

## Caderno de Questões da Avaliação Especial (Ensino Médio)

Bimestre	Disciplina					P 162504
2.o	Filosofia / Sociologia / Inglês / SEP					
Questões	Testes	Páginas	Turmas	Período	Data da Prova	
	17-38	9	1.a Série	M	23/05/2016	
Verifique cuidadosamente se sua prova atende aos dados acima e, em caso negativo, solicite, imediatamente, outro exemplar. Não serão aceitas reclamações posteriores.						
Aluno(a)				Turma	N.o	

## Filosofia

17. (UEMA–2015) Leia a fábula de La Fontaine, uma possível explicação para a expressão – “o amor é cego”.

*No amor tudo é mistério: suas flechas e sua aljava, sua chama e sua infância eterna. Mas por que o amor é cego? Aconteceu que num certo dia o Amor e a Loucura brincavam juntos. Aquele ainda não era cego. Surgiu entre eles um desentendimento qualquer. Pretendeu então o Amor que se reunisse para tratar do assunto o conselho dos deuses. Mas a Loucura, impaciente, deu-lhe uma pancada tão violenta que lhe privou da visão. Vênus, mãe e mulher, pôs-se a clamar por vingança, aos gritos. Diante de Júpiter, de Nêmesis – a deusa da vingança – e de todos os juízos do inferno, Vênus exigiu que aquele crime fosse reparado. Seu filho não podia ficar cego. Depois de estudar detalhadamente o caso, a sentença do supremo tribunal celeste consistiu em declarar a loucura a servir de guia ao Amor.*

Fonte: LA FONTAINE, Jean de. *O amor e a loucura*. In: *Os melhores contos de loucura*. Flávio Moreira da Costa (Org.). Rio de Janeiro: Ediouro, 2007.

A fábula traz uma explicação oriunda dos deuses para uma realidade humana. Esse tipo de explicação classifica-se como

- a. estética.
  - b. filosófica.
  - c. mitológica.
  - d. científica.
  - e. crítica.
18. No diálogo Fedro, Platão ilustra sua concepção tripartida da alma através do mito do carro puxado por uma parelha alada e conduzido por um cocheiro. Conforme o relato, um dos cavalos é belo e de boa raça, enquanto o outro é de raça ruim e de temperamento bravo. Em relação à teoria de Platão, os dois cavalos referem-se respectivamente à:
- a. Faculdades superiores e faculdades inferiores da alma.
  - b. Faculdades inferiores e faculdades superiores da alma.
  - c. Vícios e virtudes.
  - d. Alma vegetativa e alma irascível.
  - e. Alma irascível e alma racional.

19. "...a função própria do homem é um certo modo de vida, e este é constituído de uma atividade ou de ações da alma que pressupõem o uso da razão, e a função própria de um homem bom é o bom e nobilitante exercício desta atividade ou a prática destas ações [...] o bem para o homem vem a ser o exercício ativo das faculdades da alma de conformidade com a excelência, e se há mais de uma excelência, em conformidade com a melhor e a mais completa entre elas. Mas devemos acrescentar que tal exercício ativo deve estender-se por toda a vida, pois uma andorinha só não faz verão (nem o faz um dia quente); da mesma forma, um dia só, ou um curto lapso de tempo, não faz um homem bem-aventurado e feliz".

Aristóteles.

Considerando o texto citado e o pensamento ético de Aristóteles, seguem as afirmativas abaixo:

- I. O bem mais elevado que o ser humano pode almejar é a *eudaimonia* (felicidade), havendo uma concordância geral de que o bem supremo para o homem é a felicidade, e que bem viver e bem agir equivale a ser feliz.
- II. A *eudaimonia* (felicidade) é sempre buscada por si mesma e não em função de outra coisa, pois o ser humano escolhe o viver bem como a mais elevada finalidade e por nada além do próprio viver bem.
- III. Definindo a *eudaimonia* (felicidade) a partir da função própria da alma racional e do exercício ativo das faculdades da alma em conformidade com a excelência (virtude) conclui-se que, aos seres humanos, só é possível levar uma vida constituída por momentos de felicidade decorrentes da satisfação dos desejos e paixões que não se subordinam à atividade racional.
- IV. A *eudaimonia* (felicidade) é um certo modo de vida constituído de uma atividade de ações por via da razão e conforme a ela, sendo o bem melhor para o homem o exercício ativo das faculdades da alma em conformidade com a excelência (virtude), que deve estender-se por toda a vida.
- V. A excelência (virtude) humana, como realização excelente da tarefa humana, reside no exercício ativo da racionalidade, pois a função própria de um homem bom é o bom e nobilitante exercício desta atividade ou na prática destas ações em conformidade com a virtude, sendo este o bem humano supremo e a última finalidade desiderativa humana.

Das afirmativas feitas acima

- a. somente a afirmação I está incorreta.
- b. somente a afirmação III está incorreta.
- c. as afirmações III e V estão corretas.
- d. as afirmações I e III estão corretas.
- e. as afirmações II, III e IV estão corretas.

## Sociologia

20. (UENP–2011/Modificado) "Porque as leis de natureza (como a justiça, a equidade, a modéstia, a piedade, ou, em resumo, fazer aos outros o que queremos que nos façam) por si mesmas, na ausência do temor de algum poder capaz de levá-las a ser respeitadas, são contrárias a nossas paixões naturais, as quais nos fazem tender para a parcialidade, o orgulho, a vingança e coisas semelhantes. E os pactos sem a espada não passam de palavras, sem força para dar qualquer segurança a ninguém. Portanto, apesar das leis de natureza (que cada um respeita quando tem vontade de respeitá-las e quando pode fazê-lo com segurança), se não for instituído um poder suficientemente grande para nossa segurança, cada um confiará, e poderá legitimamente confiar, apenas em sua própria força e capacidade, como proteção contra todos os outros."

MALMESBURY, Thomas Hobbes de. *Leviatã ou matéria, forma e poder de um Estado eclesiástico e civil*.

Sobre o pensamento de Hobbes, assinale a alternativa incorreta:

- a. O contrato social que dá origem ao Estado só é obedecido pela força e pelo temor.
- b. Os homens, na sua condição natural, observam apenas as suas paixões naturais.
- c. O contrato social que dá origem ao Estado pode ser desfeito quando o soberano desrespeita os direitos dos súditos e age de forma parcial, visando a seus próprios interesses.
- d. A concepção de homem natural de Hobbes é marcada por um profundo pessimismo antropológico.
- e. A filosofia política hobbesiana pressupõe o contrato social.

21. (UENP–2011) “O homem nasce livre, e por toda a parte encontra-se a ferros. O que se crê senhor dos demais, não deixa de ser mais escravo do que eles (...). A ordem social é um direito sagrado que serve de base a todos os outros. Tal direito [ordem social], no entanto, não se origina da natureza: funda-se, portanto, em convenções.”

ROUSSEAU, J.J. Contrato Social. Coleção Os pensadores. São Paulo: Abril Cultural.

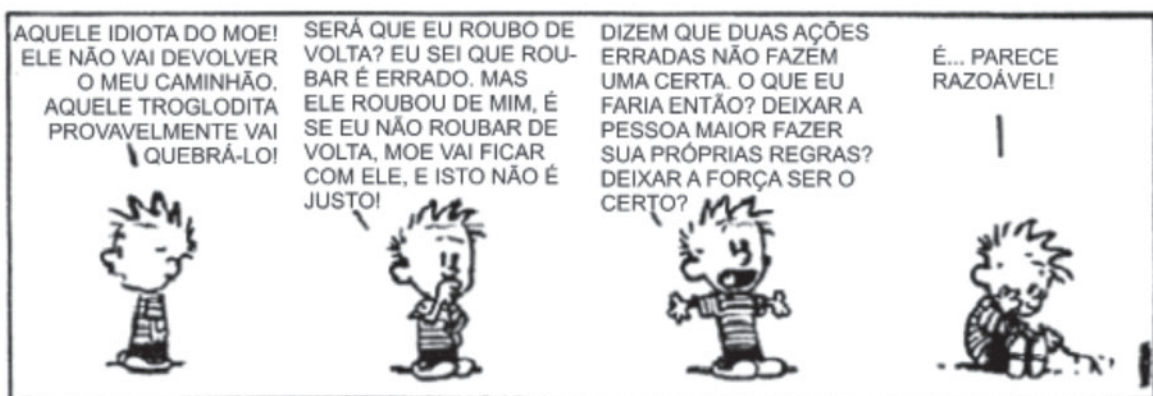
Analise as afirmativas sobre o pensamento de Rousseau

