GARCH

UL ~ GARCH(1,1) u= J+.6+ J+~ N10,1)

6t = 20 + Oil Util + 0, 26 to 1 6t >0

It we zoluceur om Ital, Ital,... 6^2 , 6^2 , ...

 $cl + = \begin{pmatrix} U_{t} \\ G_{t} \end{pmatrix} - cmag. \quad - B \text{ unpopour and all } \\ E(cl_{t}) = Mu \\ Vov(cl_{t}) = G_{0} \\ (ov(\alpha_{t}, cl_{t}, \kappa) = G_{K})$

6 yzkoru aubiche f (de, de+1..., de+n) ree zerbucuer an t.

"Illancème x locme", ecut un onn.

E(U+) grabueux c uguealbrees Yemb. R ~ N(0,1), (E(R4) = 3)

lemma Coneticad

Touribil keypmozeic:
$$\frac{F((R-M)^4)}{(Vov(R))^2}$$
 R~NO. 1)

Us Soemoremente regreno zuc:

$$\frac{E((R-M)^{4})}{(Var(R))^{2}}-3$$

Lyr.

Bernaumb gus BLRCH(1,1) uz Somorellari vyfrmozeic,

$$E(u_{t})=0 \qquad J_{t} \sim M(o, 1)$$

$$(u_{t}) = 7 \qquad (u_{t}) < cmeas u$$

$$(v_{t}) = 4 \qquad (u_{t}) < cmeas u$$

$$(v_{t}) = 4 \qquad (v_{t}) < cmu$$

$$(v_{t}) = 7 \qquad (v_{t}) < cmu$$

$$Vor(u_{t}) = E(u_{t}^{z}) - o^{z}$$

$$u_{t}^{z} = J_{t}^{z} G_{t}^{z}$$

$$E(u_{t}^{z}) = E(J_{t}^{z}) = E(J_{t}^{z}) E(G_{t}^{z}) = 0$$

$$E[u_{t}^{2}] = E[\delta_{t}^{2}]$$

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$$E[\delta_{t}^{2}] = 20 + 0.1 u_{t-1}^{2} + 0.2 \delta_{t-1}^{2}$$

$$E(\delta_{t}^{2}) = 20 + 0.1 E[u_{t-1}^{2}] + 0.2 E[\delta_{t-1}^{2}]$$

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$$M = E[\delta_{t}^{2}]$$

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$$M = 20 + 0.1 M + 0.7 M$$

$$O_{t} \neq M = 20 M = \frac{200}{4}$$

$$E[\delta_{t}^{2}] = E[u_{t}^{2}] = \frac{1}{1 - d - 3} Vor |u_{t}|$$

$$d + \beta < 1 - veo \delta_{t} cod \theta$$
, yerebue gus eyey a cuodo - emagnegarnozo premenus.
$$E[u_{t}^{2}] = E[\int_{t}^{u} \cdot \delta_{t}^{u}] = E[\int_{t}^{u} \cdot E[\delta_{t}^{u}] = 3 E[\delta_{t}^{u}]$$

$$Mod = 20 + 0.1 U_{t}^{2} \cdot \delta_{t}^{2}$$

$$E[u_{t}^{2}] = E[\delta_{t}^{2}]$$

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$$\delta_{+}^{4} = (\delta_{+}^{2})^{2} = (20+0.4 u_{+-1}^{2} + 0.2 \delta_{+-1}^{2})^{2}$$

$$\delta_{+}^{4} = (6)^{2} = (20+0.4 u_{+-1}^{2} + 0.2 \delta_{+-1}^{2})^{2}$$

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$$+ 4 u_{+-1}^{2} + 8 \delta_{+-1}^{2} + 0.04 \delta_{+-1}^{2} + 4 u_{+-1}^{2} + 8 \delta_{+-1}^{2}$$

