



## **SM6P07 Digital Media Project**

### **50% Individual Coursework**

**2024-25 Autumn**

**Student Name: Avinash Gyalzen Lama**

**London Met ID: 22068804**

**College ID: np01mm4a220101**

**External Supervisor: Bibek Gurung**

**Internal Supervisor: Dibesh Maskey**

**Assignment Due Date: Wednesday, May 7, 2025**

**Assignment Submission Date: Wednesday, May 7, 2025**

**Word Count: 1602**

#### **Project File Links:**

<b>YouTube Link:</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/rUoa-rFztFE">https://youtu.be/rUoa-rFztFE</a>
<b>Google Drive Link:</b>	<a href="#">Final Year Project</a>

<b>Github Link:</b>	<b><a href="https://github.com/Pyroknightsushi/Final-Year">https://github.com/Pyroknightsushi/Final-Year</a></b>

*I confirm that I understand my coursework needs to be submitted online via Google Classroom under the relevant module page before the deadline in order for my assignment to be accepted and marked. I am fully aware that late submissions will be treated as non-submission and a marks of zero will be awarded.*

## **Abstract**

The project is a short 3D video of a game environment. The video is going to showcase all the 3D assets in the environment by following the trail of a cat. This project will help showcase the talents the student has in terms of 3D modelling, rigging and animation.

## **Introduction**

### **Topic**

Neon Echoes

### **Area of Research**

The research topic is to create a 3D animation that answers the question of does environmental storytelling, lighting, and texture design in a 3D space enhance player immersion and emotional engagement in narrative-driven games.

## **Aim of Project**

A short 3D animation video showcasing an environment along with all the assets in a 3<sup>rd</sup> person perspective. The objective of the project is to showcase all the skills the student has learned from modelling, UV mapping, texturing, animation. This will also be part of the student's portfolio for the future.

## Target Audience

Title

Neon Echoes

Tagline

A world forgotten, rediscovered through the eyes of a wanderer

Genre

Sci-Fi Adventure

Post-Apocalyptic Exploration

Storyline

A cat's journey through breathtaking environments, revealing glimpses of the past.

Target Audience

Age: 16+

Gender: Any

Experience

Immersive Visuals

Emotional Atmosphere

Cinematic Quality

## Product Research

## Character Modelling

For character modelling this tutorial was followed.

Youtube Link: [https://youtu.be/4JvuY3GTPRM?si=T4T\\_tDHnRIsGGuD7](https://youtu.be/4JvuY3GTPRM?si=T4T_tDHnRIsGGuD7)



Figure 1 Research on character modelling

## Character Rigging

For rigging the character this guide was taking as reference.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eucOLC2sOmk>



Figure 2 Research on Character rigging



## Character Texturing

This video was taken as reference for Character texturing research/

Youtube Link: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDsRtJTc\\_48](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDsRtJTc_48)



*Figure 3 Character Texturing Research*

## XGen Hair Research

This video was used to research on how groom able hair is created in Maya with the use of XGen.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x0w4XpZqSCA>

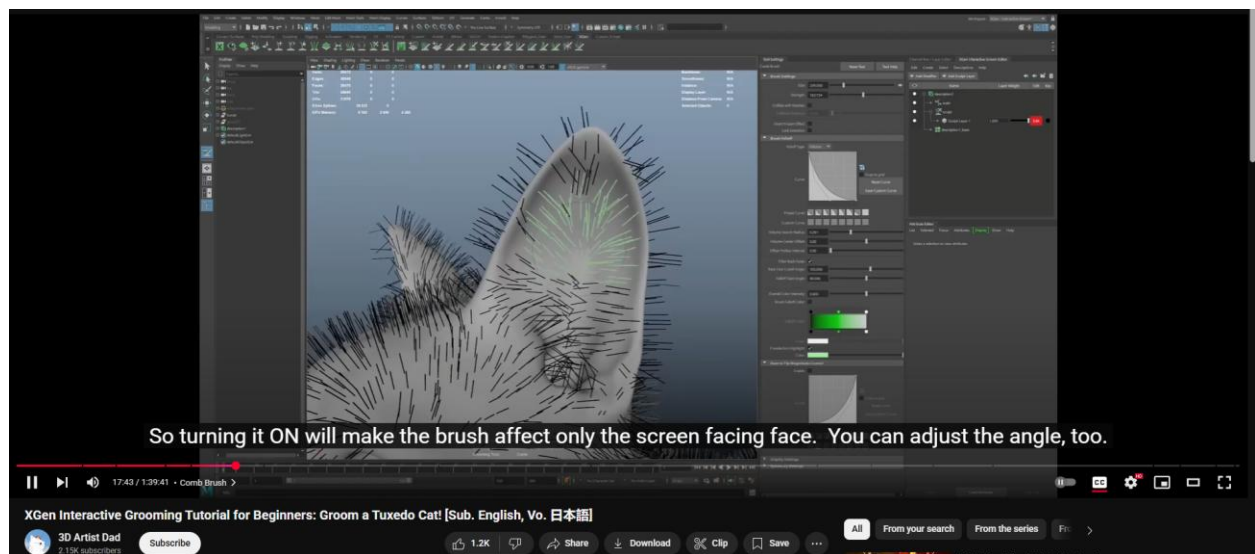


Figure 4 Xgen Hair Research

## Environment Modelling

For environment modelling this video was taken as a reference.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=56xMeqWXjSg>

