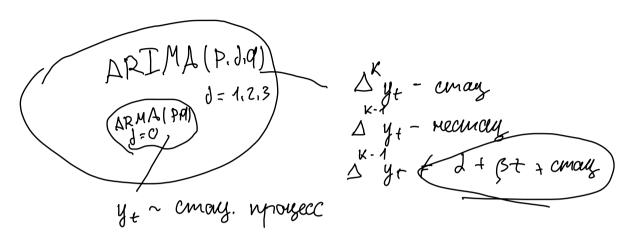
11 Auropumu nogbord Knandakow-Hyndman 21 APF, KPSS



Q. New buspums neuryrmyrs ARIMA

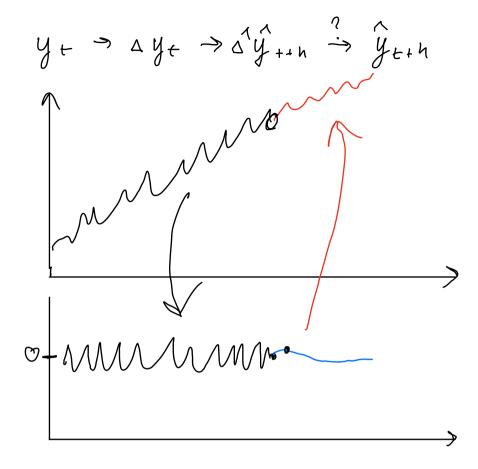
A.: Eam progre grunne, more precypcol =>

Mpace - bennganns

Dz: ceuropeum KH

Mar 1. C nonvuelbe andmuchuneckusc mechel onpegenumb nopragesk urmerpayely d (ADF, KPSS)

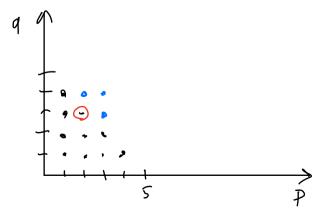
 $f(y_1,...,y_+) \iff d=0$, $y_+ \sim ARMA$ $f(\Delta y_2,...,\Delta y_T) \iff d=1$, $\Delta y_+ \sim ARMA$ $f(\Delta y_3,...,\Delta y_T) \iff d=2$, $\Delta^2 y_+ \sim ARMA$ $y_+ \Rightarrow \Delta^4 y_+ \Rightarrow \Delta^4 \hat{y}_{++h} \Rightarrow \hat{y}_{++h}$



$$\hat{y}_{T+1} = y_T + \Delta \hat{y}_{T+1}$$

Mar 2. Oyenubarenca narka ARMA(p,q)

Busupaemen mogens c



- 1) Tweny werres of some of c zanacore
- 2) Dource mechapetarue.

poursimonius

KPSS-mecm

Kwiatrowski- Phillips - Schmidt - Shin

KPSS. " C KONCMahmon "

KPSS + "c mpengon

Donocpornas guareraus paga 2 - gom. gum. yt eau

$$\int_{T\to\infty}^{Vov(\overline{y})} = \frac{\lambda^2}{T} + o(\frac{1}{T})$$

$$\lim_{T\to\infty} (T Vov(\overline{y})) = \lambda^2$$

$$\int_{Count}^{Ecut} \int_{Count}^{Ecut} y_1, \dots, y_T$$

$$\int_{Count}^{Ecut} \int_{Count}^{Ecut} y_2, \dots, y_T$$

$$\int_{Count}^{Ecut} \int_{Count}^{Ecut} y_2, \dots, y_T$$

$$\int_{Count}^{Ecut} \int_{Count}^{Ecut} \int_{C$$

Var (y) = 62

y = 41+ --- + 4T

yt = U++ U+-1, U+-WN(0,67)

a) Var(yt)

S) lim (T. Vov(y)

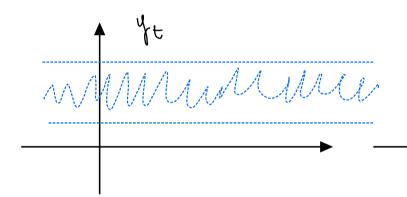
KPSS 2

Ho: ye - anaug

c nevyelven concugarmen 7 rt = rt-1 + Ut

Ha: yt = RW +

enay housece c



yt= C+Vt+Xt celR xt- cmay. c E(xt)=0

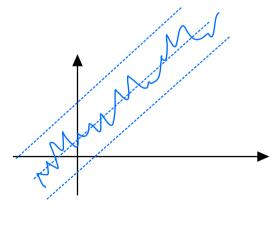
Ho: V+=0

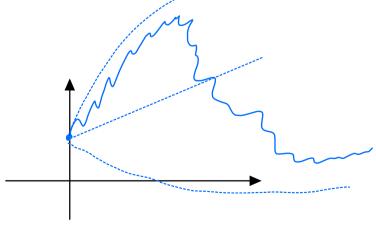
Ha: $V_t = V_{t-1} + U_t$ $V_0 = 0$ $U_t - WN$, we see on $X_t = 0$

The schurg: Mon 1. Perpeccue na noncomanny $\hat{c} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \hat{u}_t = y_t - \hat{c}$

$$\hat{\lambda}^2$$
 - ceremin grea λ^2

Ut - WN, negab om x4





Man 1. Perpeccus
$$\hat{y}_{t} = \hat{c} + \hat{d}t$$
, $\hat{u}_{t} = y_{t} - \hat{y}_{t}$

Wan 1. $KPSS = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^{7} S_{t}^{7}}{\hat{c}^{2} + \hat{c}^{2}} + \hat{d}t$
 $S_{t} = \hat{u}_{1} + \dots + \hat{u}_{t}$
 $\hat{c}^{2} + \hat{c}^{2} + \hat{c}$

Ho (y = 2 cmay)

He omb, b norway

He ombers.

Ha (y = VW + state)

y = Ayt

Max 2.

y + ARMA(p, q)

mean x pss gha Ayt

Ugetino: nobmopula macmupolame -- ma mosco

Dres moment ved 1 mar brepag de vecuses.

A.
$$y = y_{t-1} + u_t$$
 B
 $\hat{y}_{T+1} = y_T$
 $y_{T+h} = y_T$

B.
$$AR(1)$$

 $y_{+} = 0.99 y_{+-1} + u_{+}$
 $\hat{y}_{T+1} = 0.99 y_{T}$
 $y_{T+1} = 0.99 y_{T}$