DATE: 26-02-2025 12:04:04 USER: OPERATOR JOB: FORTRAN PAGE: 0000 FILE NAME/TYPE= STDIN FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FORTRAN OPERATOR CREATION DATE/TIME= 26-02-2025 12:04:04 FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FILE= 001 PAGES= 0002 LINES= 000082 FORTRAN **OPERATOR** SYSTEM= LINUX(6.12.13-AMD64) FORTRAN OPERATOR FORTRAN **OPERATOR** SYSID= ACID SYSUSER= ACID FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FORTRAN **OPERATOR** 4 FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FORM= STANDARD FORTRAN **OPERATOR** FORTRAN **OPERATOR** CHAR= FONTMONO 17 FORTRAN OPERATOR FORTRAN **OPERATOR** PRT1403 VERSION= 1.3 0000000 PPPPPPPP EEEEEEEE RRRRRRR AAA 0000000 RRRRRRR TTTTTTT 00000000 PPPPPPPP 00000000 RRRRRRRR EEEEEEEE RRRRRRRR AAAAA TTTTTTT 00 PP PP EE RR RR 00 00 RR AA AΑ TT 00 00 PP PP EE RR RR AA AA 00 RR RR TT 00 PPPPPPPP EEEEEEEE RRRRRRRR AA 00 00 OO RRRRRRRR TT 00 00 PPPPPPPP EEEEEEEE RRRRRRR AAAAAAAA 00 RRRRRRR TT 00 00 PP RR RR AAAAAAAA  $\mathsf{TT}$ 00 RR RR 00 00 PP EE RR RRAA AA TT 00 00 RR RR 00000000 PP EEEEEEEE RR RR AA RR AA TT 00000000 RR EEEEEEEE RR 0000000 RR 0000000 PP RR AA AA TTRR 42 FFFFFFFF 0000000 RRRRRRR TTTTTTT RRRRRRR AAA N NN FFFFFFFF 00000000 RRRRRRRR RRRRRRRR NNAAAAA NN TTTTTTT 00 00 RR RR RR RR NNN NN TT AA AΑ 00 RR RR AA AA NNNN 00 TT RR NN FFFFFFFF 00 00 RRRRRRRR TT RRRRRRRR AA AA NN NN NN FFFFFFFF 00 00 RRRRRRR TT RRRRRRR AAAAAAAA NN 00 RR RR AAAAAAAA NN 00 TT RR FF RR 00 RR AA AA NN 00 TT RR 00000000 RR RR TT RR RR AA AA NN NN 0000000 RR RR AA TT RR AA NN N 00000 00000 11 0000000 0000000 00 00 00 00 111 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 11 11 00 00 00 00 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 11 111111 0000000 0000000 00000 00000 111111 

```
program lid_driven_cavity
 implicit none
  integer, parameter :: N = 50  ! grid size (NxN grid)
                                  ! grid spacing, time step, Reynolds number
  real :: dx, dy, dt, Re
  real :: u(N, N), v(N, N), p(N, N) ! velocity and pressure fields
  integer :: i, j, step
  real :: start_time, end_time, elapsed_time
  ! Parameters
  dx = 1.0 / (N-1)
                        Grid spacing in x direction
                                                                                                                                                14
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  dy = 1.0 / (N-1)
                      ! Grid spacing in y direction
  dt = 0.001
                       ! Time step size
                                                                                                                                                16
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  Re = 100
                       ! Reynolds number
                                                                                                                                                18
19
  ! Initialize arrays
                                                                                                                                                21
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  u = 0.0
  v = 0.0
  p = 0.0
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  ! Initialize the top boundary (lid) velocity
  u(N, :) = 1.0
                                                                                                                                                30
31
  ! Start timing
  call cpu_time(start_time)
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  ! Main loop for time stepping
  do step = 1, 1000
                                                                                                                                                36
37
     call compute_velocity(u, v, p, dx, dy, dt, Re)
     call update_pressure(p, dx, dy)
                                                                                                                                                41
      ! Output or check convergence
                                                                                                                                                42 43
     if (mod(step, 100) == 0) then
    print *, 'Step: ', step
                                                                                                                                                44 45
     end if
  end do
                                                                                                                                                49
  ! Stop timing
  call cpu_time(end_time)
  elapsed_time = end_time - start_time
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  print *, 'Elapsed time for CFD simulation: ', elapsed time,
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contains
  ! Function to update the velocity and pressure fields (simplified)
  subroutine compute_velocity(u, v, p, dx, dy, dt, Re)
    real, dimension(:,:), intent(inout) :: u, v, p
    real, intent(in) :: dx, dy, dt, Re
    integer :: i, j
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    ! Simple explicit method for velocity (simplified)
    do i = 2, N-1
         do i = 2, N-1
             u(i, j) = u(i, j) - dt * ((u(i, j) * (u(i+1, j) - u(i-1, j))) / (2*dx) + &
                                          (v(i, j) * (u(i, j+1) - u(i, j-1))) / (2*dy))
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         end do
    end do
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    ! Simple velocity update for v (similar)
    do i = 2, N-1
        do j = 2, N-1
```

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```
v(i, j) = v(i, j) - dt * ( (u(i, j) * (v(i+1, j) - v(i-1, j))) / (2*dx) + & (v(i, j) * (v(i, j+1) - v(i, j-1))) / (2*dy) )
              end do
         end do
       end subroutine compute_velocity
       ! Function to solve for pressure (simplified Poisson equation solver)
       subroutine update_pressure(p, dx, dy)
         real, dimension(:,:), intent(inout) :: p
         real, intent(in) :: dx, dy
                                                                                                                                                                        14
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         integer :: i, j
          ! Simple pressure Poisson equation (Jacobi iteration)
         do i = 2, N-1
              do j = 2, N-1
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                   p(i, j) = 0.25 * (p(i+1, j) + p(i-1, j) + p(i, j+1) + p(i, j-1))
              end do
         end do
       end subroutine update_pressure
    end program lid_driven_cavity
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```
program performance_test
             implicit none
             integer :: i, total
             real(8) :: start_time, end_time
             total = 0
             call cpu_time(start_time)
             do i = 1, 10000000
total = total + i
             end do
             call cpu_time(end_time)
print *, "Fortran: The sum is ", total
print *, "Fortran: Time taken = ", end_time - start_time
end program performance_test
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