

## Исходный текст программы

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<ctype.h>


#define MAXLEN 256


typedef struct userStruct {

    int id;

    char *fullName;

    int age;

    char *profession;

    float friendsRating;

    float publicRating;

    int friendsCount;

    int friendsId[MAXLEN];

} User;


char **simpleSplit(char *str, int length, char sep);

void simpleSplitInt(const char *str, char sep, int arr[]);

User *fillStruct(char **str);

int cmp(const void *a, const void *b);

void sortStructs(User **users, int count);

void printHeader();

void printUser(User *user);

void printAllUsers(User **users, int count);

void trim(char *str);

void clearConsole();

void addUser(User ***usersPtr, int *count, int *n);

int startsWithIgnoreCase(const char *str, const char *prefix);

void clearStruct(User *user);


int main() {

    User **users = NULL;

    int slen, i, n, count, j;

    char sep;

    char temp[MAXLEN];

    char **splitArray;

    char ask;
```

```

FILE *file;

file = fopen("index.csv", "r");
if (file != NULL) {
    n = 0;
    while ((fgets(temp, MAXLEN, file)) != NULL) n++;
    rewind(file);

    users = (User **)malloc((n + 50) * sizeof(User *));
    if (users != NULL) {
        sep = ';';
        puts("Initial array:");
        printHeader();

        for (i = 0, count = 0; i < n; i++, count++) {
            fgets(temp, MAXLEN, file);
            slen = strlen(temp);
            temp[slen - 1] = '\0';

            splitArray = simpleSplit(temp, slen, sep);
            if (splitArray != NULL) {
                users[i] = fillStruct(splitArray);
                if (users[i] != NULL) printUser(users[i]);
                else {
                    puts("Structure not allocated!");
                    i = n;
                }
            }
            else {
                puts("Error data reading");
                i = n;
            }
        }
        else puts("Out of memory!");
        fclose(file);
    }
    else perror("Failed to open file");

    if (users && n && count == n) {

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do {
    printf("\nDo you want to add another user? (y/n): ");
    scanf(" %c", &ask);
    getchar();
    if (ask == 'y' || ask == 'Y') {
        clearConsole();
        addUser(&users, &count, &n);
    }
} while (ask == 'y' || ask == 'Y');

clearConsole();
printf("Press ENTER to see all users sorted by number of friends ");
getchar();
sortStructs(users, count);
printAllUsers(users, count);

printf("\nYou can now sort users by either name or profession. Choose one option (1 or 2): ");
scanf("%c", &ask);
if (ask != '1' && ask != '2') {
    printf("invalid option");
} else if (ask == '1') {
    clearConsole();
    printf("Enter the user name: ");
    scanf("%s", temp);
    getchar();
    printf("\n");
    printHeader();
    j = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (startsWithIgnoreCase(users[i]->fullName, temp)) {
            printUser(users[i]);
            j++;
        }
    }
    if (j == 0) {
        printf("\nNo user seems to match your input.\n");
    }
} else {
    clearConsole();
    printf("Enter the name of profile image : ");

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        scanf("%s", temp);
        getchar();
        printf("\n");
        printHeader();
        j = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < count; i++) {
            if (startsWithIgnoreCase(users[i]->profession, temp)) {
                printUser(users[i]);
                j++;
            }
        }
        if (j == 0) {
            printf("\nNo user seems to match your input.\n");
        }
    }

    for (i = 0; i < count; i++) clearStruct(users[i]);
    free(users);
    users = NULL;
} else puts("No data found!");

return 0;
}

char **simpleSplit(char *str, int length, char sep) {
    int count = 0;
    int i = 0;
    int start = 0;
    int j = 0;
    int wordLen = 0;
    char **result = NULL;
    char *newStr = NULL;
    int allocError = 0;

    for (i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        if (str[i] == sep) count++;
    }
    count++;

    result = malloc(count * sizeof(char *));