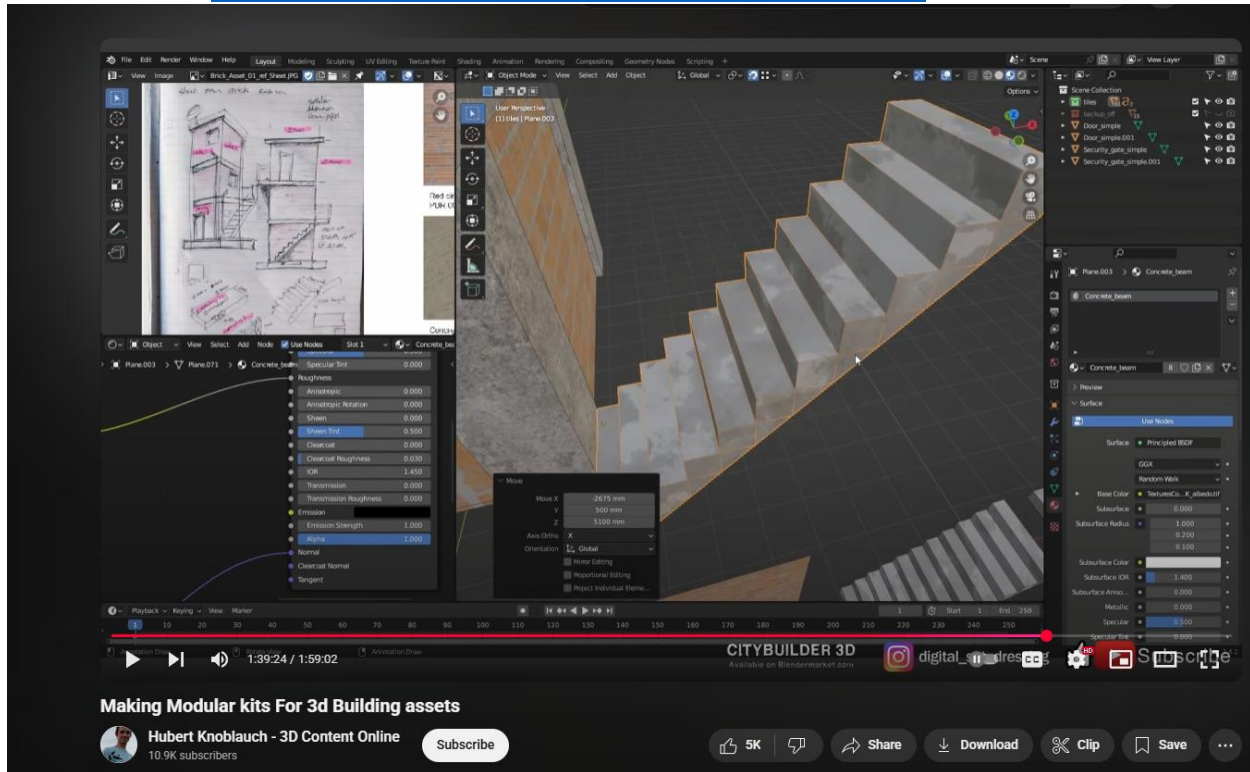


Figure 5 Environment Modelling Research

## Box Mapping

This video was used as research for Box Mapping in blender/

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vyNm3l16rHg>

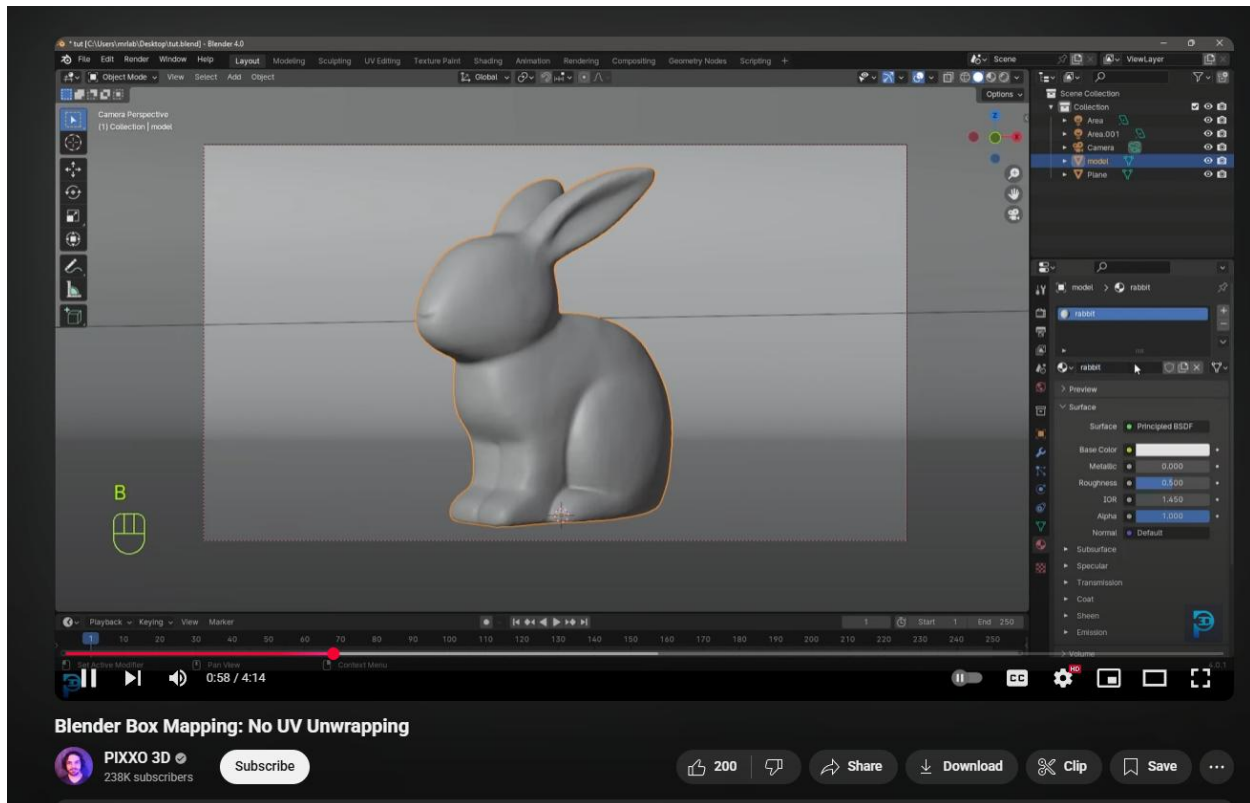


Figure 6 Box Mapping Research

## Character Animations

This video was used as reference for character animations.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v7KANqGGis4>



Figure 7 Character Animation Research

## 2D Image to 3D Model

This video was taken as reference to create 3D polygons from 2D images in blender.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BcjPCjxsCZo>

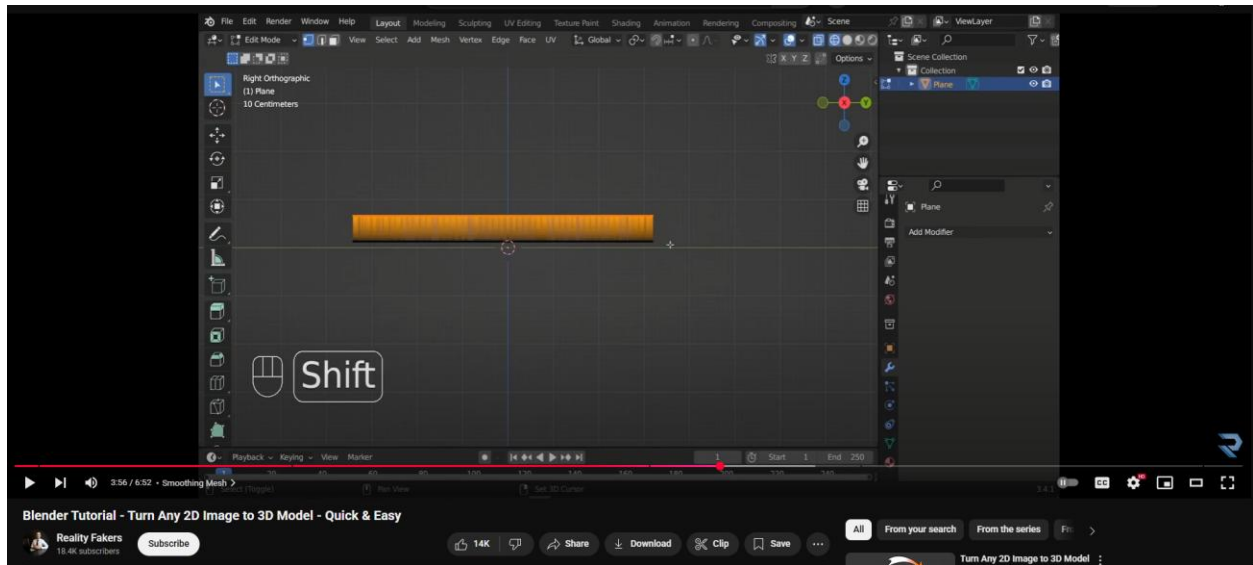


Figure 8 2D Image to 3D Model Research

## Creating Wires/Cables using Curves

This video was used to research into making wires/cables quickly using Curves.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4igTVJOEJw0>

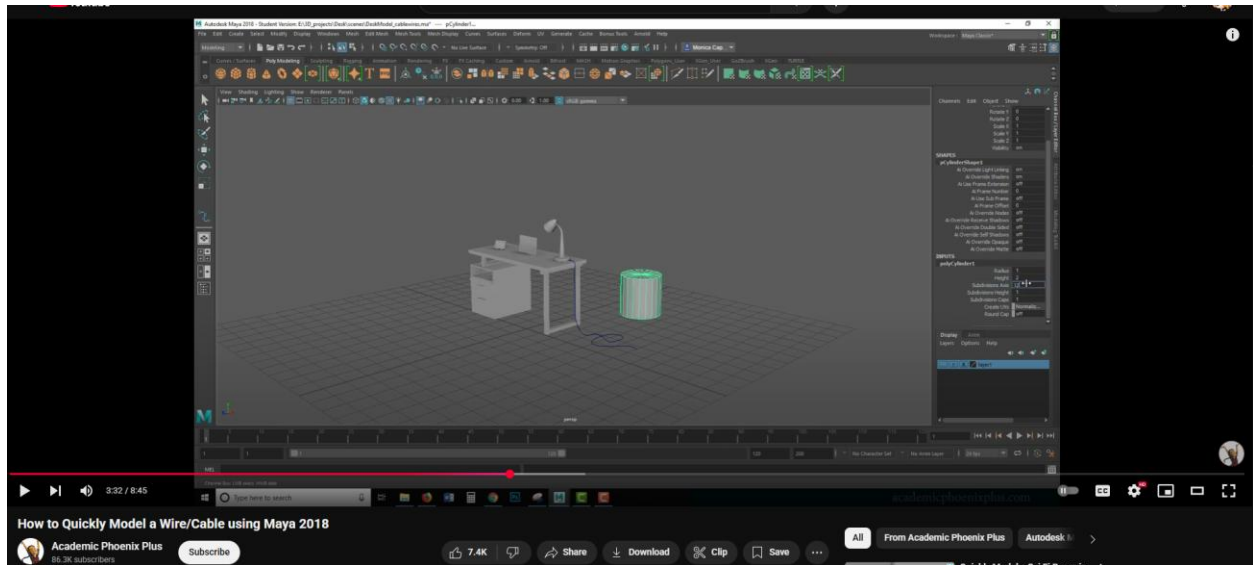


Figure 9 Creating Wires/Cables using Curves Research

## Creating Neon Signs

Research into a quick and easy way on how to create neon signs on blender using text

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8eNN2Ep3Rqs>

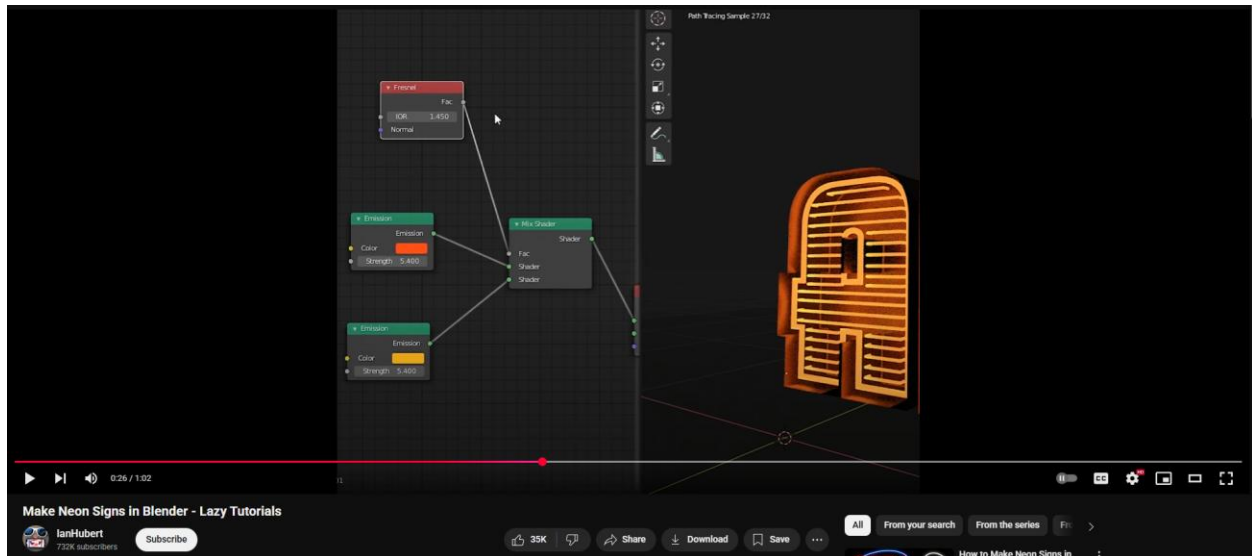


Figure 10 Research into creating neon signs



## Creating Fur with nHair

Research into how to create a simple hair system using nHair

Youtube Link: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tNZcl\\_3iFUI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tNZcl_3iFUI)



Figure 11 Research into creating hair with nHair

## Adding Glow to Objects

Research into adding glow to any object.

