

## Study Guide Exam 1

Below you will find a list of themes and concepts that will be evaluated in the upcoming exam. This list is general, and as such you should only use it as a guide. You are responsible for having conducted a detailed reading of book chapters and additional readings assigned. You are also responsible for being familiar with concepts, examples and films presented in class.

The exam will have 50 multiple-choice questions, each worth 0.7 points (0.7 x 50 = 35 points).

1. Anthropology as holistic discipline
2. Human nature (anthropological perspective)
3. Human sociality is not predetermined
4. Human language
5. Symbolic thinking (symbols) = arbitrary thinking
6. Material culture and human evolution
7. Genetics and the understanding of human behavior (J. Marks)
8. Studying humans through apes
9. Enculturation
10. Culture (old concepts)
11. Culture (Boas)
12. Culture (Geertz)
13. Culture and the understanding of human actions (Geertz)
14. Culture (naturalization) like water to a fish
15. Culture (embodiment) physical manifestation
16. Lessons in culture (Eating Christmas in the Kalahari)
17. Cultural relativism
18. Ethnocentrism
19. Ethnography (history) museum anthro/ armchair anthro
20. Fieldwork and participant observation find out people's meaning to their world
21. Culture shock
22. "Truck Manners" (Seligmann) how to behave in a different culture
23. Ethics in Anthropology
24. History, cultural change and ethnography armchair /museum anthropology
25. Peru's colonial history (legacy) assimilation of spanish
26. Peru's recent history (agrarian reform and indigenous people) language & culture
27. History of markets in Cuzco used to be spanish but now indigenous
28. Racialized geographies regulations against markets
29. Market strategies and the Andean environment (verticality) = social relations networks & agrarian cycle info
30. Sex and gender GENDER = social construct
31. Nature-nurture debate if it BIO then universal but it is cultural (nurture)
32. Sex and temperament (Mead) sex linked behavior should be universal in all societies but isn't
33. Temperament and culture (Mead) societies selected gender behaviour (socialization)
34. Recurrent gender patterns (Kottak) patterns changed over time & not inherent
35. Gender patterns throughout human history (Kottak) hunter societies = egalitarian gender roles
36. Peruvian market women (conflictive gender roles)  
market women are the income earners not the men and create gender role conflicts

- 37. Failed patriarchy dysfunctional families due to low income and jobs = abuse or absent
- 38. Gender violence
- 39. The feminization of poverty (Peruvian market women's strategies)
- 40. Gender and industrialization (Kottak + film)
- 41. Economic dynamics (anthropological perspectives) culture for economic systems
- 42. Economic dynamics among market women in Cuzco no \$ exchanged, rely on social dynamics inside capitalism
- 43. Economic exchanges in the Cuzco markets
- 44. Economic strategies of market vendors social credit
- 45. "How one sells" (coping with market redundancy) rotate products/buy wholesale/recycle produce
- 46. Indigenous Andean interpretations of capitalism
- 47. Paradoxes of economic relations in the Cuzco markets (the ekeko) has to be stolen or given for it to provide \$
- 48. Cultural capital and social mobility in Peru
- 49. The "broken windows" metaphor dirty window = women and are judged
- 50. Market women's reconstitution of gender identity models  
being market women is viewed as high social status than other work and provides dignity