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    if (result == NULL) {
        perror("Memory allocation failed");
    } else {
        for (i = 0; i < length; i++) {
            if (str[i] == sep || str[i] == '\\0') {
                wordLen = i - start;

                newStr = malloc((wordLen + 1) * sizeof(char));

                if (newStr == NULL) {
                    perror("Memory allocation failed");

                    allocError = 1;

                    i = length;
                } else {
                    strncpy(newStr, str + start, wordLen);

                    newStr[wordLen] = '\\0';

                    result[j++] = newStr;

                    start = i + 1;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    if (allocError) {
        for (i = 0; i < j; i++) {
            free(result[i]);
        }

        free(result);

        result = NULL;
    }
}

return result;
}

void simpleSplitInt(const char *str, char sep, int arr[]) {
    int count = 0;
    int start = 0;
    int i, len;
    char tempStr[MAXLEN];

    for (i = 0; i < MAXLEN; i++) {
        arr[i] = 0;
    }
}

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    }

    for (i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        if (str[i] == sep || str[i + 1] == '\0') {
            len = (str[i] == sep) ? (i - start) : (i - start + 1);
            strncpy(tempStr, str + start, len);
            tempStr[len] = '\0';

            arr[count++] = atoi(tempStr);

            start = i + 1;
        }
    }
}

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User *fillStruct(char **str) {
    User *user = NULL;
    user = (User*)malloc(sizeof(User));

    if (user != NULL) {
        user->id = atoi(str[0]);
        free(str[0]);
        user->fullName = str[1];
        user->age = atoi(str[2]);
        free(str[2]);
        user->profession = str[3];
        user->friendsRating = atof(str[4]);
        free(str[4]);
        user->publicRating = atof(str[5]);
        free(str[5]);
        user->friendsCount = atoi(str[6]);
        free(str[6]);

        simpleSplitInt(str[7], ',', user->friendsId);
        free(str[7]);

        free(str);
    }

    return user;
}

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}

void printHeader() {
    printf("%-3s %-20s %-5s %-15s %-15s %-15s %-20s\n",
           "ID", "Full Name", "Age", "Profession", "Friends Rating", "Public Rating", "Friends Count",
           "Friends IDs");
}

void printUser(User *user) {
    int i;

    printf("%-3d %-20s %-5d %-15s %-15.1f %-15.1f %-15d ",
           user->id, user->fullName, user->age, user->profession, user->friendsRating, user->publicRating,
           user->friendsCount);

    printf("[");
    for (i = 0; i < user->friendsCount; i++) {
        printf("%d", user->friendsId[i]);
        if (i < user->friendsCount - 1) {
            printf(", ");
        }
    }
    printf("]\n");
}

void addUser(User ***usersPtr, int *count, int *n) {
    User **newUsers;
    User *newUser;
    char tempStr[MAXLEN];
    int tempId, tempAge;
    float tempFriendsRating, tempPublicRating;
    int tempFriendsCount;
    char *tempFullName, *tempProfileImg;

    if (*(count) == *(n)) {
        newUsers = realloc(*usersPtr, ((*count) * 2) * sizeof(User *));
        (*n) = (*count) * 2;
    } else {
        newUsers = *usersPtr;
    }

    if (newUsers == NULL) {
        perror("Memory allocation failed");
    }
}

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} else {
    *usersPtr = newUsers;

    newUser = malloc(sizeof(User));
    if (newUser == NULL) {
        perror("Memory allocation failed");
    } else {
        (*usersPtr)[*count] = newUser;

        printf("Enter user ID: ");
        scanf("%d", &tempId);
        getchar();
        newUser->id = tempId;

        printf("Enter full name: ");
        newUser->fullName = malloc(MAXLEN * sizeof(char));
        if (newUser->fullName == NULL || fgets(newUser->fullName, MAXLEN, stdin) == NULL) {
            perror("Failed to read full name or allocate memory");
            free(newUser);
        } else {
            trim(newUser->fullName);
            printf("Enter age: ");
            scanf("%d", &tempAge);
            getchar();
            newUser->age = tempAge;

