

```
1 if response.status_code == 200:
2     success()
3 elif response.status_code == 400:
4     bad_request()
5 elif response.status_code == 401:
6     redirect_to_login()
7 elif response.status_code == 429:
8     wait_and_repeat()
```

```
1 switch(response.statusCode){  
2     case 200: success(); break;  
3     case 400: badRequest(); break;  
4     case 401: redirectToLogin(); break;  
5     case 429: waitAndRepeat(); break;  
6 }
```

```
1 match response.status_code:
2     case 200:
3         success()
4     case 400:
5         bad_request()
6     case 401:
7         redirect_to_login()
8     case 429:
9         wait_and_repeat()
```

Pattern Matching

Regex

```
/[a-zA-Z0-9]+@[a-zA-Z0-9]+.(pl|com)/g
```

marcindabrowski94@gmail.com

marcin.dabrowski@gmail.com

marcin!@gmail.com

marcin@gmail.net

Pattern Matching

```
1 match response.status_code:
2     case 200:
3         success()
4     case 400:
5         bad_request()
6     case 401:
7         redirect_to_login()
8     case 429:
9         wait_and_repeat()
```

Pattern Matching

```
1 match response.status_code:
2     case 200:
3         success()
4     case 400:
5         bad_request()
6     case 401:
7         redirect_to_login()
8     case 429:
9         wait_and_repeat()
```

Pattern Matching

```
1 match response.status_code:  
2     case 200:  
3         success()  
4     case 400:  
5         bad_request()  
6     case 401:  
7         redirect_to_login()  
8     case 429:  
9         wait_and_repeat()
```


Gra tekstowa

1
2
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Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
```

Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6
7
8
9
10
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15
16
```

Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6     case ["wait"]:
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
```

Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6     case ["wait"]:
7         wait()
8
9
10
11
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13
14
15
16
```

Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6     case ["wait"]:
7         wait()
8     case ["looking"]:
9         looking_around()
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
```

Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6     case ["wait"]:
7         wait()
8     case ["looking"]:
9         looking_around()
10    case ["go"]:
11        go()
12
13
14
15
16
```

Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6     case ["wait"]:
7         wait()
8     case ["looking"]:
9         looking_around()
10    case ["go"]:
11        go()
12
13
14
15
16
```


Gra tekstowa

```
1 command = input("What are you doing?")
2 commands = command.split()
3
4
5 match commands:
6     case ["wait"]:
7         wait()
8     case ["looking"]:
9         looking_around()
10    case ["go"]:
11        go()
12
13
14
15
16
```

```
1 match commands:  
2     case ["go", ...]:  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west")]:
3         go()
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it")
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go", "north"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction) ←
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it")
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go", "back"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here") ←
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it")
8
9
10
11
12
13
```



```
commands = ["look"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it") ←
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it")
8
9
10
11
12
13
```


```
commands = ["go"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it") ←
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go", "north", "west"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _ ]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case _:
7         print("You can't do it") ←
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go", "north", "west"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", *directions]:
5         for direction in directions: 
6             go(direction)
7     case ["go", _ ]:
8         print("You can't go here")
9     case _:
10        print("You can't do it")
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go", "north", "west"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", *directions]:
5         for direction in directions:
6             go(direction)
7     case ["go", _]:
8         print("You can't go here")
9     case _:
10        print("You can't do it")
11
12
13
```

```
commands = ["go", "north", "west"]
```

```
1 match commands:
2     case ["go", ("north" | "south" | "east" | "west") as direction]:
3         go(direction)
4     case ["go", _]:
5         print("You can't go here")
6     case ["go", *directions]:
7         for direction in directions:
8             go(direction)
9     case _:
10        print("You can't do it")
11
12
13
```

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```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 20,  
4     "items": ["knife"],  
5     "gold": 0,  
6 }
```

```
1  
2  
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8  
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```

```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 20,  
4     "items": ["knife"],  
5     "gold": 0,  
6 }
```

```
1 match player:  
2  
3  
4  
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6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 20,  
4     "items": ["knife"],  
5     "gold": 0,  
6 }
```

