



$$\begin{array}{c} \Rightarrow \\ X_{t} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \chi_{t}^{1} & \dots & \chi_{t}^{K} \end{array} \right)^{T} \end{array}$$

Curry an emay:

Cuasas curcus.

$$E(X_{+}) = \begin{pmatrix} M_{1} \\ \vdots \\ M_{K} \end{pmatrix}$$

Yt - manguomanopulli gozeog

Zt - AZGLEHWAG

$$\begin{cases} C_{+} = \frac{\lambda}{1-\beta} + \frac{\beta}{1-\beta} Z_{+} + \frac{1}{1-\beta} U_{+} \\ Y_{+} = \frac{\lambda}{1-\beta} + \frac{1}{1-\beta} Z_{+} + \frac{1}{1-\beta} U_{+} \end{cases}$$

13 1980 Cuic megroremer ucn. VAR

Tsay, 300 $\vec{r}_t - goscegnocum [101 - goscegnocums]$ $\vec{N} = E[(r_t)] [= E[(\vec{r}_t - \vec{N}_t)(\vec{r}_t - \vec{N}_t)]$

Γο = [Γ; (0)]

D = liag { N[1, (0), ..., N[KK(0)}

go = [gi;(o)] = D¹[op¹

 $g_{ij}(0) = \frac{\prod_{j}(0)}{\sqrt{\prod_{i}(0)\prod_{j}(0)}} = \frac{Cov(v_{i+1}v_{j+1})}{std(v_{i+1})std(v_{j+1})}$

 $g_{ij}(0) = g_{ji}(0), -1 \leq g_{ij}(0) \leq 1,$ $g_{ij}(0) = 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
|\vec{r}_{ij}|\ell\rangle &= cov(v_{i+1}, v_{j+1}, l) \\
g_{\ell} &= [g_{ij}(\ell)] = \hat{D}^{\ell} \Gamma_{\ell} \hat{D}^{-1} \\
g_{ij}(\ell) &= \frac{cov(v_{i+1}, v_{j+1}, l)}{std(v_{j+1})}
\end{aligned}$$

- 1) { gi; (1) | 1 = 0, 1, ... } ~ ACF
- 2) 9:s(0), i + j concurrent represent b paneax egroso represen
- 3) 170, Sij(l) s.t. it;
 roppersueur repereurublisc e raran

Univernpendegus

1)
$$v_{it}, v_{jt}$$
 we userow seem. charge, ease $g_{ij}(\ell) = g_{ji}(\ell) = G \quad \forall \ \ell > G$

2)
$$V_{it}, V_{jt}$$
 og peclips exceppellipschauble, early $g_{;j}(o) \neq o$ Cup. 302

Oueseur:

$$\hat{\Gamma}_{\ell} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=\ell+1}^{T} (\hat{r}_{t} - \hat{r}) [r_{t-\ell} - \hat{r}]^{T}, \ell > 0$$

$$n + p \cdot n^2 + n + \frac{n(n-1)}{2} + q u^2$$

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$VAR(P)$$
 $y_{t} = M + \sum_{i=1}^{p} \Phi_{i} y_{t-i} + J_{t}$
 $(I - \sum_{i=1}^{p} \Phi_{i} L^{i}) y_{t} = M + J_{t}$
 $|I - \sum_{i=1}^{p} \Phi_{i} Z^{i}| = 0$

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$$\hat{y}_{t} = \hat{\Lambda} + \sum_{i=1}^{P} \hat{Q}_{i} y_{t-i}$$
 $y_{t} = M + \sum_{i=1}^{P} \hat{Q}_{i} y_{t-i} + \hat{J}_{t}$
 $f(y_{T+1} | \hat{Y}_{T}) = M + \sum_{i=1}^{P} \hat{Q}_{i} y_{T-i}$
 $\hat{F}(y_{T+1} | \hat{Y}_{T}) = \hat{\Lambda} + \sum_{i=1}^{P} \hat{Q}_{i} y_{T-i}$

IRF
Impulse Response Function

VAR(p) -> VMA(00)

$$y_{t} - M + \Phi_{1} \underbrace{y_{t-1}}_{t-1} + \partial_{t} =$$

$$= M + \Phi_{1} \underbrace{M + \Phi_{1} y_{t-2} + \partial_{t-1}}_{t-1} + \partial_{t}$$

$$= (I + \phi_{1} + \phi_{2} + \dots) M + J_{t} + \phi_{1} J_{t-1} + \phi_{1} J_{t-2} + \dots$$

$$= (I - \phi_{1}) M + J_{t} + \phi_{1} J_{t-1} + \phi_{2} J_{t-2} + \dots$$

$$= (I - \phi_{1}) M + J_{t} + \phi_{1} J_{t-1} + \phi_{2} J_{t-2} + \dots$$

$$VAR(p) \rightarrow VAR(1)$$

Cnocco Z.

$$\phi(L)y_t = M + J + 0$$

$$\phi(L) = I - O_t L - ... - O_p L^p$$

$$C(L) = C_0 + C_1 L + C_2 L^2 + ...$$

$$C(L) \Phi(L) = I$$

$$C(L) \Phi(L) = C(L) M + C(L) J_t$$

$$y_t = C(L) M + C(L) J_t$$

$$y_t = C(L) M + C(L) J_t$$

$$y_t = \left(\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} C_i\right) M + C_0 J_t + C_1 J_{t-1} + C_2 J_{t-2} + ...$$

$$y_t = \widetilde{M} + C_0 J_t + C_1 J_{t-1} + C_2 J_{t-2} + ...$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (T) = C(L) \phi(L) = \\ = (C_0 + C_1 L + C_2 L^2 + ...) (T - \phi_1 L - ... - \phi_p L) \\ = (C_0 + (C_1 - C_0 \phi_1) L + (C_2 - C_1 \phi_1 - C_0 \phi_2) L^2 + ... \end{array}$$

$$+ (C_{i} - C_{i-1} \Phi_{1} - C_{i-2} \Phi_{2} - - - C_{0} \Phi_{i}) L' \dots$$

$$T = C_{0}$$

$$O = C_{1} - C_{0} \Phi_{1}$$

$$O = C_{2} - C_{1} \Phi_{1} - C_{0} \Phi_{0}$$

$$Co = \mathbf{I}$$

$$C_{1} = C_{1-1} \Phi_{1} + C_{1-2} \Phi_{2} + ... + C_{0} \Phi_{1}$$

$$y_{t} = (M) + C_{0} J_{t} + C_{1} J_{t-1} + C_{2} J_{t-2} + ... + (J_{t}) = 0$$

$$Var(V_{t}) = J_{t}$$

$$Var(V_{t}) = Var(V_{t})$$

$$Var(V_{t}) = V_{t}$$

$$Var(V_{t}) = V_{t}$$

$$Var(V_{t}) = J_{t}$$

$$Var(V_{$$

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