

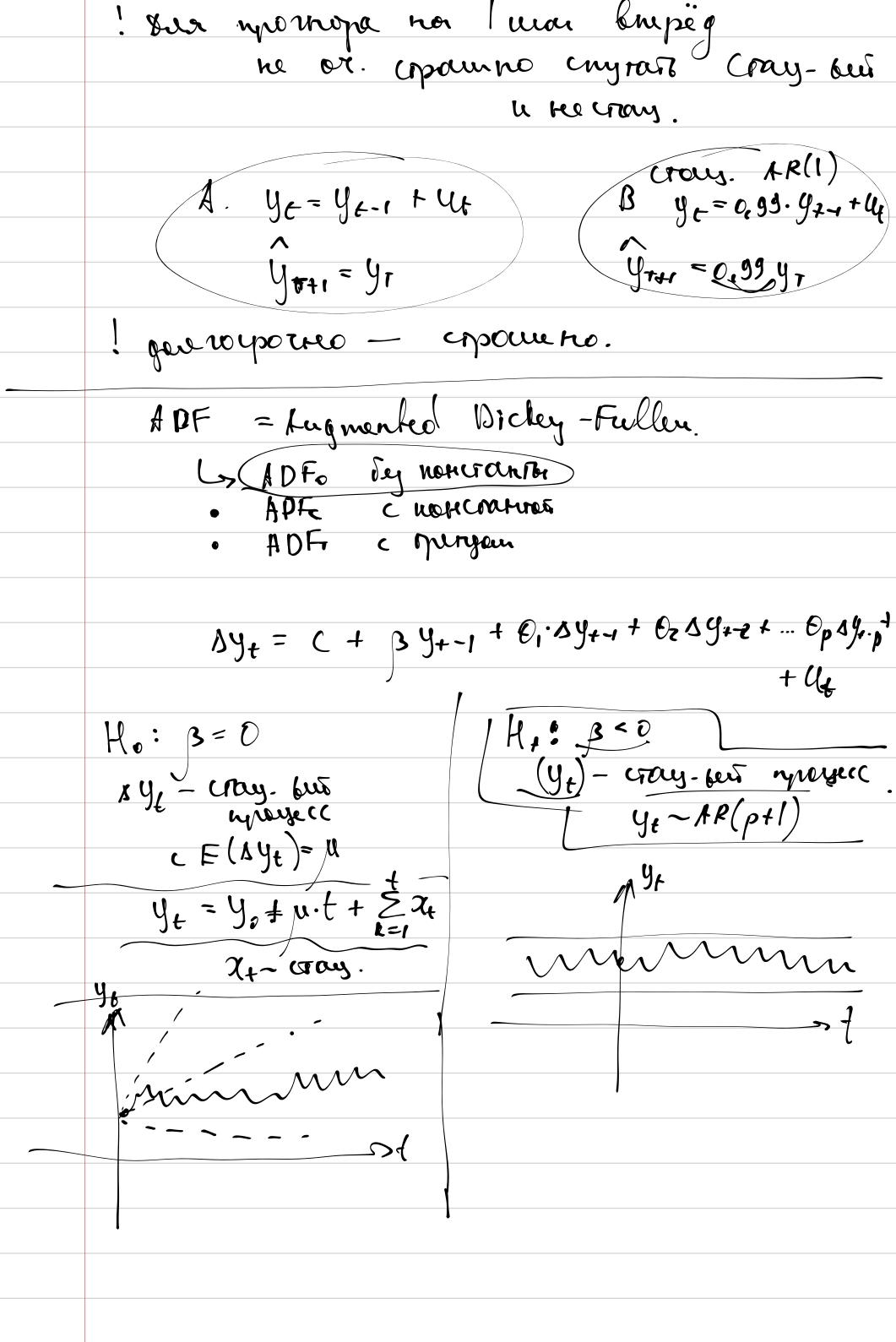
		NY(3) N ⁴ ~nv
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/ \	eenigy M2: Dye=d+Up+J,Up+H2Up-e M1 MN2 heuter beed-12 No Mp- uso XIC.	2)
	no Mp. uro XIC.	
	1,055 1, 1, 1, 1, 50 Ms. Cook 11/ Sti	
	1 / ncc / whomse - Phillips - Schmidt - 811.11.	
	KPSS kuintkousti-Phillips-Schnidt-Shin Log kPSSz « c noncratures" KPSSz « c noncratures	
Ony	sourosportas guene peus paga.	
	2 - godro cp. pren-eur yt	
	elun 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	M-
	$\operatorname{frum}(7 \cdot \operatorname{Vor}(\overline{y})) = \lambda^2$ $\overline{y} = \underline{y_1 + \dots + y_n}$	
	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\gamma \cdot \operatorname{Vor}(\overline{y}) \right) = \lambda^{2}$ $\sqrt{y} = \frac{y_{1} + \dots + y_{n}}{\sqrt{y}}$	
W S	yp. ye = U+ + U+-1 U+- WN (0; 3%)	
(1		
	a) Voe (yt)	
	Jourocpoetan pulm-un ye lym (7. Vor (y))	•
	ton (T. Vor (y))	
	$7. Var(\bar{y}) = 50$	(4-2,4)
	$7. \text{Vox}(\overline{y}) = 3/3 \qquad \text{Low}$ $= 7. \frac{7. \text{Vox}(y_t) + 2.(7-1).(\text{ox}(y_{t-1}, y_t) + 2.(7-1))}{7^2}$	T-2). 2 1
	$= T \cdot 1000000000000000000000000000000000000$	
	On Thon(\tilde{y}) = $y_0 + 2y_1 + 2 \cdot y_2 + \dots =$	12
	my 10019) - 10 + 0 112 12.	/ \

