Leune myen (White noise)

$$(u_t)_{t=-\infty}^{+\infty} \sim \delta e \omega \overline{u} \text{ we ful,}$$
 $e c \omega \qquad E(u_t) = 0$
 $Vov(u_t) = 6^2$, $cov(u_t, u_s) = 0$, $t \neq s$

MA(q) - uperfect County surge cregtive nonegka qMoving Average Gyz. $y_t = M + U_t + A_1 U_{t-1} + A_2 U_{t-2} + ... + A_4 U_{t-q}$

2;≠0; rge ut -δerbui megn

Hegoopwenthoe ymb. Forthwee von -00 npoyeccob norm $\mathcal{L}(q)$.

Onepamop rard.

L $x_t = x_{t-1}$ Lag operator

Beckshift operator

L- mueather oneramor na mu-be myrampux projeccob $(x_t)_{t=-\infty}^{t=+\infty}$

Cuceyeoreapreache

1) Compared conceyerored the content $(x_t)_{-\infty}^{+\infty}$

f(x+1 ..., x+x) = f(x+h, --, x++h)

f zellercum merebbe om k, no me om h.

2) flecupered cucuriousephoenib (covoriance/weak stationary)

1 E(x+)= M V+

2) (OV (X+, 2(s)) = /+- = COV (X++ , Xs+h)

(OV(25, 254) = COV (X100, 25102)

 $COV(X_3, X_9) = COV(X_{1000}, X_{1000})$ GUEC

Vov(xt) = CCM 2(t, 2(t) = fo to

Int. MA(d) = Curcularrappe upoyecces

 $y_t = \sqrt{2} + u_{e+1} + 2u_{t-1} + 3u_{t-2}, u_{e} - w_{e}$ $v_{ou}(u_{t}) = 6^{2}$

1)
$$E(y_t) = E(2+u_t + 2u_{t-1} + 3u_{t-2}) = 2$$

2) $Cov(y_t, y_t) = Vov(y_t) = 2$

$$= Vov(2+u_t + 2u_{t-1} + 3u_{t-2}) = 2$$

$$= 5^2 + 45^2 + 35^2 = 145^2 = 6$$

$$Cov(y_t, y_{t-1}) = cov(x_t + 2u_{t-1} + 3u_{t-2})$$

$$u_{t-1} + 2u_{t-2} + 3u_{t-2}) = 26^2 + 65^2 = 86^2 = y_t$$

$$cov(y_t, y_{t-2}) = 36^2$$

$$cov(y_t, y_{t-2}) = 36^2$$

$$cov(y_t, y_{t-2}) = 36^2$$

 $cov(y_{t}, y_{t-2}) = 50$ $cov(y_{t}, y_{t-k}) = 0$, k > 2 $y_{0} = 146^{2}$, $y_{1} = 86^{2}$, $y_{2} = 36^{2}$, $y_{3} = f_{4} = ... = 0$ we zobucum om t.

Our Dux emagnoviopoers upagecce (y_t) do-a $y_k = cov(y_t, y_{t-k})$ reasorbalency abmarolæreageonrai opyrekgere

Onp. Dux emay proyecce (yt)

10-9 gx = corr(yt, yt-x) razbelaemca

abnoxopperoxyvorbori. LCF

$$\frac{y_{mb}}{\sqrt{Vor(y_{+})}} = \frac{Cov(y_{+}, y_{+-\kappa})}{\sqrt{Vor(y_{+})}} = \frac{V_{\kappa}}{\sqrt{Vor(y_{+})}} = \frac$$

$$=\frac{VK}{\sqrt{VoV(y+1)Vov(y+1)}}$$

$$=\frac{VK}{\sqrt{VoV(y+1)}}$$

$$=\frac{VK}{\sqrt{VoV(y+1)}}$$

Yup.
$$y_{t=2} + u_{t} + u_{t-1} + 3u_{t-2}$$

$$ACF$$

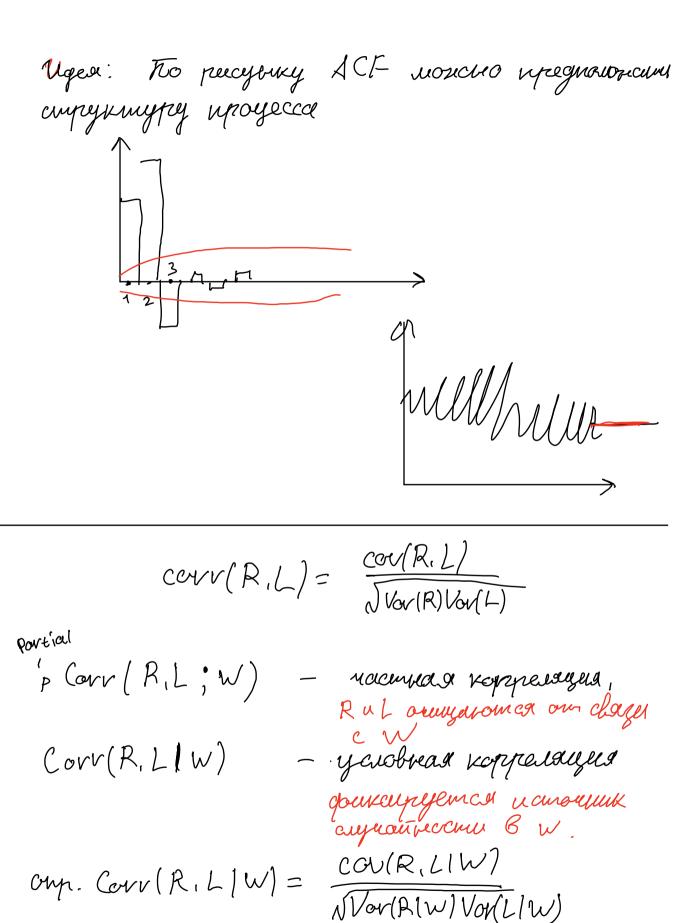
$$g_{1} = \frac{1}{10} = \frac{85}{146^{2}} = \frac{4}{4}$$