```
1 match player:  
2     case {"health": 0}:  
3         print("You are dead")  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 20,  
4     "items": ["knife"],  
5     "gold": 0,  
6 }
```

```
1 match player:  
2     case {"health": 0}:  
3         print("You are dead")  
4     case {"stamina": stamina} if stamina < 5:  
5         print("You are exhausted")  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 20,  
4     "items": ["knife"],  
5     "gold": 0,  
6 }
```

```
1 match player:  
2     case {"health": 0}:  
3         print("You are dead")  
4     case {"stamina": stamina} if stamina < 5:  
5         print("You are exhausted")  
6     case {"items": items} if "knife" in items:  
7         print("You can fight")  
8  
9
```

```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 20,  
4     "items": ["knife"],  
5     "gold": 0,  
6 }
```

```
1 match player:  
2     case {"health": 0}:  
3         print("You are dead")  
4     case {"stamina": stamina} if stamina < 5:  
5         print("You are exhausted")  
6     case {"items": items} if "knife" in items:  
7         print("You can fight")  
8     case {"health": health, **attrs}:  
9         do_something(health, attrs)
```

```
1 player = {  
2     "wounded": "arm",  
3 }
```

```
1 match player:  
2     case {"wounded": _}:  
3         print("You need healing.")
```

1 match event:

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```
1 match event:
2     case PointEvent(position=(x,y)):
3         handle_click_on(x,y)
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
```

```
1 match event:
2     case PointEvent(position=(x,y)):
3         handle_click_on(x,y)
4     case KeyEvent(key_name="enter"):
5         confirm()
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
```

```
1 match event:
2     case PointEvent(position=(x,y)):
3         handle_click_on(x,y)
4     case KeyEvent(key_name="enter"):
5         confirm()
6     case KeyEvent(key_name="escape"):
7         exit()
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
```

```
1 match event:
2     case PointEvent(position=(x,y)):
3         handle_click_on(x,y)
4     case KeyEvent(key_name="enter"):
5         confirm()
6     case KeyEvent(key_name="escape"):
7         exit()
8     case KeyEvent():
9         pass
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```

Czy to jest
szybkie?

Czy to jest szybkie?

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Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def simple_if():
2     status_code = 404
3     if status_code == 200:
4         return "ok"
5     elif status_code == 400:
6         return "bad_request"
7     elif status_code == 404:
8         return "not_found"
9     else:
10        return "unknown"
11
12 timeit.timeit(simple_if,
number=1_000_000)
```

```
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```

Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def simple_if():
2     status_code = 404
3     if status_code == 200:
4         return "ok"
5     elif status_code == 400:
6         return "bad_request"
7     elif status_code == 404:
8         return "not_found"
9     else:
10        return "unknown"
11
12 timeit.timeit(simple_if,
number=1_000_000)
```

```
1 def simple_match():
2     status_code = 404
3     match status_code:
4         case 200:
5             return "ok"
6         case 400:
7             return "bad_request"
8         case 404:
9             return "not_found"
10        case _:
11            return "unknown"
12
13 timeit.timeit(simple_match,
number=1_000_000)
```


Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

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Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def list_if():
2     numbers = [1,1,2,4]
3     if numbers[0] == 0:
4         return "wrong list"
5     if len(numbers) > 5:
6         return "too big list"
7     if sum(numbers) > 10:
8         return "too big numbers"
9     return "ok"
10
11 timeit.timeit(list_if,
12               number=1_000_000)
13 >>>
```

```
1
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12
13
```

Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def list_if():
2     numbers = [1,1,2,4]
3     if numbers[0] == 0:
4         return "wrong list"
5     if len(numbers) > 5:
6         return "too big list"
7     if sum(numbers) > 10:
8         return "too big numbers"
9     return "ok"
10
11 timeit.timeit(list_if,
12               number=1_000_000)
>>>
```

```
1 def list_match():
2     numbers = [1,1,2,4]
3     match numbers:
4         case [0, *_]:
5             return "wrong list"
6         case [*nums] if len(nums) > 5:
7             return "too big list"
8         case [*nums] if sum(nums) > 10:
9             return "too big numbers"
10        case _:
11            return "ok"
12
13 timeit.timeit(list_match,
14               number=1_000_000)
>>>
```

Czy to jest szybkie?