KPSS c Ha: ye = cuyeonshoe surmeshue + Ho: ye ~ cray upoyecc c rengieben omegande + cray- we whom c nenyu bbisi oscenganisers yt = C + Ct + It Xt ~ Cray-fer c E(Xt)=0 HA: 7+= 7+-1+4+ (l4) - 8. urgu hejæl

(læ6) Texture un: Mon! Perpeccusi ha nohetany $\hat{c} = y_t - \hat{c}$ Mar ?. $\frac{\xi}{\xi} \frac{\xi}{\xi} \frac{1}{\xi}$ $\frac{\xi}{\chi^2} \frac{\xi}{\tau^2} \frac{1}{\tau^2} \frac{1}{\tau^2$ $S_t = (y_1 - \hat{c}) + (y_2 - \hat{c}) + \dots + (y_t - \hat{c})$ $\hat{\lambda}^2 - \text{orgention glid } \lambda^2 \qquad \lambda^2 = (0 + 2) \cdot 12 \cdot 12 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots$

War! Auropuru KH teur KPSSe glur yt tto orbeproces & nourby Ma

Ha (ye= the Stort) Ho (ye- cray) he orlemaerly y > syc (d=0 teur KPSSC pursy Mar ? Ro (syrcom) Ro orbeps ke orbeps he orbeps 1 46~ARMA(p.9) (syt = RW+ Stat) Maghinelemois +. Jp. nobrophoe recompohariesy = (c+d+t)+x+ b, c ∈ (R x - cray. c F(N)=0 No: Tt=0 Hx: 2t = 2t-1+U4 Texhure cun: LPSS = $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ Mar! perpe cons u= 4 - 4+ Se = û, + û, + ... + û, Chon 2 KPSS HOS KPSSE.



Textivecime gerain Mart. Perpercus. $\Delta y_t = \hat{c} + \hat{\beta} y_{t-1} + \hat{\theta}_1 \cdot \Delta y_{t-1} + \dots + \hat{\theta}_p \Delta y_{t-p}$ Mar 2. FOF = 3-0 No Se(3) Tools ADFE Dyt=C+ d+ +3-4++ 01.24+...+0p34++...+0p34++ Ma: 3<0 Ho: 3=0 y+ = 1 + 2+ (p+1) 194= C+at+x+ x(t - cuxin - f(x) = 0 x(t) = 0CE(X4)=0 y = y o + d, + d, t = x NY Texpure che overubanue: Une | . Perpeccus $Ag_{+} = c + d \cdot t + s \cdot y_{+-1} t$ $+ \theta_{1} A y_{+-1} t \dots t \theta_{p} \cdot A y_{+-p}$ When 2. $ADF = \frac{2-0}{3e(\beta)} \frac{H_{0}}{T \rightarrow \omega} ADF_{t}.$

Cychnau ARIMA.
ugea [] Bjor unov land Lean pay quitthii] gantin (yi)~ 12(24)
ugen 2) $A(l) \cdot b \cdot g = M(l) \cdot U_{+} ARIMAPA $ $As(l^{12}) \cdot b \cdot Ms(l^{12}) d = \text{obegane A}(l)$ $As(l^{12}) \cdot b \cdot Ms(l^{12}) g = \text{degree M}(l)$
As(l'2). A(l). Ds. Dy = Ms(l'2). M(l). Uk -> Ut - s. uny u P = degree As Q = degree As Ruga MA(w) OM - No Up Ruga MA(w) OM - No Up
SARIMA (p,d,q) - (P,D,Q) deg M sep
$ -\beta_{1}^{S} ^{R} \cdot \Delta_{S} ^{R} = (+\Delta_{1} ^{S} ^{R} + \Delta_{2}^{S} \cdot \mathcal{L}^{2}) \cdot (+\Delta_{1} ^{S} \cdot \mathcal{L}^{2}) \cdot (+$
*RIMA(p,d,e)- -(P,D,Q)
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