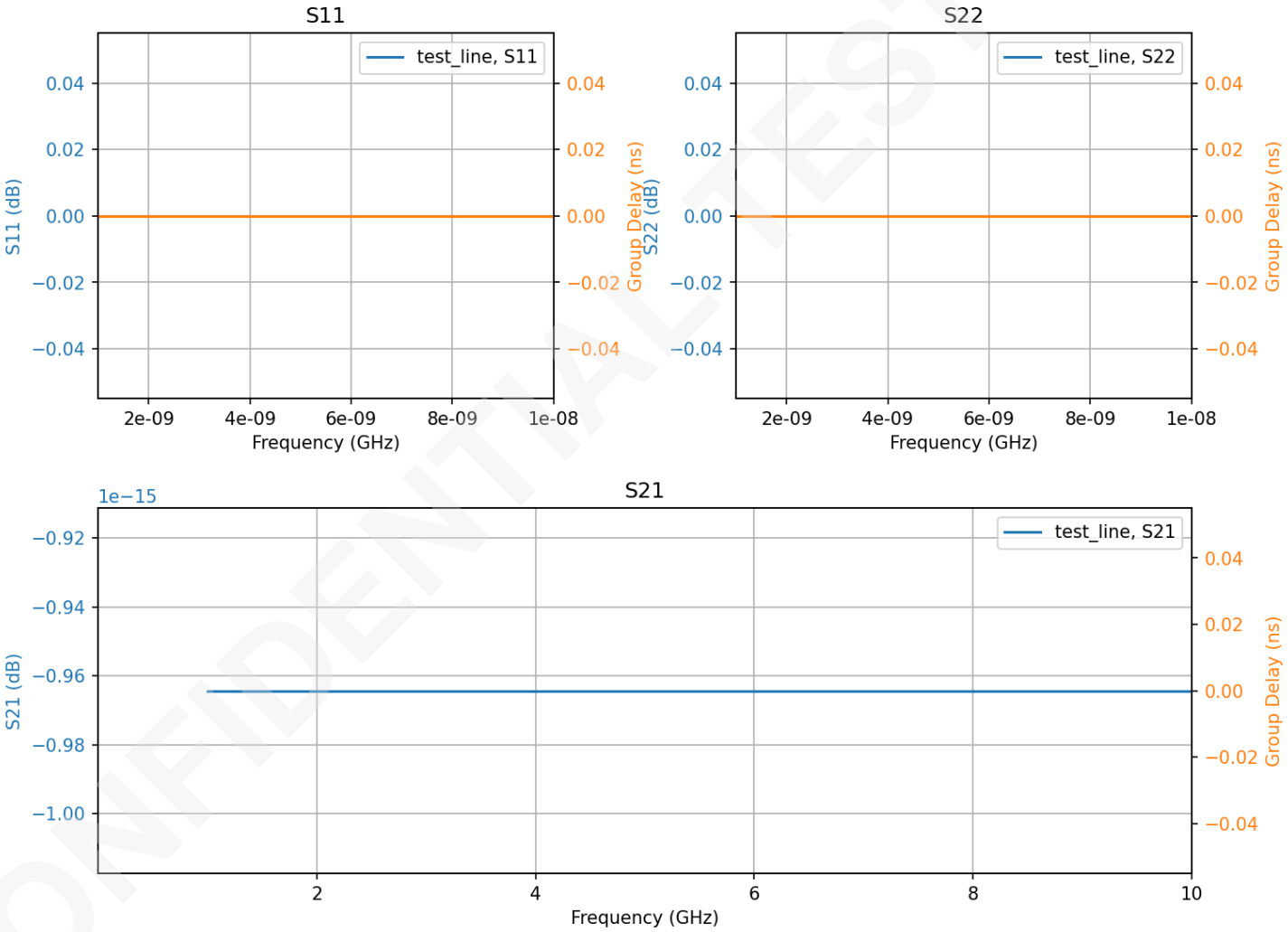
DUT: DUT\_3 - TDR/TDT



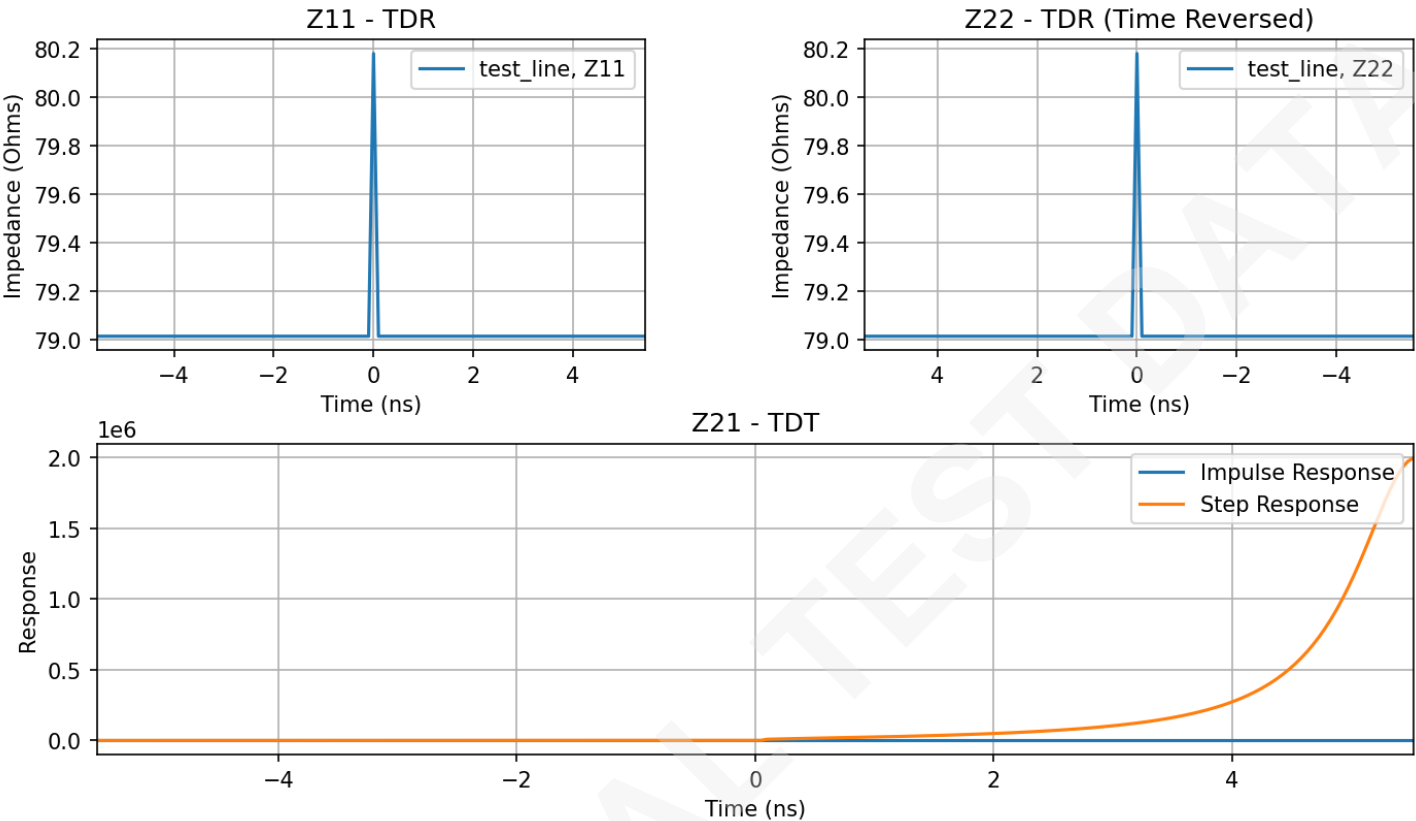
Impedance Metrics Summary

Parameter	Target ( $\Omega$ )	Reading ( $\Omega$ )	Margin ( $\Omega$ )	Pass/Fail
Z11	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z22	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z21	50.00	10211.42	+10161.42	FAIL

