## GARCH - Mogenn

- (1) Le guyenaron rareculo mourozo  $\mathcal{E}$  contral  $\mathbb{E}((y_{t+h} \hat{y}_{t+h})^2)$
- De User: vanecorbo reporteza boramulbrocom beparmicem gegochina

$$E(u_t) = 0$$

$$Vor(u_t) = 6u > 0$$

- 1) Tyrocmentulie unas mosses cov(u, us)=0, t+S
- 2) Cov (u. v.s) >0 ne zanpengaem zabercunocimo

Ruh
$$RuL \text{ we subsected}.$$
1)  $cov(h(R), g(L)) = 0 \text{ } \forall h, g$ 

$$cov(R, L) = 0, cov(R, L^{2}) = 0$$

$$cov(ces(R), L^{2}) = 0$$

## (cv(R,g(L))=0) Hg 3) Inheritable verable cv(R,L)=0

Communication of the contraction of the contractio

\* Moncione absence luc crabblemero c nopularismus percup, kurtosis > 3)

Ucucruzyeon ne N.

\* Acumempus, Touce cultivas pourges

Ha westweether

nobecome

\* Hyrebaa abroxofge. gula yt, cov(gt,ys)20 t # S macmepuzaulla bouamulbroemy

UE ~ GARCH(1,1) GARCH(P,q)

generalize t

AR - autoregressive

CH - conditional heteroschedasticity

· ut = Jt. 6t Jt - N(0,1), iid 6+ - lowenusbrocms

6 + >0

•  $6_{t}^{2} = 20 + 0.4 U_{t-1} + 0.2 6_{t-1}^{2}$ 

 $\int_{0}^{2} 6 + c + d_{1} 6_{t-1}^{2} + ... + d_{p} 6_{t-p}^{2} + ...$ + B1 U=+ + -- + Bq U+-q

perepprenunce ypr-e, re zagaen ofuczualle C.N.

It sel zebucem en U+1, U+2, .-6+, 5+1, 6+2, .-

Yup. 
$$u_t - WN$$
?  
 $E(u_t) = 0$   $COM(u_t, u_s) = 0$ 

Mup. 
$$u_{t} \sim GDRCH(1.1)$$
,  $J_{t} \sim N(0, 1)$   
 $u_{t} = (J_{t})6_{t}$   $6_{t}^{2} \sim 20+0.1 u_{t-1}^{2} + 0.26_{t-1}^{2}$ 

$$\begin{pmatrix} u_t \\ 6_t^2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 - cmay

95% PI gus 
$$u_{t+1}$$
,  $u_{t} = -1$ ,  $\delta_{t} = 2$ 

$$u_{t+1} | u_{t} = -1$$
,  $\delta_{t} = 2$ )  $\sim N$ 

$$E(u_{++1} | u_{+} = -1, 6_{+} = z) = E(V_{++1}) \delta_{++1} | u_{+} = -1, 6_{+} = z)$$

$$= O(V_{++1} | u_{+} = -1, 6_{+} = z) = E(u_{++1}^{2} | u_{+} = -1, 6_{+} = z)$$

$$= E(V_{++1} | u_{+} = -1, 6_{+} = z) = 20,9$$

$$PI \quad qua \quad u_{++1} : \quad [0 - 1.96 \ \sqrt{20.9}; 0 + 1.96 \ \sqrt{20.9}]$$

$$Vor(u_{+}) | u_{++1}, u_{+} = ..., 6_{+-1}^{2}, 6_{+-2}, ...) = [6_{+}^{2})$$

$$SARIMA - GARCH \quad Yereburge quenerous$$

$$vurlly$$

$$OSOURDO bouncerboenca yarobuse upoblgonogoodus
$$u_{+}(6_{+}^{2})$$

$$Haubusei : 6_{+} = N = \frac{2u_{+}^{2}}{T}$$

$$(u_{+} | u_{+}, 6_{+}) \sim N(0, c + \beta_{+}u_{+}^{2} + \beta_{+}6_{+}^{2})$$

$$f(u_{+} | u_{+}, 6_{+}) \sim N(0, c + \beta_{+}u_{+}^{2} + \beta_{+}6_{+}^{2})$$$$

 $(u_{3}|u_{2}, u_{1} 6_{1}) \sim N(0, 6_{3}^{2})$   $6_{3}^{2} = C + \lambda_{1} 6_{2}^{2} + \beta_{1} u_{2}^{2} =$   $= C + \lambda_{1} (C + \lambda_{1} 6_{1}^{2} + \beta_{1} u_{1}^{2}) + \beta_{1} u_{2}^{2}$ 

 $f(u_{\tau_1}u_{\tau_2}, u_{\tau_1}u_{\tau_2}, \dots, u_{2}|u_{1}, \underline{6_1}) =$   $= f(u_{\tau_1}|u_{\tau_2}, \dots, u_{1}, \underline{6_1}) \cdot \dots \cdot$   $\cdot f(u_{3}|u_{2}, u_{1}, \underline{6_1}) \cdot f(u_{2}|u_{1}, \underline{6_1}) \rightarrow \max_{c_1, c_1, c_2} c_1, c_2, c_3$ 

Hagemperius

 $y \leftarrow AR Mb - GARCH$   $A(L)(y \leftarrow -M) = B(L)u \leftarrow$   $u \leftarrow ARMb$ 

yt~ ARMS Ut~ WN

Ut ~ GARCHId, B)

ARSV [ Auto-Regressive Stochastic Volot.)  $U_{t} = J_{t} \cdot 6t$   $I_{t} = J_{t} \cdot 6t$ 

EGARCH / TGARCH, & GARCH