DATE: 13-02-2025 17:45:10 JOB: BNCHMRK PAGE: 0000 USER: FRTRN90 : 13-02-2025 17:45:10 DATE **USER** : FRTRN90 : BNCHMRK JOB : TESTIN/TEST4.F90 FILE PAGES : 2 HOST : ACID SYSTEM : LINUX(6.11.2-AMD64) 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47

PAGE: 0001

```
program lid_driven_cavity
 implicit none
  integer, parameter :: N = 50  ! grid size (NxN grid)
  real :: dx, dy, dt, Re
                                  ! grid spacing, time step, Reynolds number
  real :: u(N, N), v(N, N), p(N, N) ! velocity and pressure fields
  integer :: i, j, step
  real :: start_time, end_time, elapsed_time
  ! Parameters
  dx = 1.0 / (N-1)
                       ! Grid spacing in x direction
                                                                                                                                                14
15
  dy = 1.0 / (N-1)
                      ! Grid spacing in y direction
  dt = 0.001
                       ! Time step size
                                                                                                                                                16
17
  Re = 100
                       ! Reynolds number
                                                                                                                                                18
19
  ! Initialize arrays
                                                                                                                                                21
22
23
  u = 0.0
  v = 0.0
  p = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                24
25
26
27
  ! Initialize the top boundary (lid) velocity
  u(N, :) = 1.0
                                                                                                                                                30
31
  ! Start timing
  call cpu_time(start_time)
                                                                                                                                                32
33
34
35
  ! Main loop for time stepping
  do step = 1, 1000
                                                                                                                                                36
37
     call compute_velocity(u, v, p, dx, dy, dt, Re)
     call update pressure(p, dx, dy)
                                                                                                                                                41
      ! Output or check convergence
                                                                                                                                                42 43
     if (mod(step, 100) == 0) then
    print *, 'Step: ', step
                                                                                                                                                44 45
     end if
  end do
                                                                                                                                                49
  ! Stop timing
  call cpu_time(end_time)
  elapsed_time = end_time - start_time
                                                                                                                                                52
53
54
55
  print *, 'Elapsed time for CFD simulation: ', elapsed time,
                                                                                                                                                56
57
58
59
contains
  ! Function to update the velocity and pressure fields (simplified)
  subroutine compute_velocity(u, v, p, dx, dy, dt, Re)
    real, dimension(:,:), intent(inout) :: u, v, p
    real, intent(in) :: dx, dy, dt, Re
    integer :: i, j
                                                                                                                                                65
66
67
    ! Simple explicit method for velocity (simplified)
    do i = 2, N-1
         do i = 2, N-1
             u(i, j) = u(i, j) - dt * ((u(i, j) * (u(i+1, j) - u(i-1, j))) / (2*dx) + &
                                          (v(i, j) * (u(i, j+1) - u(i, j-1))) / (2*dy))
                                                                                                                                                72
73
74
75
         end do
    end do
                                                                                                                                                76
77
78
    ! Simple velocity update for v (similar)
    do i = 2, N-1
        do j = 2, N-1
```

DATE: 13-02-2025 17:45:10 USER: FRTRN90 JOB: BNCHMRK PAGE: 0002

```
v(i, j) = v(i, j) - dt * ( (u(i, j) * (v(i+1, j) - v(i-1, j))) / (2*dx) + & (v(i, j) * (v(i, j+1) - v(i, j-1))) / (2*dy) )
              end do
         end do
       end subroutine compute_velocity
       ! Function to solve for pressure (simplified Poisson equation solver)
       subroutine update_pressure(p, dx, dy)
         real, dimension(:,:), intent(inout) :: p
         real, intent(in) :: dx, dy
         integer :: i, j
          ! Simple pressure Poisson equation (Jacobi iteration)
         do i = 2, N-1
              do j = 2, N-1
                                                                                                                                                                     21
22
23
24
25
26
27
                   p(i, j) = 0.25 * (p(i+1, j) + p(i-1, j) + p(i, j+1) + p(i, j-1))
              end do
         end do
       end subroutine update_pressure
    end program lid_driven_cavity
23
                                                                                                                                                                     31
32
33
34
35
                                                                                                                                                                     41
42
43
                                                                                                                                                                     43
44
45
46
47
                                                                                                                                                                     52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
```