DUT: DUT\_4 - S-Parameters



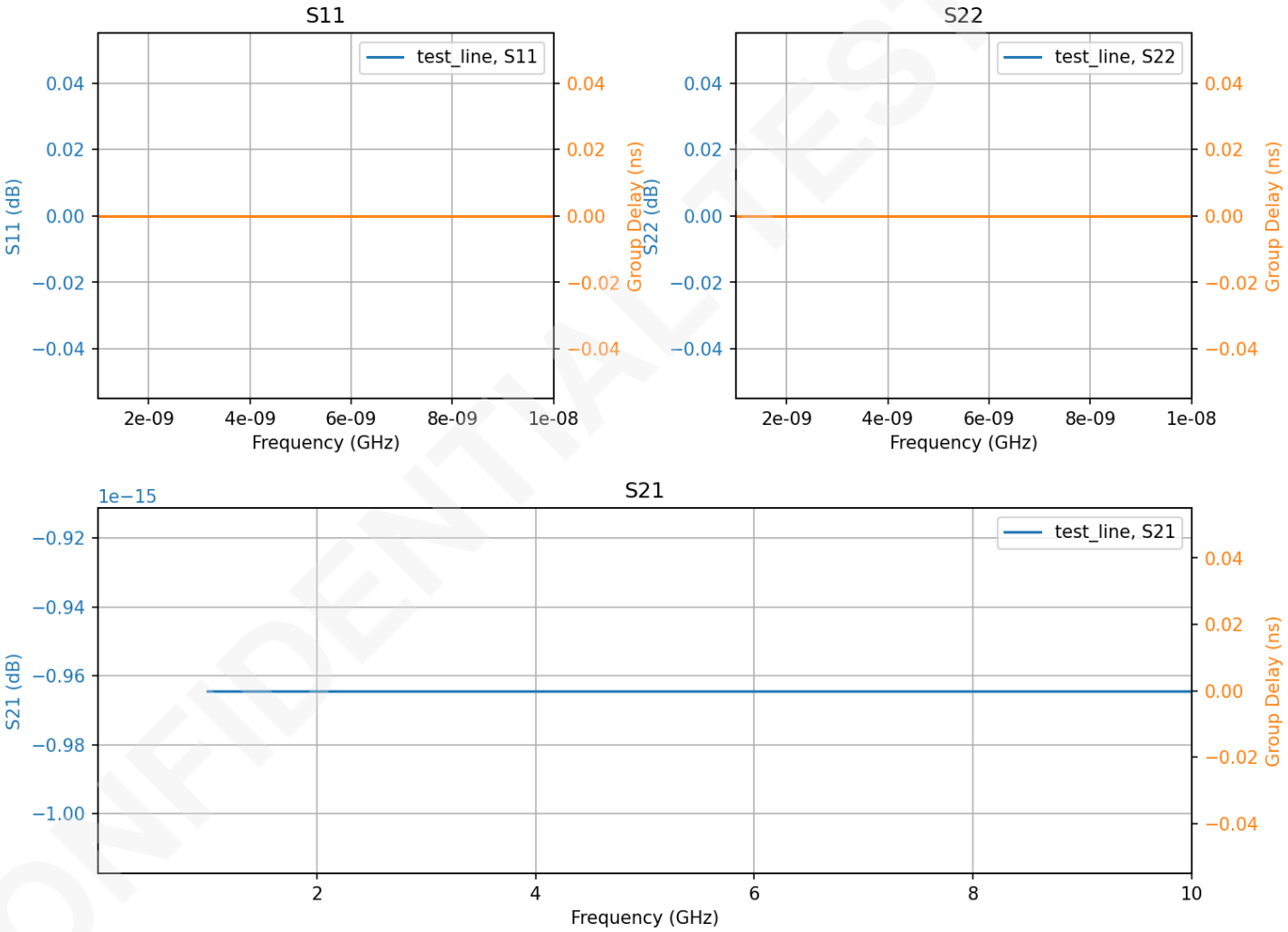
DUT: DUT\_4 - TDR/TDT



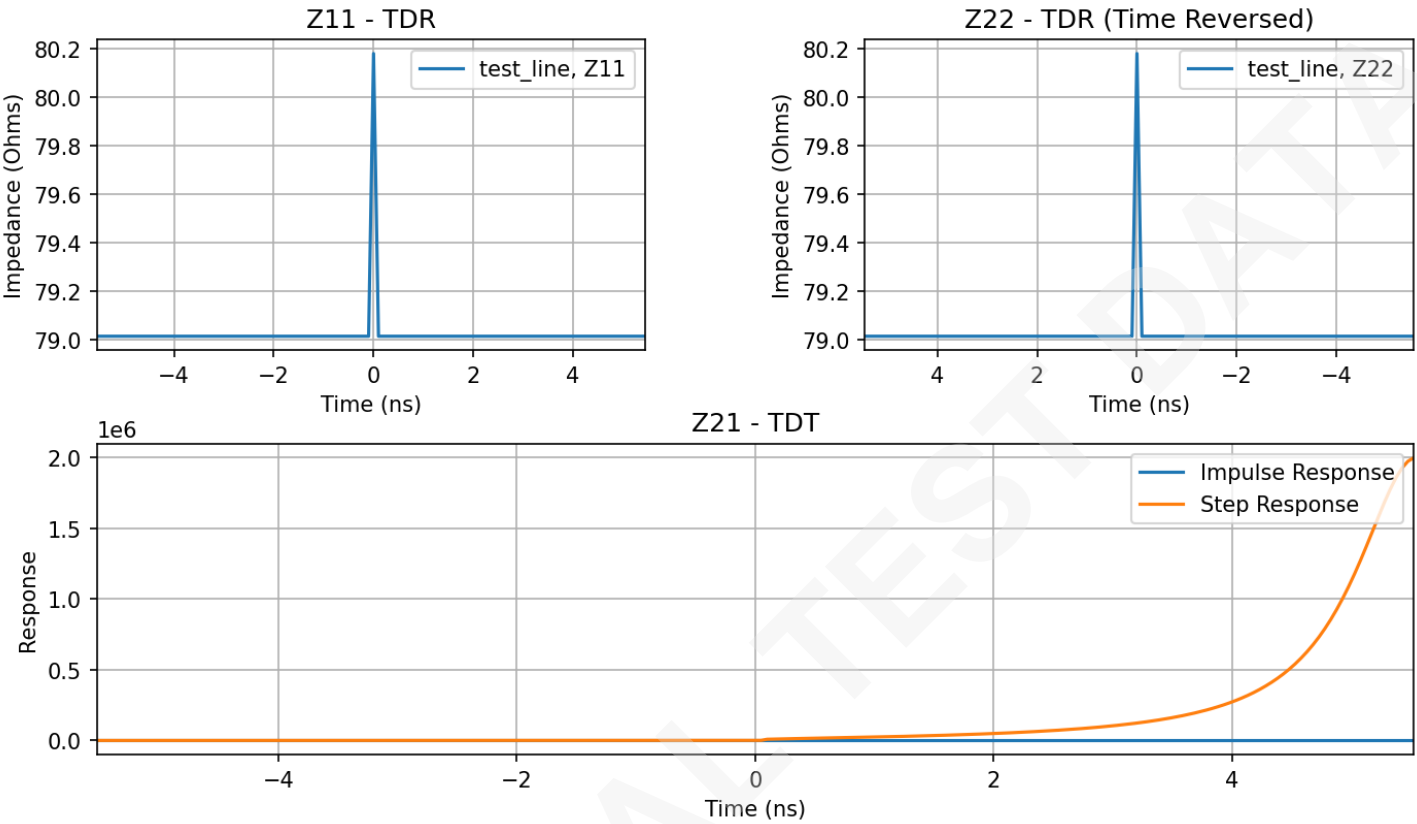
Impedance Metrics Summary

Parameter	Target ( $\Omega$ )	Reading ( $\Omega$ )	Margin ( $\Omega$ )	Pass/Fail
Z11	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z22	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z21	50.00	10211.42	+10161.42	FAIL

DUT: DUT\_5 - S-Parameters



DUT: DUT\_5 - TDR/TDT



Impedance Metrics Summary

Parameter	Target ( $\Omega$ )	Reading ( $\Omega$ )	Margin ( $\Omega$ )	Pass/Fail
Z11	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z22	50.00	10211.30	+10161.30	FAIL
Z21	50.00	10211.42	+10161.42	FAIL