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Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def class_if:
2     event = KeyEvent(key="enter")
3     if isinstance(event, PointEvent):
4         return f"kliknięto w {event.x} {event.y}"
5     if isinstance(event, KeyEvent) and event.key == "escape":
6         return "wyłączono"
7     if isinstance(event, KeyEvent) and event.key == "enter":
8         return "potwierdzono"
9     return "nie znam eventu"
10 timeit.timeit(class_if, number=1_000_000)
>>>
```

Czy to jest szybkie?

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Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def class_match:
2     event = KeyEvent(key="enter")
3     match event:
4         case PointEvent(x=x, y=y):
5             return f"kliknięto w {x} {y}"
6         case KeyEvent(key="escape"):
7             return "wyłączono"
8         case KeyEvent(key="enter"):
9             return "potwierdzono"
10        case _:
11            return "nie znam eventu"
12
13 timeit.timeit(class_match, number=1_000_000)
>>>
```

Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 player = {  
2     "health": 10,  
3     "stamina": 10,  
4     "items": ["apple", "knife"],  
5 }
```


Czy to jest szybkie?

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Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def dict_if():
2     if player["health"] == 0:
3         return "umarłeś"
4     if player["stamina"] < 5:
5         return "jesteś zmęczony"
6     if player.get("wounded"):
7         return "jesteś ranny"
8     if "knife" in player["items"]:
9         return "możesz walczyć"
10
11 timeit.timeit(dict_if, number=1_000_000)
>>>
```

Czy to jest szybkie?

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Czy to jest szybkie?

```
1 def dict_match():
2     match player:
3         case {"health": 0}:
4             return "umarłeś"
5         case {"stamina": stamina} if stamina < 5:
6             return "jesteś zmęczony"
7         case {"wounded": _}:
8             return "jesteś ranny"
9         case {"items": items} if "knife" in items:
10            return "możesz walczyć"
11
12 timeit.timeit(dict_match, number=1_000_000)
>>>
```

Czy to jest szybkie?

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty			
Listy			
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

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	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556		
Listy			
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	
Listy			
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy			
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857		
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy			
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561		
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki			

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316		

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Czy to jest szybkie?

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Python 3.10

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

Python 3.10

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Python 3.11

	If	Match	Różnica	Różnica do 3.10
Proste inty				
Listy				
Klasy				
Słowniki				

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

Python 3.10

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Python 3.11

	If	Match	Różnica	Różnica do 3.10
Proste inty	0.039457625010982156	0.03766987501876429	+4.5%	+40%
Listy				
Klasy				
Słowniki				

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

Python 3.10

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Python 3.11

	If	Match	Różnica	Różnica do 3.10
Proste inty	0.039457625010982156	0.03766987501876429	+4.5%	+40%
Listy	0.127737500006333	0.06688004202442244	+48%	+31%
Klasy				
Słowniki				

Czy to jest szybkie?

grape up®

Python 3.10

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Python 3.11

	If	Match	Różnica	Różnica do 3.10
Proste inty	0.039457625010982156	0.03766987501876429	+4.5%	+40%
Listy	0.127737500006333	0.06688004202442244	+48%	+31%
Klasy	0.21754362498177215	0.36063158296747133	-65%	+22%
Słowniki				

Czy to jest szybkie?

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Python 3.10

	If	Match	Różnica
Proste inty	0.06448441598331556	0.06294249999336896	+2%
Listy	0.16397141700144857	0.09748416702495888	+40%
Klasy	0.3243987919995561	0.46180225000716746	-42%
Słowniki	0.12579112499952316	0.7151466659852304	-468%

Python 3.11

	If	Match	Różnica	Różnica do 3.10
Proste inty	0.039457625010982156	0.03766987501876429	+4.5%	+40%
Listy	0.127737500006333	0.06688004202442244	+48%	+31%
Klasy	0.21754362498177215	0.36063158296747133	-65%	+22%
Słowniki	0.09126479097176343	0.4633267500321381	-407%	+35%

Czy to jest
czytelne?