Youtube Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WTFj9B6eFgk>

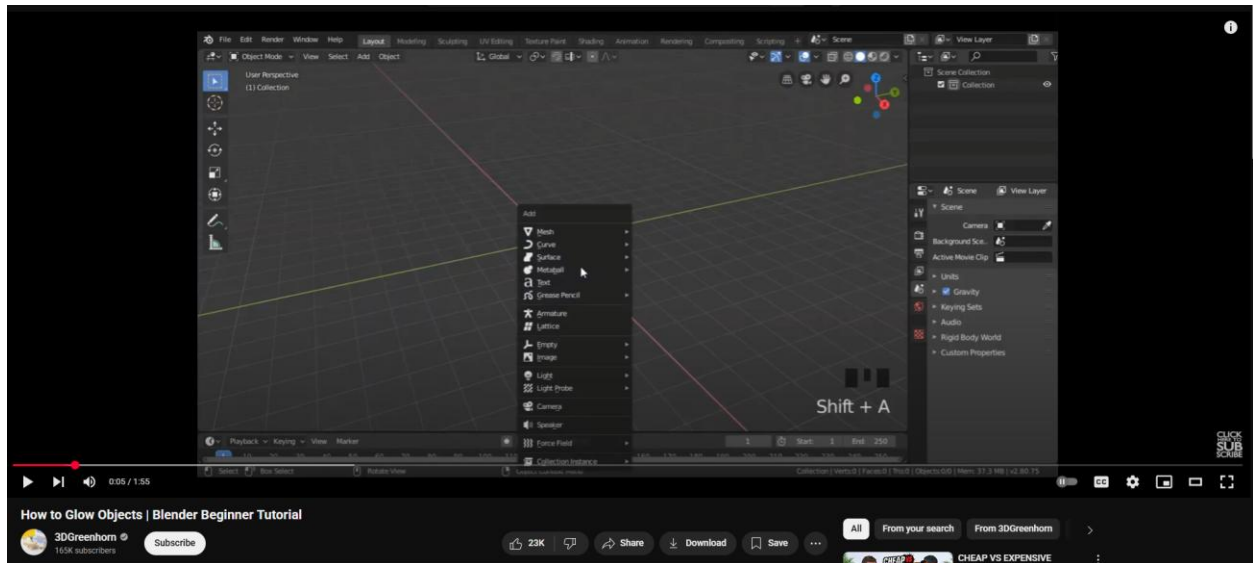


Figure 12 Research into adding glow to objects

## **Technologies Employed**

### **Maya**

Used to model the character, animation, lighting, texturing, and rendering.

### **Blender**

Used for environment modelling, box mapping the environment, along with scene setup with the help of minor assets that were downloaded.

### **Adobe Photoshop & Substance Painter**

Used for storyboard, texturing of assets.

### **After Effects**

Used for creating post-production effects.

### **Premiere Pro**

Compiling footages from the scenes, adding ambient music, exporting the final output

## Project Plan

The project timeline had to be changed as the deadline was closer than expected. So, adjustments were according to that. Animation took shorter than expected while documenting everything took a while but since animation didn't make as much time it was easier to meet deadlines.



Figure 13 Old Gantt chart

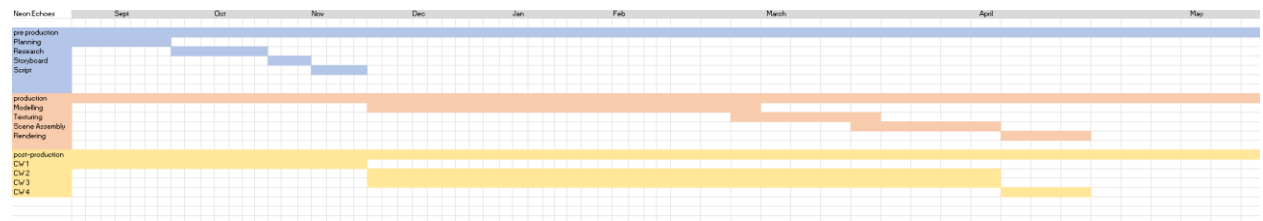


Figure 14 New gantt chart

## Character Design

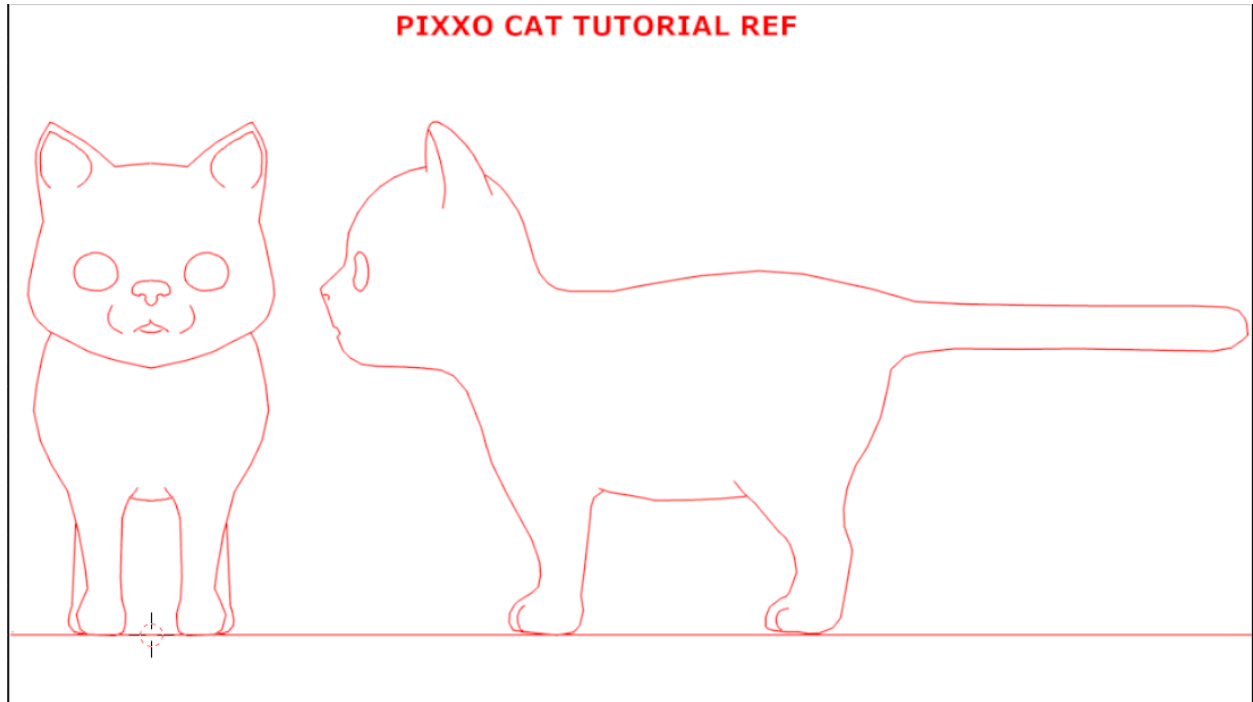


Figure 15 Character Design

```
Scene 1 : A shot of the alleyway  
Scene 2: Zoom in on cat as it jumps to the electric box  
Scene 3: Cat jumps to the window sill  
Scene 4: Cat walks from one end of the window Sill to the other  
Scene 5: Cat Jumps down from window Sill  
Scene 6: Cat runs to the end of the alleyway  
|
```