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$$+ (4)^{2} = 3 E(6)^{4}$$

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$$+ (4)^{2} = 6 E(1)^{2} = E(1)^{2} = E(1)^{2} = E(1)^{2}$$

$$+ (6)^{2} = (20+0.4 u_{+-1}^{2} + 0.2 \delta_{+-1}^{2}) = E(1)^{2} = E(1)^{2}$$

$$+ (10)^{2} = (20+0.4 u_{+-1}^{2} + 0.2 \delta_{+-1}^{2}) = E(1)^{2}$$

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= E(64)

$$E(u_{t-1}) = E(b_{t-1}^{2}) = \frac{200}{4}$$

$$G_{t}^{2} = 400 + 0.01 u_{t-1}^{4} + 0.04 b_{t-1}^{4} + 4 u_{t-1}^{2} + 86 b_{t-1}^{2} + 0.04 b_{t-1}^{2} + 4 u_{t-1}^{2} + 86 b_{t-1}^{2} + 0.04 E(b_{t-1}^{4})$$

$$E(G_{t}^{4}) = 400 + 0.03 \cdot E(b_{t-1}^{4}) + 0.04 \cdot E(b_{t-1}^{4})$$

$$C_{1}89 \cdot E(b_{t}^{4}) = 400 + \frac{2400}{4} = \frac{5200}{4}$$

$$E(b_{t}^{4}) = \frac{5200}{4 \cdot 0.89}$$

$$E(u_{t}^{4}) = \frac{3.5200}{4 \cdot 0.89}$$

$$E(u_{t}^{4}) = \frac{3.5200}{(Var(R))^{2}} - 3 = \frac{E(u_{t}^{4})}{(Var(R))^{2}} - 3 = \frac{3.5200}{(Var(R))^{2}}$$

$$= \frac{3.5200}{4 \cdot 0.89} - 3 \approx 0.06$$

1 3 cegard onvinnezergene no ogenere nopremempel GARCH - negenetivelage

Typodrena 1 Sle escegennes, ean gamme nucreo omiculationes 6 ARCH Typodrena 2. 1) Mux gus nongressus enagm. 2) Typoguermende neemega us more MHK. Youl. u. ~ BARCH(1,1) => u. 2 ~ ARMb(1,1) N= J+ · 6+ J+ ~ M0,1)

Jt we zoluceum om
$$J_{t-1}, J_{t-2}, ...$$
 $G_{t}^{2}, G_{t-1}^{2}, ...$

$$cl + = \begin{pmatrix} u_{t} \\ 6^{2} \\ 6^{t} \end{pmatrix} - cmay \quad b \text{ yyment cuercle}$$

$$\exists E(d_{t}), \exists cev(d_{t}, ce_{t+k})$$

$$\exists E(\delta_{t}^{4}), \exists cev(\delta_{t+1}^{2} \delta_{t-k})$$

$$u_{\varepsilon}^{2}$$
 $\left(\mathbb{E}\left[u_{\varepsilon}^{2}\right]_{=}\mathbb{E}\left(6_{\varepsilon}^{2}\right)\right)$
 u_{ε}^{2} - voial.

$$G_{t}^{2} = 20 + C_{1}P U_{t+1}^{2} + c_{1}2G_{t+1}^{2}$$

$$U_{t}^{2} = G_{t}^{2} + W_{t}^{2} + \omega_{1}2G_{t+1}^{2}$$

$$U_{t}^{2} = G_{t}^{2} + W_{t}^{2} + \omega_{1}2G_{t+1}^{2}$$

$$= E(U_{t}^{2}) + E(G_{t}^{2}) = 0$$

$$U_{t}^{2} = W_{t}^{2} = 20 + C_{1}A U_{t+1}^{2} + C_{1}2(U_{t+1}^{2} - W_{t+1})$$

$$E(W_{t}) = 0$$

$$Vow(W_{t}) = 6\%$$

$$Cow(W_{t}, W_{t+1}) = E(U_{t}^{2}) = E(U_{t}^{2} - G_{t}^{2})^{2}$$

$$E(U_{t}^{4}) + E(G_{t}^{4}) + 2E(U_{t}^{2} - G_{t}^{2})^{2}$$

$$= E(U_{t}^{4}) + E(G_{t}^{4}) + 2E(G_{t}^{4}) = 0$$

$$= Cow(W_{t}, W_{t+1}) = E(W_{t} W_{t+1}) - 0^{2}$$

$$= E(U_{t}^{2} - G_{t}^{2})(U_{t}^{2} - G_{t+1}^{2}) = 0$$

$$= 1 = \left(\left(\frac{1}{1} \right)^{2} + \left(\frac{1}{1} \right)^{$$