Sqlalchemy

```
1 session.query(Article).all()
2 session.query(Article).filter(Article.is_active == True).all()
3 session.query(Article).filter(
4     or_(User.name == "Marcin", User.name == "Dawid"
5 ).all()
```

Sqlalchemy

```
1 session.query(Article).all()
2 session.query(Article).filter(Article.is_active == True).all()
3 session.query(Article).filter(
4     or_(User.name == "Marcin", User.name == "Dawid"
5 ).all()
```

Sqlalchemy

```
1 session.query(Article).all()
2 session.query(Article).filter(Article.is_active == True).all()
3 session.query(Article).filter(
4     or_(User.name == "Marcin", User.name == "Dawid"
5 ).all()
```

Sqlalchemy

```
1 session.query(Article).all()
2 session.query(Article).filter(Article.is_active == True).all()
3 session.query(Article).filter(
4     or_(User.name == "Marcin", User.name == "Dawid"
5 ).all()
```

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```
1 class Operators(Enum):  
2     EQUALS = "="  
3     GREATER = ">"  
4     LIKE = "like"  
5     ...  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11
```

```
1 class Operators(Enum):
2     EQUALS = "="
3     GREATER = ">"
4     LIKE = "like"
5     ...
6
7 @dataclass
8 class CustomFilter:
9     operator: Operators
10    field: any
11    value: any
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
```

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```



```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3  
4  
5  
6     }  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS:  
4  
5  
6     }  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4  
5  
6     }  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5     }  
6  
7  
8  
9  
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14  
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```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),
5         ...
6     }
7
8
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```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator =  
9  
10  
11  
12  
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15  
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```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[]  
9  
10  
11  
12  
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15  
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```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16
```



```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9     return query
```

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```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9     return query.filter(comparator)
```

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```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),
5         ...
6     }
7
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
9     return query.filter(comparator)
10
11
12 def get_users(filters):
13     query = session.query(User)
14
15
16
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),
5         ...
6     }
7
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
9     return query.filter(comparator)
10
11
12 def get_users(filters):
13     query = session.query(User)
14     for filter in filters:
15         query = get_filter(query, filter)
16
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),
5         ...
6     }
7
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
9     return query.filter(comparator)
10
11
12 def get_users(filters):
13     query = session.query(User)
14     for filter in filters:
15         query = get_filter(query, filter)
16     return query.all()
```

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```
1 filters = [
```

```
2
```

```
3
```

```
4 ]
```

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5
```

```
6
```



```
1 filters = [  
2     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, True),  
3  
4 ]  
5  
6
```

```
1 filters = [  
2     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, True),  
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, False),  
4 ]  
5  
6
```

```
1 filters = [  
2     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, True),  
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, False),  
4 ]  
5  
6 users = repository.get_users(filters)
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9     return query.filter(comparator)
```

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```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9     return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 class Operators(Enum):  
2     EQUALS = "="  
3     GREATER = ">"  
4     LIKE = "like"  
5     ...  
6
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),
5         ...
6     }
7
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
9     return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 class Operators(Enum):
2     EQUALS = "="
3     GREATER = ">"
4     LIKE = "like"
5     OR = "or"
6     ...
7
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda: filter.field == filter.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda: filter.field.like(filter.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9     return query.filter(comparator)
```

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```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     comparators = {  
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,  
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),  
5         ...  
6     }  
7  
8     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()  
9     return query.filter(comparator)
```

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```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8
9
10
11
12     else:
13         comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14         return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
17
18
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9
10        ]
11
12     else:
13         comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14         return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
17
18
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             for f in filter.value
10        ]
11
12     else:
13         comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14         return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
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18
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14        return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
17
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```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14        return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter()
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14        return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
17
18
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_())
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14        return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
17
18
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator]()
14        return query.filter(comparator)
15
16
17
18
```



```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11     return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12 else:
13     comparator = comparators[filter.operator](filter)
14     return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, True),
4     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, False),
5 ]
6
7 users = repository.get_users(filters)
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, False),
4     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, True),
5 ]
6 or_filter = CustomFilter(Operators.OR, None, filters)
7
8 users = repository.get_users([or_filter])
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, False),
4     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, True),
5 ]
6 or_filter = CustomFilter(operator=Operators.OR, value=filters)
7
8 users = repository.get_users([or_filter])
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator](filter)
14        return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11     return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12 else:
13     comparator = comparators[filter.operator]
14     return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 @dataclass
2 class CustomFilter:
3     operator: Operators
4     field: any
5     value: any
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
```