            printf("Enter profession: ");
            newUser->profession = malloc(MAXLEN * sizeof(char));
            if (newUser->profession == NULL || fgets(newUser->profession, MAXLEN, stdin) == NULL) {
                perror("Failed to read image filename or allocate memory");
                free(newUser->fullName);
                free(newUser);
            } else {
                trim(newUser->profession);
                printf("Enter friends rating: ");
                scanf("%f", &tempFriendsRating);
                newUser->friendsRating = tempFriendsRating;

                printf("Enter public rating: ");
                scanf("%f", &tempPublicRating);
            }
        }
    }
}

```



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        newUser->publicRating = tempPublicRating;

        printf("Enter friends count: ");
        scanf("%d", &tempFriendsCount);
        getchar();
        newUser->friendsCount = tempFriendsCount;

        printf("Enter friends IDs (example: 1,2,3,4): ");
        scanf("%s", tempStr);
        getchar();
        simpleSplitInt(tempStr, ',', newUser->friendsId);

        printf("\nNew user successfully added!\n");

        (*count)++;
    }
}

}

}

}

void clearStruct(User *user) {
    if (user != NULL) {
        free(user->fullName);
        user->fullName = NULL;

        free(user->profession);
        user->profession = NULL;

        free(user);
    }
}

int cmp(const void *a, const void *b) {
    User *userA = *(User**)a;
    User *userB = *(User**)b;

    return userB->friendsCount - userA->friendsCount;
}

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void sortStructs(User **users, int count) {
    qsort(users, count, sizeof(User*), cmp);
}

void printAllUsers(User **users, int count) {
    int i;
    printHeader();
    for (i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        printUser(users[i]);
    }
}

void clearConsole() {
    #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64)
        system("cls");
    #else
        system("clear");
    #endif
}

void trim(char *str) {
    int i = 0;

    for (i = 0; i < MAXLEN; i++) {
        if (str[i] == '\n' || str[i] == '\r') {
            str[i] = '\0';
            i = MAXLEN;
        }
    }
}

int startsWithIgnoreCase(const char *str, const char *prefix) {
    int isPrefix = 1;

    while (*str && *prefix && isPrefix) {
        if (tolower(*str) != tolower(*prefix)) {
            isPrefix = 0;
        }
        str++;
        prefix++;
    }
}

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```
    }  
    if (*prefix != '\\0') {  
        isPrefix = 0;  
    }  
  
    return isPrefix;  
}
```

## Контрольные примеры

### Пример:

Initial array:

ID	Full Name	Age	Profession	Friends Rating	Public Rating	Friends Count	Friends IDs
1	John Doe	30	teacher	4.5	3.9	3	[2, 5, 7]
2	Jane Smith	25	engeneer	3.8	4.1	2	[1, 3]
3	Alice Johnson	28	driver	4.2	3.7	4	[1, 2, 6, 8]
4	Michael Brown	33	pilot	3.9	4.0	5	[3, 6, 9, 10, 2]
5	Emily Davis	27	dentist	4.1	3.8	3	[1, 2, 3]
6	David Wilson	35	actor	4.0	4.2	2	[5, 2]
7	Linda Martinez	32	actor	3.9	3.7	4	[4, 6, 5, 1]
8	Robert White	29	teacher	4.3	3.8	3	[1, 2, 3]
9	Sarah Taylor	31	teacher	4.0	4.1	5	[8, 5, 6, 3, 1]
10	James Anderson	34	pilot	4.2	3.9	2	[1, 2]
11	Davidios Morgan	20	teacher	2.0	1.0	0	[]

Do you want to add another user? (y/n): y

Enter user ID: 12

Enter full name: newUser

Enter age: 12

Enter profession: pilot

Enter friends rating: 4.3

Enter public rating: 4.0

Enter friends count: 3

Enter friends IDs (example: 1,2,3,4): 1,4,6

New user successfully added!