Figure 16 Rough Script



Figure 17 Environment



## Storyboard



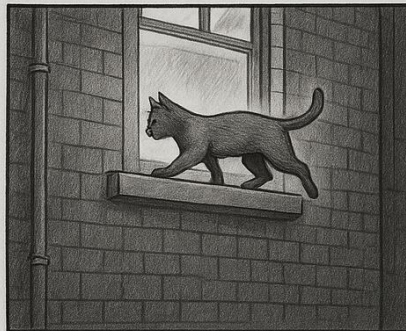
1 A SHOT OF THE ALLEYWAY



ZOOM IN ON CAT AS IT JUMPS  
TO THE ELECTRIC BOX



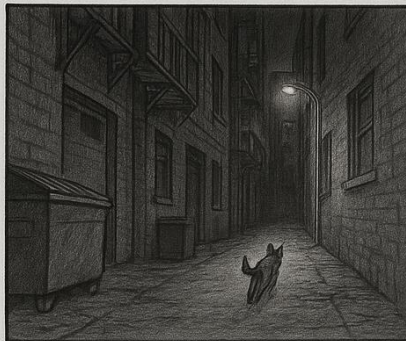
3 CAT JUMPS TO WINDOW SILL



CAT WALKS FROM FROM  
WINDOW SILL TO THE OTHER



5 CAT JUMPS DOWN FROM  
WINDOW SILL



6 CAT RUNS TO THE END  
OF THE ALLEYWAY

Figure 18 Storyboard



# Production Stage

## Character Modelling and Texturing

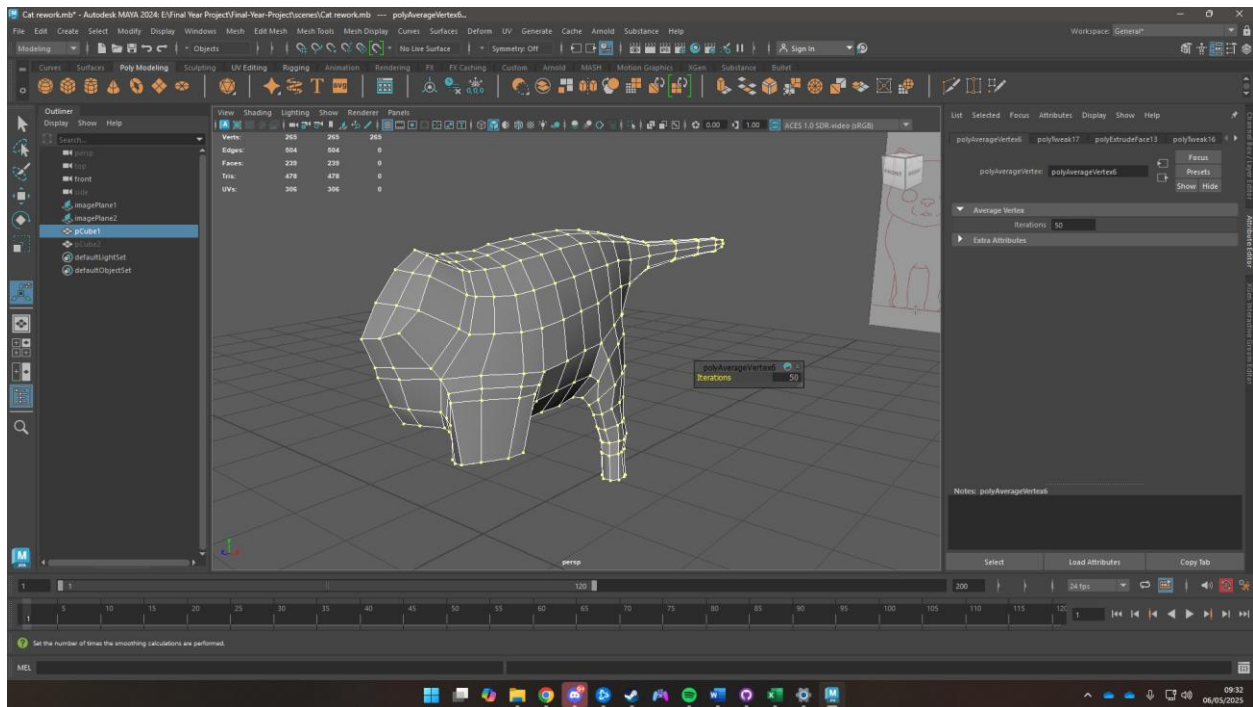


Figure 19 Character Modelling 1

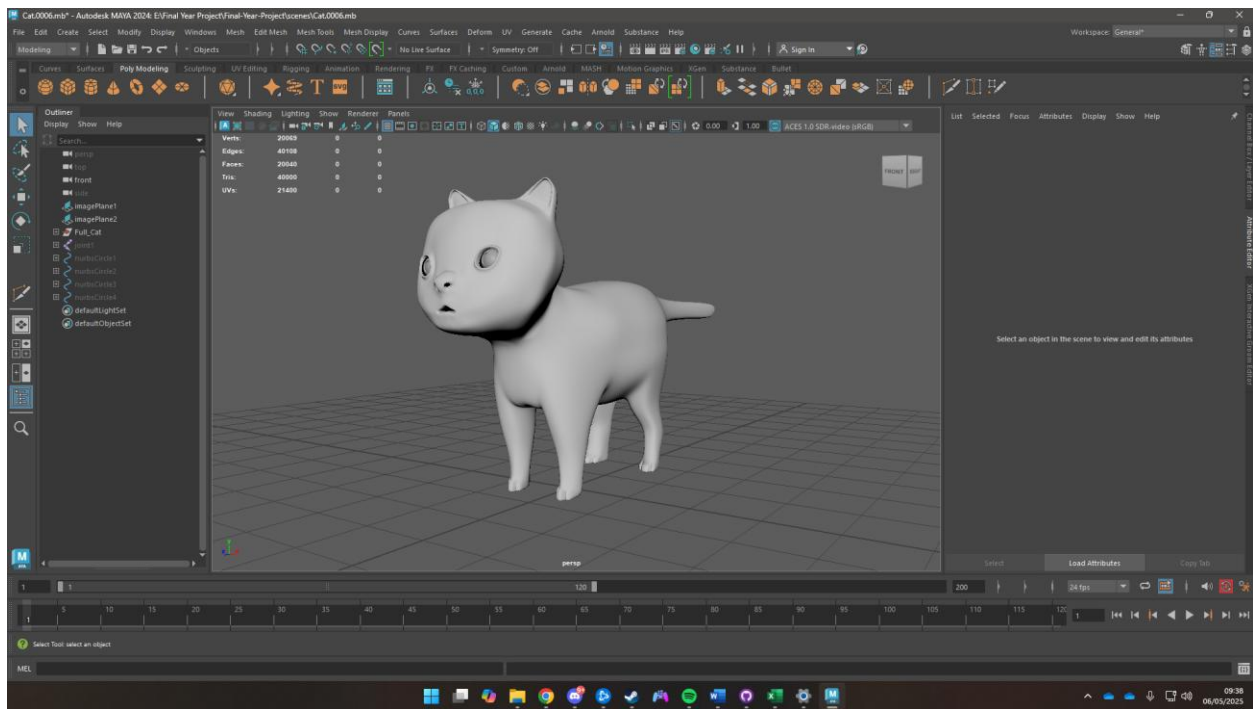


Figure 20 Character Modelling 2

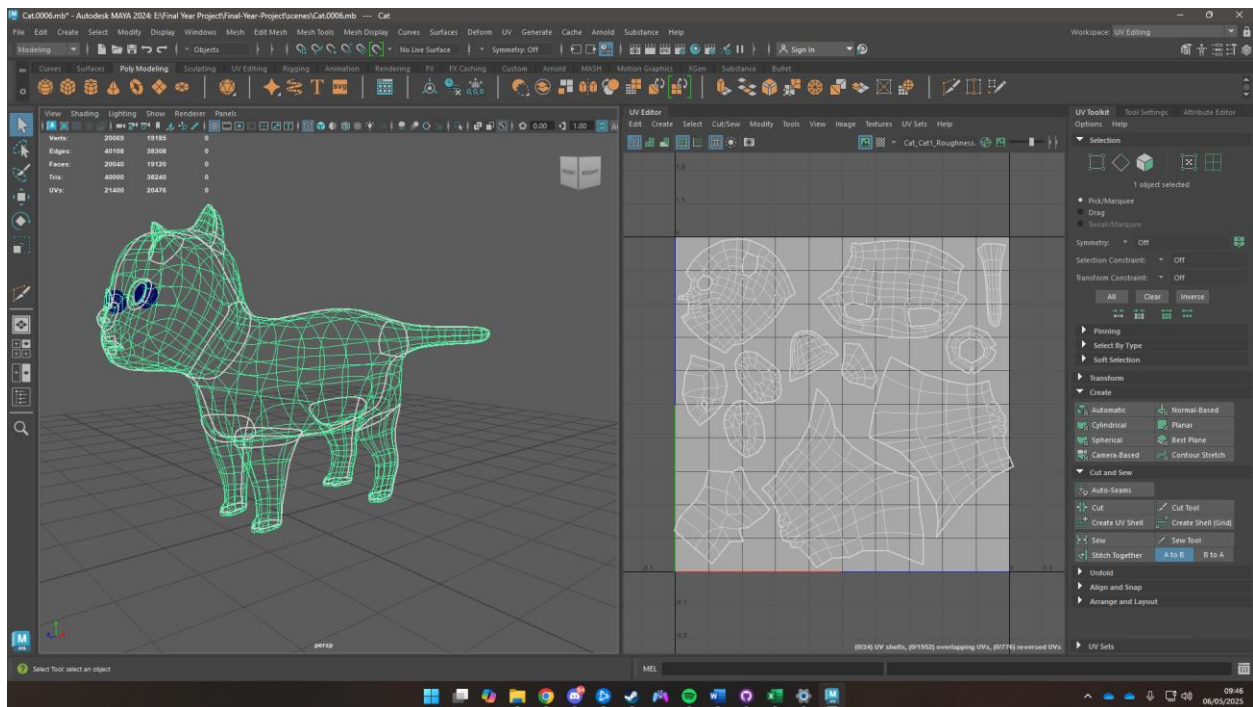


Figure 21 UV Unwrapping

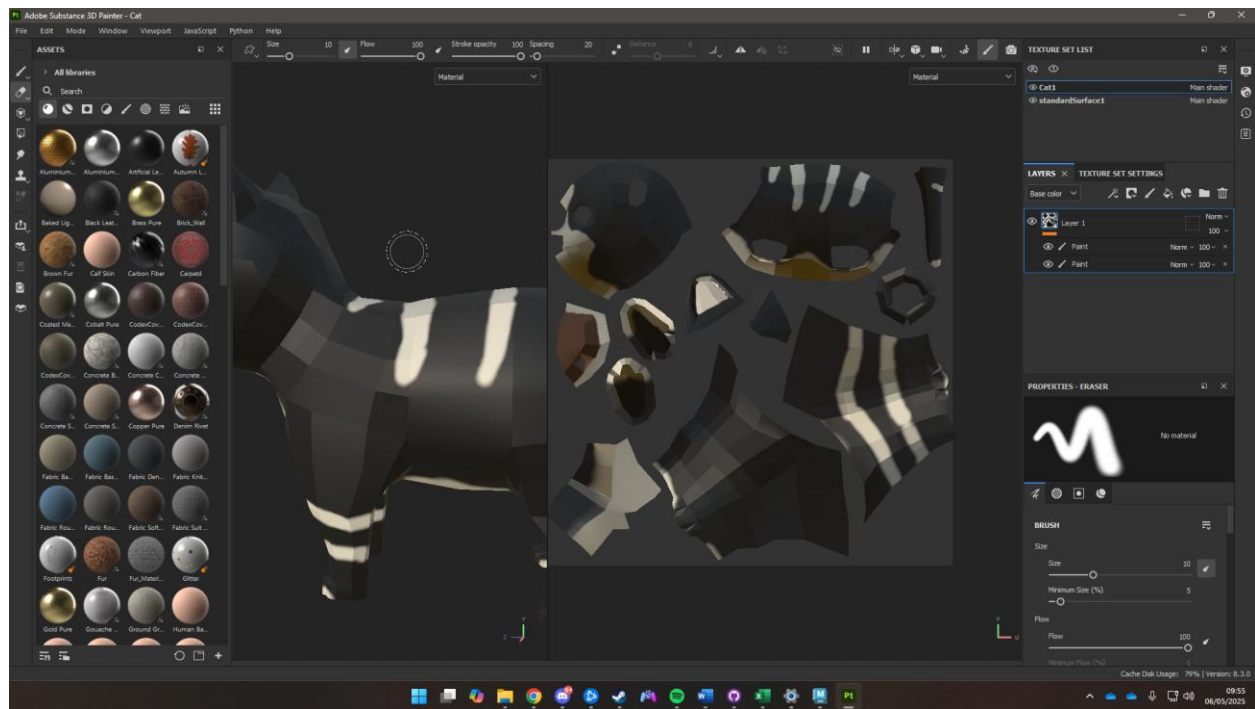


Figure 22 Texturing Character