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```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```



```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value)  
7  
8  
9
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7     ...  
8  
9
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value)  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value])
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value])
```

```
1 @dataclass  
2 class CustomFilter:  
3     operator: Operators  
4     field: any  
5     value: any
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field =  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.l  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filte
```

```
1 @dataclass  
2 class CustomFilter:  
3     operator: Operators  
4     field: any  
5     value: any
```



```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field, filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field, filter.value)  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(query, f) for f in filter.values])
```

```
1 @dataclass  
2 class CustomFilter:  
3     operator: Operators  
4     field: any  
5     value: any  
6  
7 @dataclass  
8 class OrFilter:  
9     values: List[CustomFilter]
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value])
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: Union[CustomFilter, OrFilter]):  
2     match filter.operator: grape up®  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value])
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: Union[CustomFilter, OrFilter]):  
2     match filter:  
3         case CustomFilter(operator=Operators.EQUALS):  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case CustomFilter(operator=Operators.LIKE):  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7         ...  
8         case OrFilter():  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.values])
```

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1 class Filter(ABC):
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```
1 class Filter(ABC):
2     def get_filter(self):
3         raise NotImplementedError
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23         return self.field.like(self.value)
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```
1 @dataclass
2 class MultipleFilter(Filter):
3     filters: List[Filter]
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7             filter.get_filter()
8             for filter in self.filters
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8             for filter in self.filters
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11 class OrFilter(MultipleFilter):
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```

```
1 @dataclass
2 class MultipleFilter(Filter):
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4
5     def get_filter(self):
6         return [
7             filter.get_filter()
8             for filter in self.filters
9         ]
10
11 class OrFilter(MultipleFilter):
12     def prepare_query(self, query):
13         return self.query.filter(or_(*self.get_filter()))
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, False),
4     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, True),
5 ]
6 or_filter = CustomFilter(operator=Operators.OR, value=filters)
7
8 users = repository.get_users([or_filter])
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     EqualsFilter(User.is_active, False),
4     EqualsFilter(User.is_banned, True),
5 ]
6 or_filter = OrFilter(filters=filters)
7
8 users = repository.get_users([or_filter])
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator](filter)
14        return query.filter(comparator)
```



```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
3         case Operators.EQUALS:  
4             return query.filter(filter.field == filter.value)  
5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value)  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value])
```

```
1 class Filter(ABC):
2     def get_filter(self):
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5     def prepare_query(self, query):
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9 class SingleFilter(Filter):
10     field: any
11     value: any
12
13     def prepare_query(self, query):
14         return query.filter(self.get_filter())
15
16
17 class EqualsFilter(SingleFilter):
18     def get_filter(self):
19         return (self.field == self.value)
20
21 class LikeFilter(SingleFilter):
22     def get_filter(self):
23         return (self.field.like(self.value))
```

```
1 @dataclass
2 class MultipleFilter(Filter):
3     filters: List[Filter]
4
5     def get_filter(self):
6         return [
7             filter.get_filter()
8             for filter in self.filters
9         ]
10
11 class OrFilter(MultipleFilter):
12     def prepare_query(self, query):
13         return self.query.(or_(*self.get_filter()))
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, False),
4     CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_banned, True),
5 ]
6 or_filter = CustomFilter(operator=Operators.OR, value=filters)
7
8 users = repository.get_users([or_filter])
```

```
1 # Sposób użycia
2 filters = [
3     CustomFilter(Operators.OR, value=[
4         CustomFilter(Operators.AND, value=[
5             CustomFilter(Operators.EQUALS, User.is_active, True),
6             CustomFilter(Operators.LOWER, User.age, 18)
7         ]),
8     CustomFilter(Operators.AND, value=[
9         CustomFilter(Operator.EQUALS, User.is_active, False),
10        CustomFilter(Operator.GREATER, User.age, 65),
11    ])
12 ])
13 ]
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
4         Operators.LIKE: lambda f: f.field.like(f.value),
5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12    else:
13        comparator = comparators[filter.operator](filter)
14        return query.filter(comparator)
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
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5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
12    elif filter.operator == Operators.AND:
13        many_comparators = [
14            comparators[f.operator](f) for f in filter.value
15        ]
16        return query.filter(and_(*many_comparators))
17    else:
18        comparator = comparators[filter.operator](filter)
```

```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):
2     comparators = {
3         Operators.EQUALS: lambda f: f.field == f.value,
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5         ...
6     }
7     if filter.operator == Operators.OR:
8         many_comparators = [
9             get_filter(f) for f in filter.value
10        ]
11        return query.filter(or_(*many_comparators))
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14            get_filter(f) for f in filter.value
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```
1 def get_filter(query: Query, filter: CustomFilter):  
2     match filter.operator:  
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7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter.or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value])
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5         case Operators.LIKE:  
6             return query.filter(filter.field.like(filter.value))  
7         ...  
8         case Operators.OR:  
9             return query.filter(or_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value]))  
10        case Operators.AND:  
11            return query.filter(and_([get_filter(f) for f in filter.value]))
```

```
1 class Filter(ABC):
2     def get_filter(self):
3         raise NotImplementedError
4
5     def prepare_query(self, query):
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7
8 @dataclass
9 class SingleFilter(Filter):
10     field: any
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13     def prepare_query(self, query):
14         return query.filter(self.get_filter())
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5     def get_filter(self):
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3     filters: List[Filter]
4
5     def get_filter(self):
6         return [
7             filter.get_filter()
8             for filter in self.filters
9         ]
10
11 class OrFilter(MultipleFilter):
12     def prepare_query(self, query):
13         return self.query.filter(
14             or_(*self.get_filter())
15         )
16
17 class AndFilter(MultipleFilter):
18     def prepare_query(self, query):
19         return self.query.filter(
20             and_(*self.get_filter())
21         )
```