Do you want to add another user? (y/n): n

Press ENTER to see all users sorted by number of friends

ID	Full Name	Age	Profession	Friends Rating	Public Rating	Friends Count	Friends IDs
9	Sarah Taylor	31	teacher	4.0	4.1	5	[8, 5, 6, 3, 1]
4	Michael Brown	33	pilot	3.9	4.0	5	[3, 6, 9, 10, 2]
3	Alice Johnson	28	driver	4.2	3.7	4	[1, 2, 6, 8]

7	Linda Martinez	32	actor	3.9	3.7	4	[4, 6, 5, 1]
5	Emily Davis	27	dentist	4.1	3.8	3	[1, 2, 3]
8	Robert White	29	teacher	4.3	3.8	3	[1, 2, 3]
1	John Doe	30	teacher	4.5	3.9	3	[2, 5, 7]
12	newUser	12	pilot	4.3	4.0	3	[1, 4, 6]
10	James Anderson	34	pilot	4.2	3.9	2	[1, 2]
2	Jane Smith	25	engineer	3.8	4.1	2	[1, 3]
6	David Wilson	35	actor	4.0	4.2	2	[5, 2]
11	Davidios Morgan	20	teacher	2.0	1.0	0	[]

You can now sort users by either name or profession. Choose one option (1 or 2): 1

Enter the user name: dav

ID	Full Name	Age	Profession	Friends Rating	Public Rating	Friends Count	Friends IDs
6	David Wilson	35	actor	4.0	4.2	2	[5, 2]
11	Davidios Morgan	20	teacher	2.0	1.0	0	[]

## Примеры выполнения программы

```
Initial array:
ID  Full Name      Age  Profession  Friends Rating  Public Rating  Friends Count  Friends IDs
1   John Doe        30   teacher    4.5           3.9           3              [2, 5, 7]
2   Jane Smith      25   engineer   3.8           4.1           2              [1, 3]
3   Alice Johnson   28   driver     4.2           3.7           4              [1, 2, 6, 8]
4   Michael Brown   33   pilot      3.9           4.0           5              [3, 6, 9, 10, 2]
5   Emily Davis     27   dentist    4.1           3.8           3              [1, 2, 3]
6   David Wilson    35   actor      4.0           4.2           2              [5, 2]
7   Linda Martinez  32   actor      3.9           3.7           4              [4, 6, 5, 1]
8   Robert White    29   teacher    4.3           3.8           3              [1, 2, 3]
9   Sarah Taylor    31   teacher    4.0           4.1           5              [8, 5, 6, 3, 1]
10  James Anderson  34   pilot      4.2           3.9           2              [1, 2]
11  Davidios Morgan  20   teacher    2.0           1.0           0              []
```

Do you want to add another user? (y/n): y

Enter user ID: 12

Enter full name: newUser

Enter age: 12

Enter profession: pilot

Enter friends rating: 4.3

Enter public rating: 4.0

Enter friends count: 3

Enter friends IDs (example: 1,2,3,4): 1,4,6

New user successfully added!

Do you want to add another user? (y/n): n

Press ENTER to see all users sorted by number of friends

```
ID  Full Name      Age  Profession  Friends Rating  Public Rating  Friends Count  Friends IDs
9   Sarah Taylor    31   teacher    4.0           4.1           5              [8, 5, 6, 3, 1]
4   Michael Brown   33   pilot      3.9           4.0           5              [3, 6, 9, 10, 2]
3   Alice Johnson   28   driver     4.2           3.7           4              [1, 2, 6, 8]
7   Linda Martinez  32   actor      3.9           3.7           4              [4, 6, 5, 1]
5   Emily Davis     27   dentist    4.1           3.8           3              [1, 2, 3]
8   Robert White    29   teacher    4.3           3.8           3              [1, 2, 3]
1   John Doe        30   teacher    4.5           3.9           3              [2, 5, 7]
12  newUser         12   pilot      4.3           4.0           3              [1, 4, 6]
```

### **Выводы.**

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы были получены навыки работы с указателями на структуры и функциями в С.