# Rigging

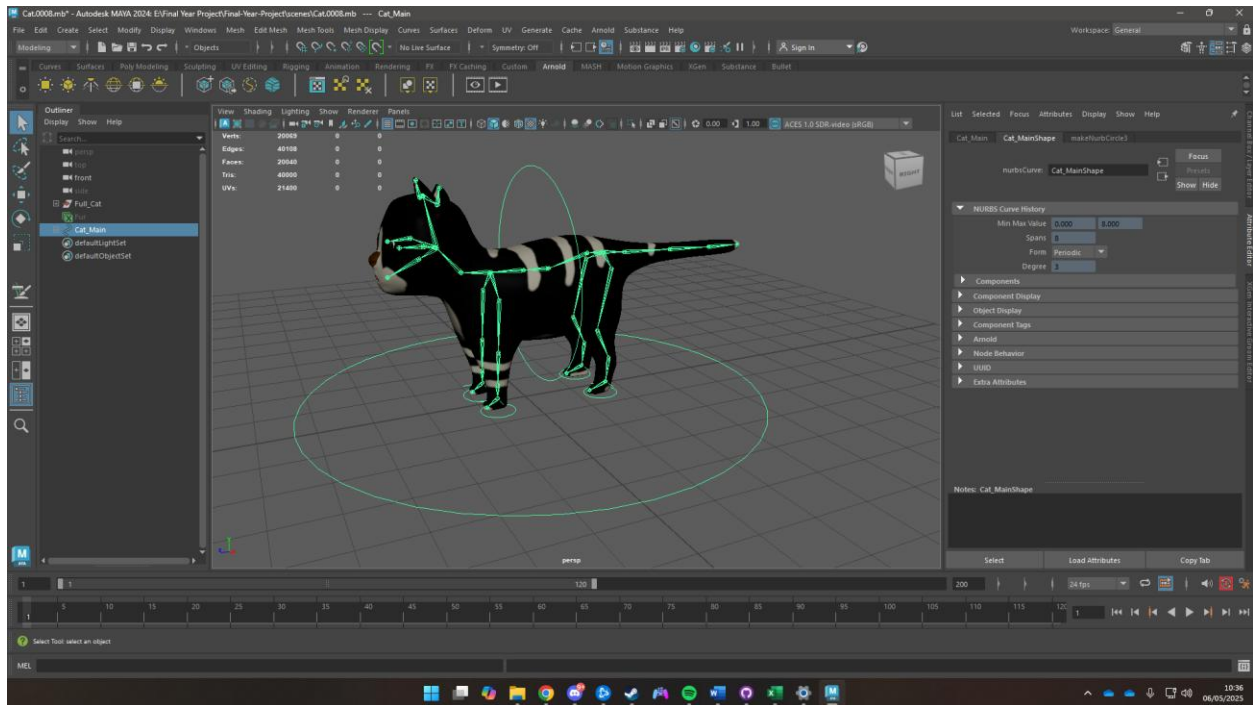


Figure 23 Rigged Character

## Environment Assembly

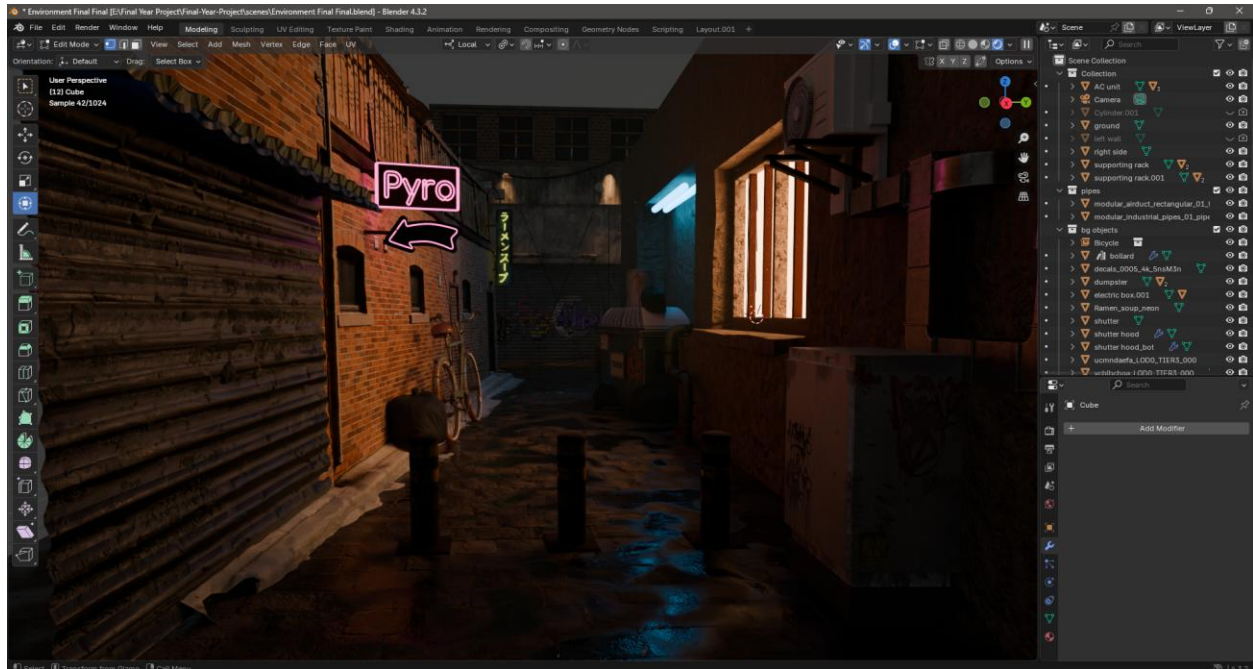


Figure 24 Assembled Scene



# Rendering

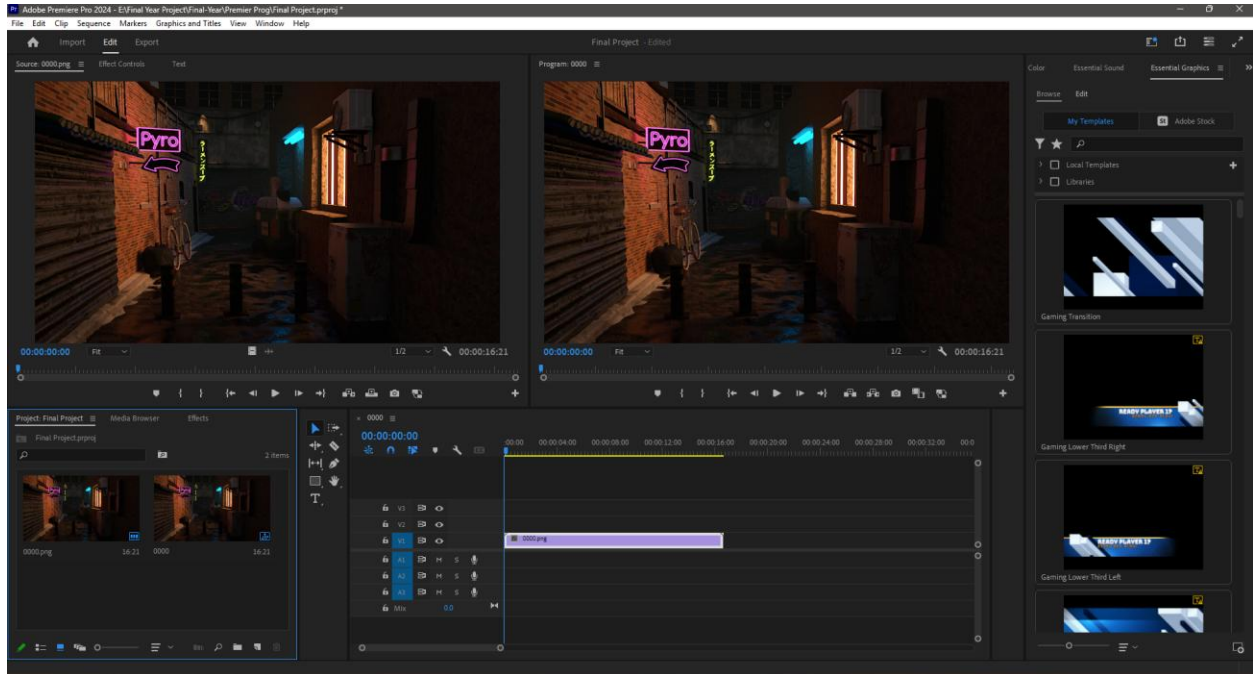


Figure 25 Rendering 1

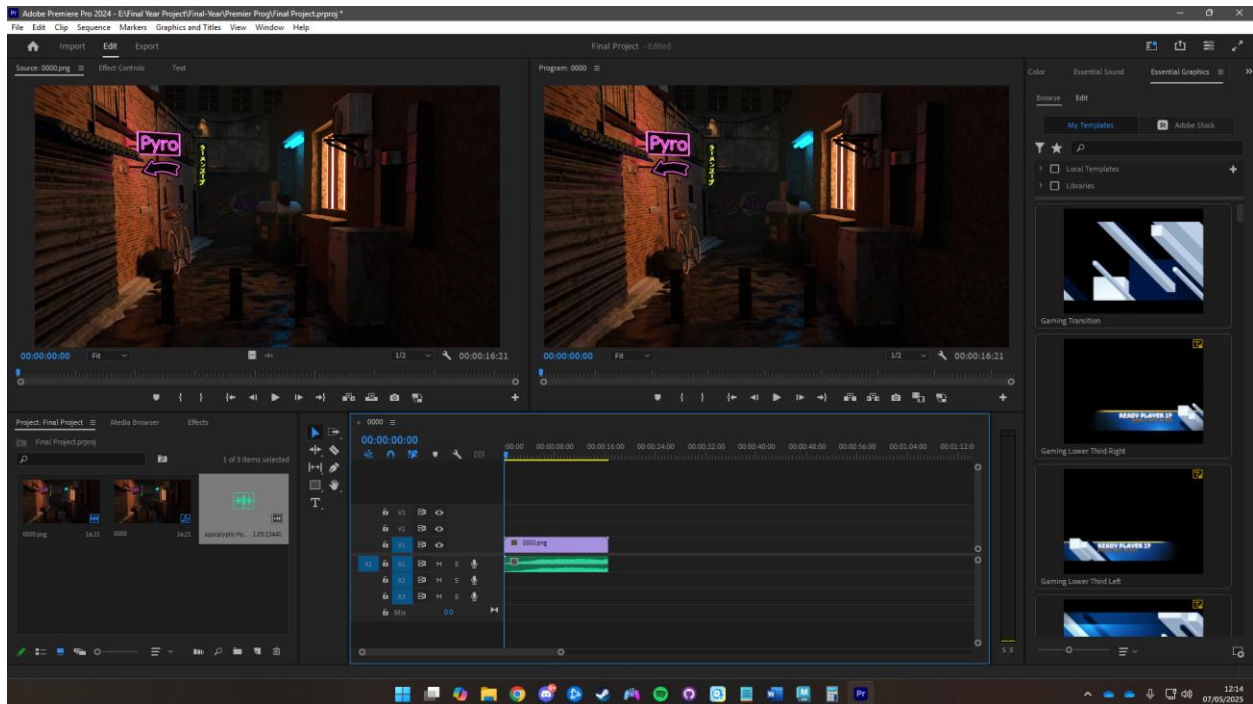


Figure 26 Rendering 2

## **Composing and Editing**

## **Resources**

### **Software to be used**

#### **Maya**

Used to model the character, animation, lighting, texturing, and rendering.

#### **Blender**

Used for environment modelling, box mapping the environment, along with scene setup with the help of minor assets that were downloaded.

#### **Adobe Photoshop & Substance Painter**

Used for storyboard, texturing of assets.

#### **After Effects**

Used for creating post-production effects.

#### **Premiere Pro**

Compiling footages from the scenes, adding ambient music, exporting the final output.



## **Websites Used**

### **Shutterstock, Istock, Pinterest, ArtStation**

Used for references, mood boards.

### **Quixel Bridge**

Used to download assets

### **Polyhaven**

Used to download HDRI

## **System Requirements**

### **Drawing Tablet**

Wacom Intuous

### **Desktop**

**Processor:** AMD Ryzen 5 7600x

**Operation System:** Windows 11

**Ram:** 32 Gigabytes

**GPU:** Nvidia RTX 4070 Ti Super

## User Testing and Finding

### Survey Form Results

A total of 11 questions were asked, names and emails were not revealed in the documentation, but follow-up questions were asked personally. The survey was provided after the responders watched the video.

