# Common Data Structure Operations

| Data Structure | Time Complexity | | | | | | | | Space Complexity |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Average | | | | Worst | | | | Worst |
| | Access | Search | Insertion | Deletion | Access | Search | Insertion | Deletion | |
| Array | Θ(1) | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | O(1) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) |
| Stack | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | Θ(1) | Θ(1) | O(n) | O(n) | O(1) | O(1) | O(n) |
| Queue | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | Θ(1) | Θ(1) | O(n) | O(n) | O(1) | O(1) | O(n) |
| Singly-Linked List | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | Θ(1) | Θ(1) | O(n) | O(n) | O(1) | O(1) | O(n) |
| Doubly-Linked List | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | Θ(1) | Θ(1) | O(n) | O(n) | O(1) | O(1) | O(n) |
| Skip List | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n log(n)) |
| Hash Table | N/A | Θ(1) | Θ(1) | Θ(1) | N/A | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) |
| Binary Search Tree | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) |
| Cartesian Tree | N/A | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | N/A | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) |
| B-Tree | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(n) |
| Red-Black Tree | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(n) |
| Splay Tree | N/A | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | N/A | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(n) |
| AVL Tree | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(n) |
| KD Tree | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) | O(n) |

## Array Sorting Algorithms

| Algorithm | Time Complexity | | | Space Complexity |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Best | Average | Worst | Worst |
| Quicksort | Ω(n log(n)) | Θ(n log(n)) | O(n^2) | O(log(n)) |
| Mergesort | Ω(n log(n)) | Θ(n log(n)) | O(n log(n)) | O(n) |
| Timsort | Ω(n) | Θ(n log(n)) | O(n log(n)) | O(n) |
| Heapsort | Ω(n log(n)) | Θ(n log(n)) | O(n log(n)) | O(1) |
| Bubble Sort | Ω(n) | Θ(n^2) | O(n^2) | O(1) |
| Insertion Sort | Ω(n) | Θ(n^2) | O(n^2) | O(1) |
| Selection Sort | Ω(n^2) | Θ(n^2) | O(n^2) | O(1) |
| Tree Sort | Ω(n log(n)) | Θ(n log(n)) | O(n^2) | O(n) |
| Shell Sort | Ω(n log(n)) | Θ(n(log(n))^2) | O(n(log(n))^2) | O(1) |
| Bucket Sort | Ω(n+k) | Θ(n+k) | O(n^2) | O(n) |
| Radix Sort | Ω(nk) | Θ(nk) | O(nk) | O(n+k) |
| Counting Sort | Ω(n+k) | Θ(n+k) | O(n+k) | O(k) |
| Cubesort | Ω(n) | Θ(n log(n)) | O(n log(n)) | O(n) |

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