$$g_{2} = \frac{1}{10} = \frac{36^{2}}{146^{2}} = \frac{3}{14}$$

$$g_{3} = g_{4} = ... 0$$

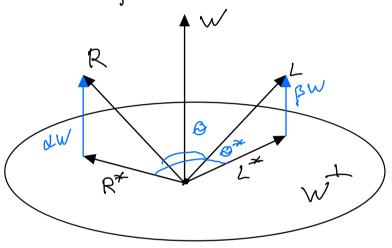
$$y_{ml} (y_{t}) \sim MA(q), mo g_{q+1} = g_{q+2} = 0,$$

$$\hat{g}_{\kappa} = \hat{f}_{\kappa} \qquad \qquad \hat{g}_{\gamma} \qquad \qquad$$



COV(R,L|W) = E(RL|W) - E(R|W)E(L|W) $VOV(R|W) = E(R^2|W) - E(R|W)^2$

Oup. $PCour(R,L;W) = Corr(R^*,L^*)$, zge $R^* = R - dW m. u. <math>ccv(R^*,W) = c$ $L^* = L - gW m. u. cov(L^*,W) = c$



The second with the second se

Ynp. $X_1, X_2, X_3 - \delta$ pocku vyslence $S = X_1 + X_2 + X_3$ $P.Covv(X_1, X_2, S)$

$$x^{*}=x_{1}-\lambda S \qquad cov(x^{*}, S)=0$$

$$cov(x_{1}, S) - \lambda cov(S, S) = 0$$

$$\lambda = \frac{cov(x_{1}, S)}{cov(S, S)} \qquad \frac{\sum(x_{1}, y_{1})}{\sum x_{1}^{2}}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{cov(x_{1}, x_{1} + x_{2} + x_{3})}{Vov(S^{*})} = \frac{\delta^{2}}{36^{2}} = \frac{\delta}{3}$$

$$x^{*}=x_{1}-\frac{1}{3}S$$

$$x^{*}=x_{2}-\frac{1}{3}S$$

$$x^{*}=x_{2}-\frac{1}{3}S$$

$$x^{*}=x_{3}-\frac{1}{3}S$$

$$x^{*}=x_{4}-\frac{1}{3}S$$

$$x^{*}=x_{5}-\frac{1}{3}S$$

$$x^{*}$$

$$(OVV(X_1, X_2) = OP(OV(X_1, X_2; S) = (-\frac{1}{2})$$

+1 $\uparrow X_1 + X_2 + X_3 = S$
 $V = \frac{1}{2}$ $V = \frac{1}{2}$

Oup. Cam (y) - curcy. upagec(, mo recembrare colonovoppelagueu (PACI / Sygen reazerba mes col

Qux = Plow(y+, yf-x; yt-1, --, yt-x+1)

Uningunuloso:

ý1 → y2 → y3 → y4

4332 PCOVV Y1, Y4; Y2, Y3

Meopena Houa - Bonnepa (Yule-Walker)

Ecun y + - cmay upoyeco u progruabem & buge

yt = UKX. Yt-1 + UKZ Y+-2+ ._ + UKK Y+-K + Jt u. Cov(0+,4+-1)= (ov(0+,4+-2)= --= cov(0+,4+-K)=0 UKK = PCONV(y+, y+-~; y+-11--, 1/4-K+1)

$$y_{y_{1}}$$
 $y_{t} = 7 + U_{t} + 2U_{t-1} + 3U_{t-2}$

$$U_{t} - WN$$

Chocos 1. Crocob Z. (Y-W) y+ = 420+ 421/4-1+ (122/4-2+)+ $\begin{cases} cov(y_{t} - \ell_{21}y_{t-1} - \ell_{22}y_{t-2}, y_{t-1}) = 0 \\ cov(y_{t} - \ell_{21}y_{t-1} - \ell_{22}y_{t-2}, y_{t-2}) = 0 \end{cases}$ 972 - det (fo 81) Jet (Yo 81)