Survey Link: <https://forms.gle/tDqngRJbHQZE6XjS6>

The results are as follows

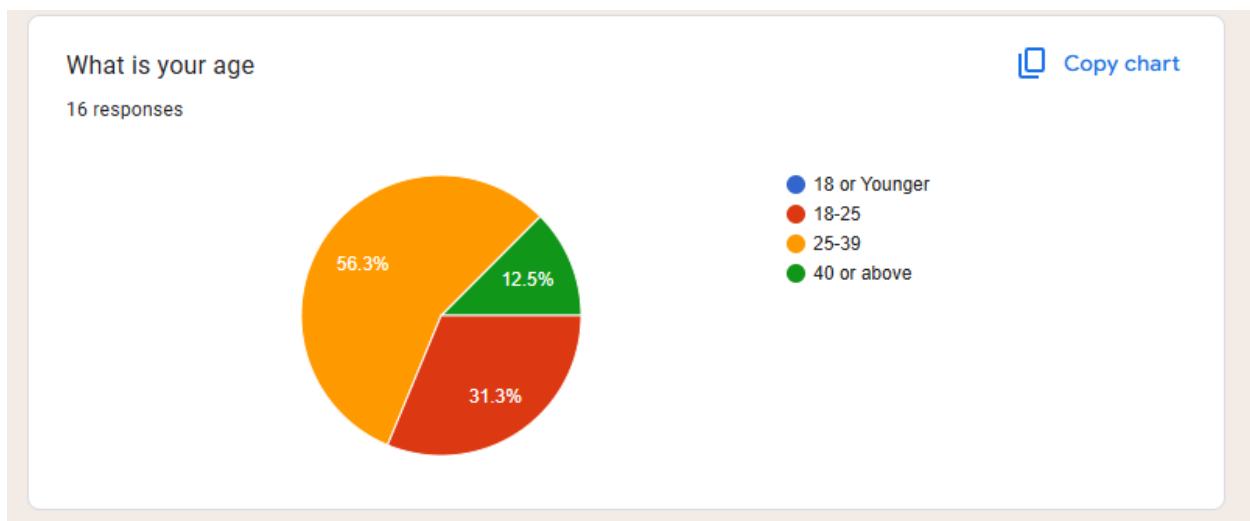


Figure 27 Age Group

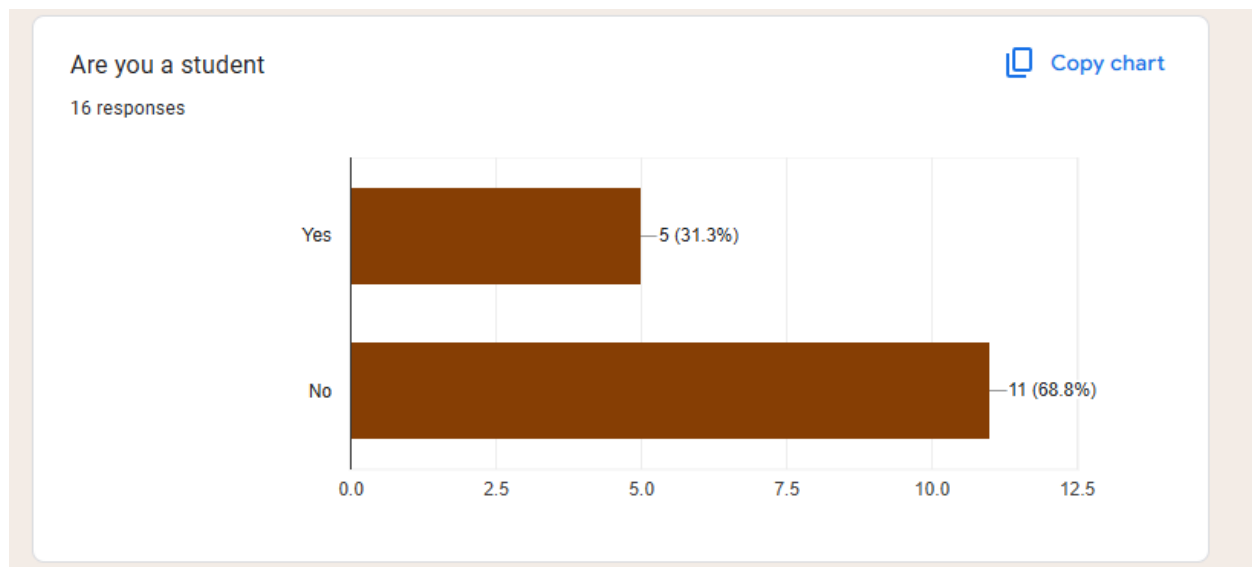


Figure 28 Occupation Status

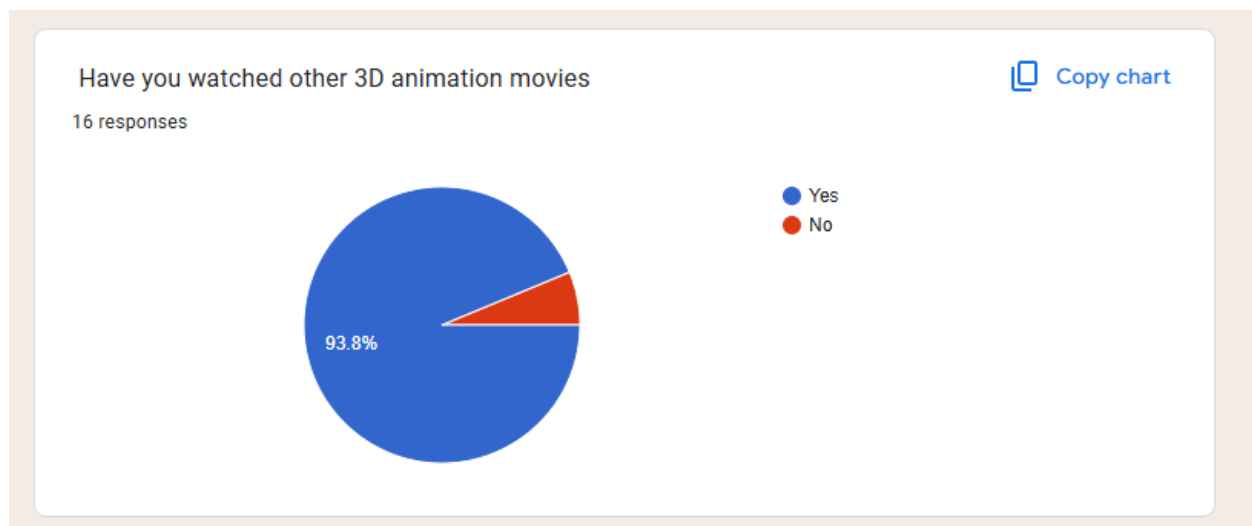


Figure 29 Have they watched other 3D animation movies

How did you like the 3D animation

 [Copy chart](#)

16 responses

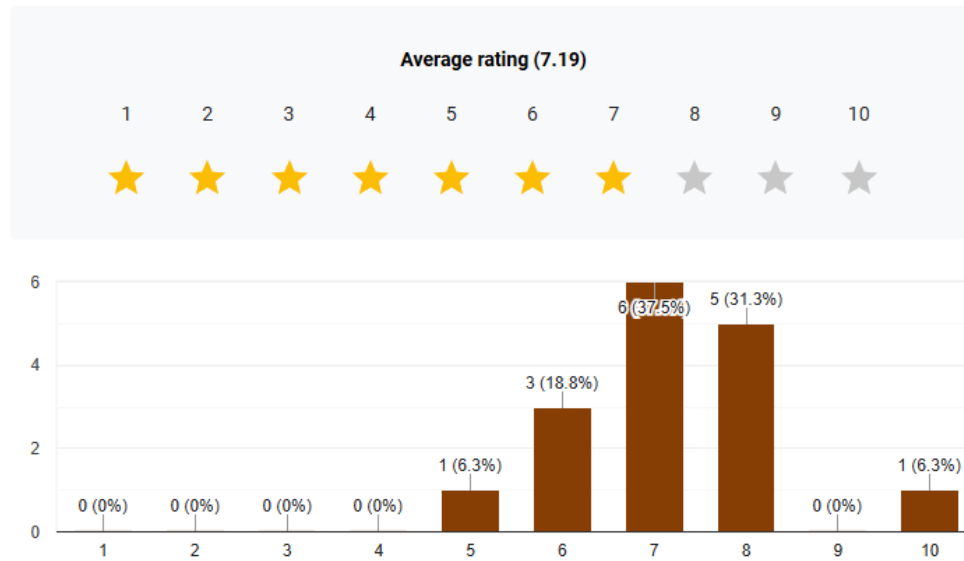


Figure 30 Appreciation of 3D animation

On a scale of 1-10 how would you rate the ambience of the video?

 [Copy chart](#)

16 responses

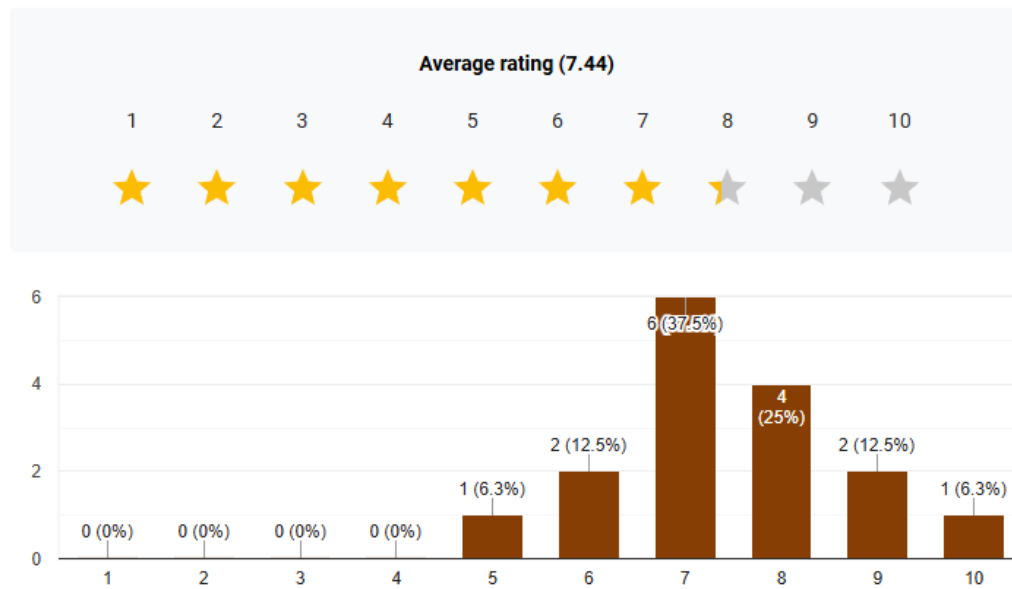


Figure 31 Ambience Rating

On a scale of 1-10 how would you rate the ambience of the video?

 [Copy chart](#)

