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```fortran
program lid_driven_cavity
   implicit none
   integer, parameter :: N = 50    ! grid size (NxN grid)
   real :: dx, dy, dt, Re        ! grid spacing, time step, Reynolds number
   real :: u(N, N), v(N, N), p(N, N)  ! velocity and pressure fields
   integer :: i, j, step
   real :: start_time, end_time, elapsed_time

   ! Parameters
   dx = 1.0 / (N-1)    ! Grid spacing in x direction
   dy = 1.0 / (N-1)    ! Grid spacing in y direction
   dt = 0.001          ! Time step size
   Re = 100            ! Reynolds number

   ! Initialize arrays
   u = 0.0
   v = 0.0
   p = 0.0

   ! Initialize the top boundary (lid) velocity
   u(N, :) = 1.0

   ! Start timing
   call cpu_time(start_time)

   ! Main loop for time stepping
   do step = 1, 1000
       call compute_velocity(u, v, p, dx, dy, dt, Re)
       call update_pressure(p, dx, dy)

       ! Output or check convergence
       if (mod(step, 100) == 0) then
           print *, 'Step: ', step
       end if
   end do

   ! Stop timing
   call cpu_time(end_time)
   elapsed_time = end_time - start_time
   print *, 'Elapsed time for CFD simulation: ', elapsed_time, ' seconds'

contains

   ! Function to update the velocity and pressure fields (simplified)
   subroutine compute_velocity(u, v, p, dx, dy, dt, Re)
       real, dimension(:,:), intent(inout) :: u, v, p
       real, intent(in) :: dx, dy, dt, Re
       integer :: i, j

       ! Simple explicit method for velocity (simplified)
       do i = 2, N-1
           do j = 2, N-1
               u(i, j) = u(i, j) - dt * ( (u(i, j) * (u(i+1, j) - u(i-1, j))) / (2*dx) + &
                                          (v(i, j) * (u(i, j+1) - u(i, j-1))) / (2*dy) )
           end do
       end do

       ! Simple velocity update for v (similar)
       do i = 2, N-1
           do j = 2, N-1
```

```fortran
        v(i, j) = v(i, j) - dt * ( (u(i, j) * (v(i+1, j) - v(i-1, j))) / (2*dx) + &
                                    (v(i, j) * (v(i, j+1) - v(i, j-1))) / (2*dy) )
      end do
    end do
  end subroutine compute_velocity

  ! Function to solve for pressure (simplified Poisson equation solver)
  subroutine update_pressure(p, dx, dy)
    real, dimension(:,:), intent(inout) :: p
    real, intent(in) :: dx, dy
    integer :: i, j

    ! Simple pressure Poisson equation (Jacobi iteration)
    do i = 2, N-1
      do j = 2, N-1
        p(i, j) = 0.25 * ( p(i+1, j) + p(i-1, j) + p(i, j+1) + p(i, j-1) )
      end do
    end do
  end subroutine update_pressure

end program lid_driven_cavity
```

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```fortran
program performance_test
    implicit none
    integer :: i, total
    real(8) :: start_time, end_time

    total = 0
    call cpu_time(start_time)

    do i = 1, 10000000
        total = total + i
    end do

    call cpu_time(end_time)

    print *, "Fortran: The sum is ", total
    print *, "Fortran: Time taken = ", end_time - start_time
end program performance_test
```