Czy używać Pattern Matching?

Plusy	Minusy

Plusy	Minusy
Może być szybszy w pisaniu	

Plusy	Minusy
Może być szybszy w pisaniu	
Może być czytelniejszy przy wielu przypadkach	

Plusy	Minusy
Może być szybszy w pisaniu	Czasami może być mniej czytelny przy skomplikowanym przypadku
Może być czytelniejszy przy wielu przypadkach	

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```
1 if user["is_active"] is True and user["age"] < 18:  
2     foo()  
3  
4  
5  
6
```

```
1 if user["is_active"] is True and user["age"] < 18:
2     foo()
3
4 match user:
5     case {"is_active": True, age: age} if age < 18:
6         foo()
```

```
1 if user["is_active"] is True and user["age"] < 18:
2     foo()
3
4 match user:
5     case {"is_active": True, age: age} if age < 18:
6         foo()
```

```
1 if is_legal_age(user):  
2     foo()  
3  
4 match user:  
5     case {"is_active": True, age: age} if age < 18:  
6         foo()
```

Plusy	Minusy
Może być szybszy w pisaniu	Czasami może być mniej czytelny przy skomplikowanym przypadku
Może być czytelniejszy przy wielu przypadkach	

Plusy	Minusy
Może być szybszy w pisaniu	Czasami może być mniej czytelny przy skomplikowanym przypadku
Może być czytelniejszy przy wielu przypadkach	
Lepiej sobie radzi kiedy zmienna może być różnych typów	

Plusy	Minusy
Może być szybszy w pisaniu	Czasami może być mniej czytelny przy skomplikowanym przypadku
Może być czytelniejszy przy wielu przypadkach	Może być wolniejszy
Lepiej sobie radzi kiedy zmienna może być różnych typów	

Dziękuję :)