16 responses

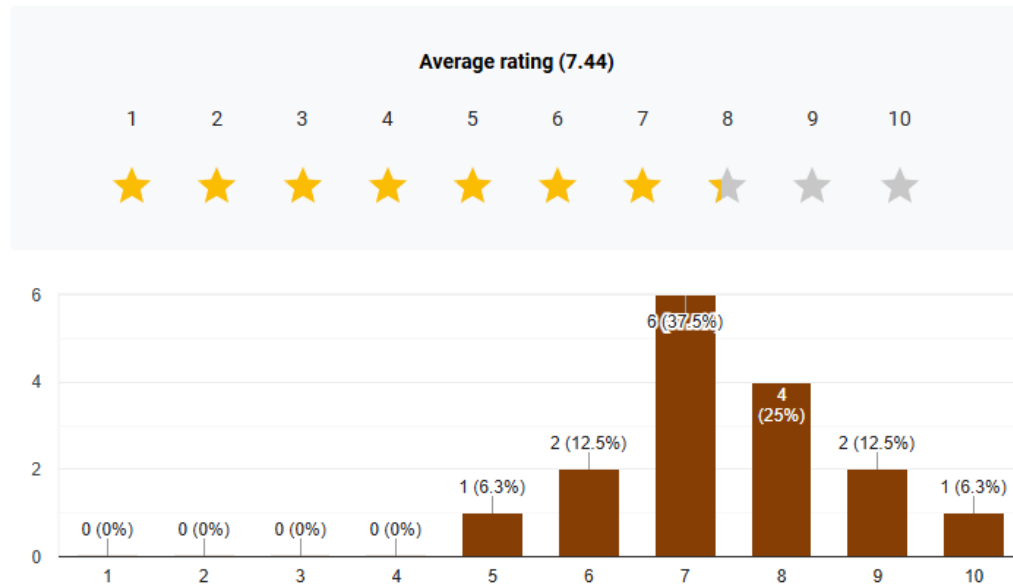


Figure 32 Asset Rating

### Rate the animation quality

 Copy chart

16 responses

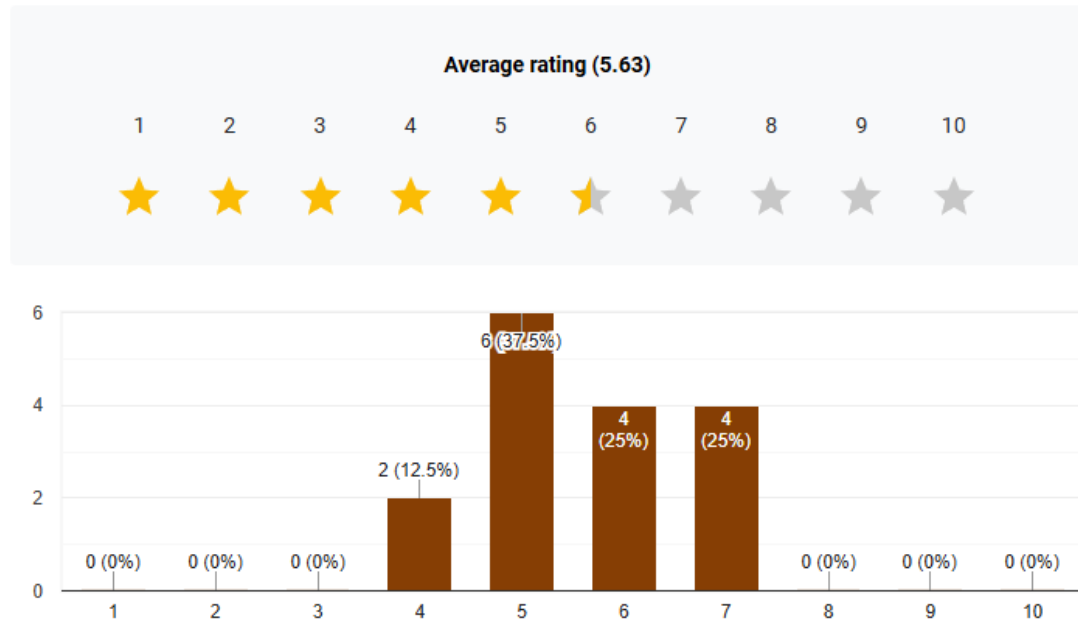


Figure 33 Animation Quality



How would you compare this video to other animations

[Copy chart](#)

16 responses

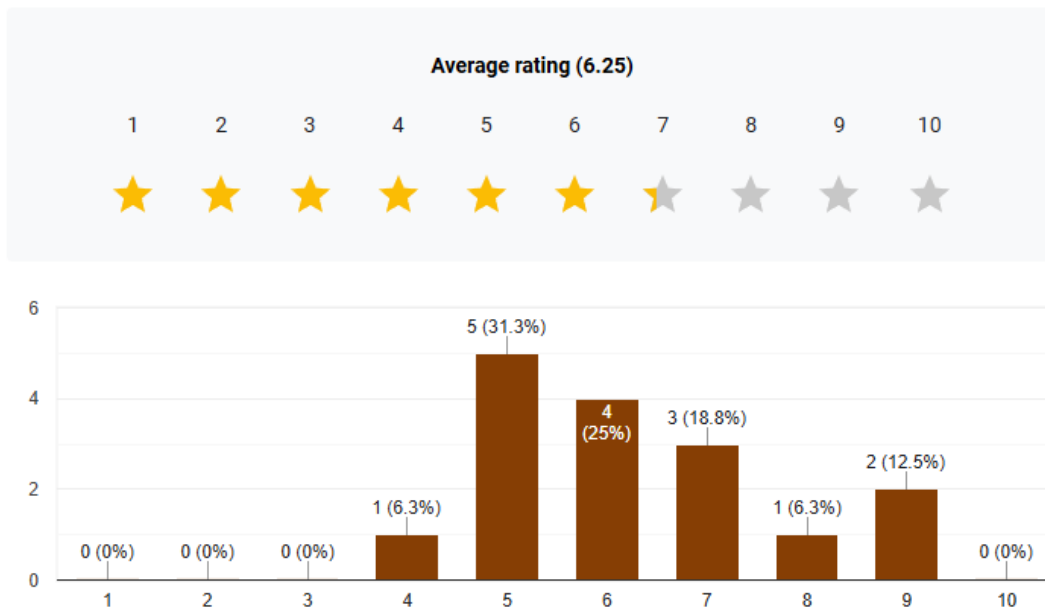


Figure 34 Comparison

Can the student do a better job with more experience and practice

[Copy chart](#)

16 responses

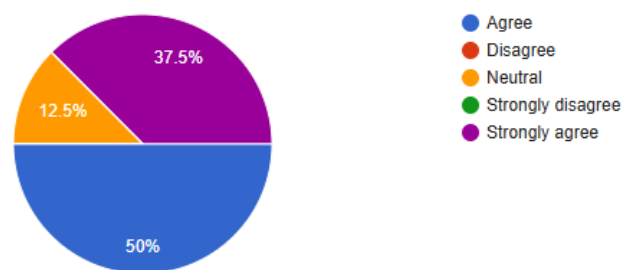


Figure 35 Student Skill

## Third Party Testing

**Eva De Roy (Exports officer at Bundesamt für Wirtschaft und Ausfuhrkontrolle)**



*Figure 36 Eva De Roy*

The animation looks neat. The aesthetics and mood of the environment look good, and the environment is visually pleasing too. The animation could use some more work as it looks a bit jank. Overall, the effort put in can be seen and it is very commendable. Can't wait to see what the student will create once he starts working in the industry.

## Prajit Man Shrestha



*Figure 37 Prajit Man Shrestha*

The environment and the lighting are mind-blowing. The video in general is properly made. However, the animations were very choppy, and better work could be done on it.

It can be seen that the student has spent a lot of time on making the environment and lighting look good.

**Anna Kasayuke (Project manager)**



*Figure 38 Anna Kasayuke*

Having known the student for a long time now, it can clearly be seen he has been lazy with some aspects of the 3D animation. The animation could've been done much better. However, the environment, lighting, and ambience have hit the spot and look visually stunning.

## **Conclusion**

The coursework turned out to be a long and gruelling task. Problems turned up every now and then, but as challenging as the coursework was, it was also equally as fun to work on. The student learned quite a bit from this assignment.

A lot of personal growth was seen, new skills picked up. The third-party review was harsh but also fair as a lot more work could've been done.

This has prepared the student to how the industry works and is prepared for the challenges to come.

## References

- Adib, P. and Naghdi, A. (2021). *3D Texturing in Animation Production; a Short Overview of the Workflow*. [online] Dream Farm Studios. Available at: <https://dreamfarmstudios.com/blog/3d-texturing-in-animation-production/>.
- Allen, S. (2018). *Walt Disney Presents Demonstrates the Magic of Disney Storyboards*. [online] Ink and Paint in the Parks. Available at: <https://inkandpaintintheparks.wordpress.com/2018/10/08/walt-disney-presents-demonstrates-the-magic-of-disney-storyboards/>.
- Art, R.S. (2021). *Tumblr*. [online] Pinterest. Available at: <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/503558802092714080/> [Accessed 7 Jan. 2025].
- ArtStation. (2024). *Gamepack*. [online] Available at: <https://www.artstation.com/gamepackstudio/blog/veBj/video-game-character-design-rendering-unleashing-creativity-in-3d-realms> [Accessed 12 Dec. 2024].
- Behance.net. (2024). *Behance*. [online] Available at: <https://www.behance.net/gallery/74038877/Black-Cat-Character-for-Mobile-Game/modules/430832209> [Accessed 1 Jan. 2025].
- Boicheva, A. (2021). *GraphicMama Blog*. [online] GraphicMama Blog. Available at: <https://graphicmama.com/blog/character-design-process/>.
- Deviantart.com. (2013). *Cat Rig by Keyyva on DeviantArt*. [online] Available at: <https://www.deviantart.com/keyyva/art/Cat-Rig-348009125> [Accessed 1 Jan. 2025].
- FlippedNormals. (2023). *Cat Topology UV Map - FlippedNormals*. [online] Available at: <https://flippednormals.com/product/cat-topology-uv-map-33257> [Accessed 1 Jan. 2025].
- Naghdi, A. and Adib, P. (2021). *3d lighting in animation; Step by Step Guide + video sample*. [online] Dream Farm Studios. Available at: <https://dreamfarmstudios.com/blog/the-ultimate-guide-to-lighting-fundamentals-for-3d/>.
- Pinterest. (2022). *WIP Low Poly Building*. [online] Available at: <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/71142869159482376/> [Accessed 1 Jan. 2025].
- Wikipedia. (2021). *Normal mapping*. [online] Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Normal\\_mapping](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Normal_mapping).
- YT Blender Series Part 1 Modelling* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at: [https://youtu.be/4JvuY3GTPRM?si=T4T\\_tDHnRIsGGuD7](https://youtu.be/4JvuY3GTPRM?si=T4T_tDHnRIsGGuD7) (Accessed: 07 May 2025).
- Animal Rigging* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eucOLC2sOmk> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Xgen Hair Tutorial* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x0w4XpZqSCA> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Character Texturing* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDsRtJTc\\_48](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDsRtJTc_48) (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Environment Modelling* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=56xMeqWXjSg> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Box Mapping* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vyNm3l16rHg> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Character Animations* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v7KANqGGis4> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*2D image to 3D model* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BcjPCjxsCZo> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Creating wires/Cables* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4igTVJOEJw0> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Creating Neon Signs* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8eNN2Ep3Rqs> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Creating fur with nHair* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tNZcl\\_3iFUI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tNZcl_3iFUI) (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

*Adding glow to objects* (no date) *YouTube*. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WTFj9B6eFgk> (Accessed: 07 May 2025).

