## ARMA- moyecc

y + ~ ARMA(P,g) wrayecc out u +, eau

3) yt norces begrazum van MA(0)

Tymeep

a) Charloso y sucre yp-9 wechray pelleller S) — 11 — chay, pelleller

0) Finalger un vene la cura pemenng-- MA (00)

$$y_{t} = \frac{6}{1 - 0.5L} + u_{t} = \left[ \frac{12 + u_{t}}{1 - 0.5L} \right]$$

$$\frac{6}{1 - 0.5L} + u_{t} = \left[ \frac{12 + u_{t}}{1 - 0.5L} \right]$$

$$\frac{16}{1 - 0.5L} + 0.5^{2}L^{2} + ...$$

$$6 + 6.0.5 + 6.0.5^{2}L^{2} + ...$$

## ARMA(1,1) -> ARMA(0,0)

- 1) MA(00) noncem onucous uniportent vilacc upersecob
  - 2) Anyroxement MA(D) reprez (MA(q))
- 3) ARP mayecch noncen doent annound
  MA-00 neglenbe
- 4) ARMA-mronsecces morgen Sems. bonnuceble refrez MS(0)

$$A(L)(y \leftarrow M) = B(L) u \leftarrow$$

$$y \leftarrow -M = \underbrace{B(L)}_{A(L)} u \leftarrow$$

$$\underbrace{u \leftarrow }_{A(L)}$$

repez ARMA-upoyecco mosicios conprovec. umpercut xeace MA(P)

Meopena Boillogal Wold representation theorem (Lecomposition)

Mecrena nacus dopunquenquenca nelegraso, deterministic" -> mecanyranusui

megcrazyenem tt - mulieur megenazyalum dt = dot dedt-e+ drdt-z+ --t+-1, t+-2... ubl mericen ugedilbHO upegenezamb fo Tyrunep. Dbei vyouve X1, X2  $y + = \begin{cases} X + 1 + \text{mentern.} \\ X_2 + \text{netern.} \end{cases}$ (t=+0) Y(t=-0) E(45)= E(x1) = 3,5

Ver (45)= Ver(X1)= ...

X1, Y2 - - - . 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 4 2 4 2 4 2 4

 $y = \begin{cases} X_1 + U_+, t-remu & U_+ - WN \\ X_2 + U_+, t-remu & Mezoboun \end{cases}$ (X+1 X2)

2

No gruberou ryroexmegres vosecus vestimus pearus. X1, X2

Megrena Bonoga

Eau (y+) - encel. upolecc, no ero

nericue perquerienne l'equily  $M \lambda(\infty) + npegerazyenne npersecc$ 

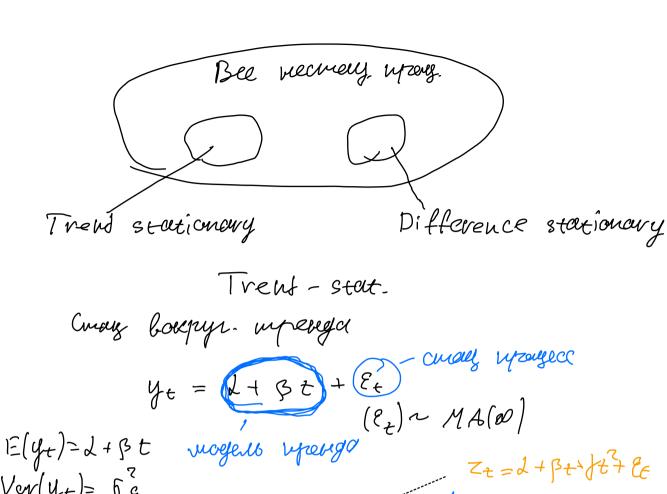
yt = (Solution) + dt respective?

2) d<sub>+</sub> - genepreuvencemen. d<sub>+</sub> - evicey  $E(d_+) = M$ 

3 cov(u+,ds)=0 Ht,s

Hecmay pagol.

- 1) Magere gred meaning, gellelles
- 2) Tyreosprayobernt prog v encer.



Non ageneliant.

Yt = 2+ Bt + Et ZARMA/Piq/

Paublie: mar 1. Perpeccus ŷ+=Î+ŝt

## Marz. $e_{t} = y_{t} - \hat{y}_{t}$ overword ARMA (P, 9)

Difference stationary

Onz. (y+)- emely. I persuccusus, each

2) the ween bug c generus. yt=d+3++Et

3) Dy+~ MA(0) ARMA(Pa) Dy-cmay.

Tyrungr. 20 = 2+ U+ + U+-+ (MA(1))

MA(1) ~ MA(00)

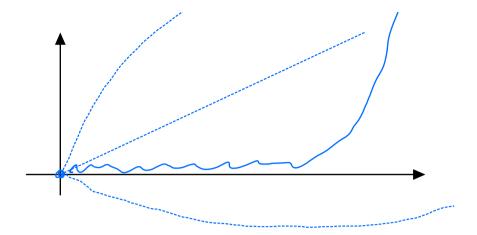
 $y_{t} = \begin{cases} 0, & t = 0 \\ \frac{t}{k-1} \times k, & t > 0 \end{cases}$ 

 $E(y_t) = 2t$ 

Ver(yo)= 0

Ver(ye) = 262

Vov(y2)= Vov(u0+ u1 + U1+U2) = 662



Ker ogeneberno?

Mar 1  $y_t \rightarrow \Delta y_t$ .

Mar 2  $\Delta y_t \sim ARMA(P,q)$ 

$$\Delta y_{+} = y_{+} - y_{+-1} = \lambda + \beta + \epsilon + \epsilon_{+} - \lambda - \beta(t-1) - \epsilon_{+-1} = \beta + (\epsilon_{+} - \epsilon_{+-1})$$

Coneury.

$$\Delta y_t = \sum_{k=1}^{t} \chi_k - \sum_{p=1}^{t-1} \chi_p = \chi_t \sim MA(1)$$
chay-

Now omeureuns.

- · To reequery
- · Ogenume ose a grobillimes navectubo
- · Surcyume Xauguna Kenguahia

yt ~ TS In f(y1,)---1 y+12, 3,0) ARMA

 $y_{+} - DS$   $\Delta y_{+} = x_{+} \sim ARMA$   $\ln f(x_{2}, \dots, x_{T}|Q)$ 

Lef (yt) ~ ARIMA(p, 1,9) - vrougecc Futegrated d- nopagek integration order

Vounguelle: revolue experient (y1) concer.,

yt-me ancely syt-me ancely,

Dyt ~ ARMA(P,9)

Ala njekuniko d=0,1,2