L- randomi onerames 
$$L y_t = y_{t-1}$$
  
 $L^2 y_t = y_{t-2}$ 

$$L:(d_t)_{t=-\infty}^{t=+\infty} \Rightarrow (b_t)_{t=-\infty}^{t=+\infty}$$

$$L\left(...,-2 \rightarrow y_{-2},-1 \rightarrow y_{-1},0 \rightarrow y_{0},1 \rightarrow y_{1},...\right) = \\ = \left(...,-2 \rightarrow y_{-3},-1 \rightarrow y_{-2},0 \rightarrow y_{-1},...\right)$$

$$L\left(...,\frac{1}{1-2}\right) \Rightarrow y_{1},\frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow y_{0},0 \Rightarrow y_{5},1 \Rightarrow y_{1},...\right) =$$

$$=\left(...,1 \Rightarrow y_{1},0 \Rightarrow y_{0},1 \Rightarrow y_{5},...\right)$$

$$L^{-1} = F$$

Mosicue en organium 1-0,5L?

Aaf van der Vaart

Meepene:

Dua cuaquoraprilis apoegeccob nominary A(L) objective ecui u monoro ecui y A(L) mem voponar  $\{c | f| = 1$  E[y+]= M

cov(y+,y+-K)= /K

Tochegobernestheoche (yt) - chey. is necryrative. Hax one burningum?

$$0C_{+} = \left( - - \frac{1}{1} \frac{14}{14}, \frac{14}{14}, \frac{14}{14} \right)$$

$$M - \frac{1}{2}M = 4 \implies 0.5M = 4$$

Trumer

$$(4-1)(..., 4, 4, 4, ...) = (..., 0, 0, 0 ...)$$
  
 $(1-1)(..., 8, 8, 8, ...) = (..., 0, 0, 0 ...)$ 

$$(b_{t})$$
  $y_{c} = \frac{U_{56}}{U_{12}}$   $y_{1} = ...$ 

AR(1) - upoyecc.

[pynna 1

locoe pemerme yz-91

Ø yr= M+ Byt-1+U+, Ue-WN

Tryme 2

Monuso emaglionappice persenue

Ø yr= M+ βyt-1+U+, Ut-WN

Trynna 3

Monivo emaglionappice persenue

Yt = M+ Ut 1 da Ut-1+ dz Ut-2+ ---

y,~ MA(D) once Ut

Trynna 4

The sice, remo u 3, no u+ ~N(0,63), (Soft)

Trynna 4

He neverence paremyer yr-9 4 wroyecca.

yt = 0,5 yt-1 + Ut (y) - cmay mousec

y+= 2.y+-1+u+ (yt) - cmay. whose

$$(1-0.5L)y_{t} = U_{t}$$

$$y_{t} = \frac{1}{1-0.5L}U_{t}$$

$$y_{t} = U_{t} + \frac{1}{2}U_{t-1} + \frac{1}{4}U_{t-2} + \dots$$

$$(1-0.5L)y_{t} = U_{t}$$

$$y_{t} = \frac{1}{1-0.5L}U_{t}$$

$$y_{t} = \frac{1}{1-7L}U_{t}$$

$$y_{t} = \frac{1}{1-7L}U_{t}$$

$$y_{t} = U_{t} + \frac{1}{2}U_{t-1} + \frac{1}{4}U_{t-2} + \cdots$$

$$y_{t} = -\frac{1}{2}U_{t+1} - \frac{1}{4}U_{t+2} - \frac{1}{8} - \cdots$$

$$y_{t} = -\frac{1}{2}U_{t+1} - \frac{1}{4}U_{t+2} - \frac{1}{8} - \cdots$$

$$y_{t} = -\frac{1}{2}U_{t+1} - \frac{1}{4}U_{t+2} - \frac{1}{8} - \cdots$$

AR (P) - moyecc

loguo uz logueone our onpegereeum)

$$\begin{cases} A(L)(y_{t}-M)=u_{t} \\ y_{t}-cmay \\ y_{t}\sim MA(\infty) \text{ once } u_{t} \\ y_{t}=M+u_{t}+d_{1}u_{t-1}+d_{2}u_{t-2}+... \\ \beta_{p}\neq 0 \\ A(L)=(1-\beta_{1}L-..-\beta_{p}L^{p}) \iff A(0)=1 \end{cases}$$

Mecpena / Eam y+ ~ AR(p), mo

$$\xi_{x}$$
.  $y_{t} \sim AR(2) - wrongecc$   
 $y_{t} = 5 + 0.3 y_{t-1}(-0.2)y_{t-2} + u_{t}$ 

(P22), 
$$(433)$$
,  $(44)$ 

(P22),  $(433)$ ,  $(44)$ 

(P22)

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(P23)

(P22)

(P23)

(

1 Ecu y chor() ecuns repens |l|=1, mo cuais.

pensenni ven

2) Eau y chor() bee repons |l|<1, mo cuais pensenne

pensenne egeneenlesses a uneen

Mr.(0) bug (consombles)

3) Eau y char(x) eaus kopen (1) > 1, mo analy
penerus eguicolerus, no re mesen M L(x)
goopuly

$$E(1) = 1 + 27C_{t} + E_{t}$$

$$E(1) = M$$

$$(1-2L) = 1 + E_{t}$$

$$2C_{t} =$$