- I. O homem natural é bom, o isolamento propiciado pelo estado de natureza favorece o desenvolvimento e o exercício de qualidades positivas, como o amor de si mesmo e a piedade.
- II. A ordem social é natural e deriva da natureza gregária do ser humano.
- III. O estado se origina com o objetivo de impedir que os homens retornem ao estado de guerra generalizado.

A(s) afirmativa(s) verdadeira(s) é(são):

- a. apenas a I.
- b. apenas a II.
- c. apenas a III.
- d. apenas a I e a II.
- e. todas.

22. (ENEM–PPL/2012)



WATTERSON, B. Calvin e Haroldo: O Progresso Científico deu "Tilt". São Paulo: Best News, 1991.

De acordo com algumas teorias políticas, a formação do Estado é explicada pela renúncia que os indivíduos fazem de sua liberdade natural quando, em troca da garantia de direitos individuais, transferem a um terceiro o monopólio do exercício da força. O conjunto dessas teorias é denominado de

- a. liberalismo.
- b. despotismo.
- c. socialismo.
- d. anarquismo.
- e. contratualismo.

## Inglês

Os alunos de SEP devem responder as questões de 31 a 38.

### 1. Captain America cast pose for selfie

Every fan who troops along to a film premiere hopes to grab a selfie with the stars on the red carpet. One lucky person at last night's European premiere of *Captain America: Civil War*, though, got the chance to grab a selfie with all of them at once.

Lottie French, from Chigwell in Essex, went along to the Westfield shopping centre in west London with no clue she would be chosen to join Robert Downey Jr, Chris Evans and the rest of the film's cast for the ultimate social media moment.

Lottie, however, wasn't the only person taking and posing for pictures on Tuesday. Here's Paul Bettany, Samuel L Jackson and Tom Holland - aka the new Spider-Man - doing the same.



### 2. Keys to debut new music at Champions League Final

Alicia Keys will debut new music from her next album during the first ever live musical performance to form part of the opening ceremony of the UEFA Champions League Final.

UEFA announced that the Grammy-winning singer will be the first musical act to perform as a part of the final, which will be broadcast to more than 220 countries from Italy next month.

The singer has been working on a follow-up to her 2012 studio album *Girl on Fire*. But she was coy about the new songs she'll be performing on 28 May.

*"I have to leave it as a surprise for sure 'cause that's... part of the fun of it, but you're definitely going to hear some new music."*

*"It's pretty insane. I know there is going to be 80,000 people there in person and people all over the world are going to witness it and watch this and celebrate. It's a huge space to fill."*

*It's a busy time for Alicia, as she's also gearing up to appear as a coach on the new US series of *The Voice* alongside Blake Shelton, Adam Levine and Miley Cyrus.*



### 3. Prince's Revolution band to reunite

Members of Prince's former band *The Revolution* have announced they will reunite for a series of concerts. The announcement was made in a video on band member Brown Mark's Facebook account.

"We have decided, after spending three or four days together now grieving over the loss of Prince, that we would like to come out and do some shows," guitarist Wendy Melvoin said.

"We want to let you know that we'll be there soon."

The band look set to tour the line-up that existed when the ensemble broke up in 1986, one that consisted of Mark, Melvoin, Lisa Coleman, Bobby Z and Matt Fink.



Source: <http://www.bbc.com/news/live/entertainment-arts-35963579>

23. While travelling on London underground you overhear a group of people commenting on some news they have read on a BBC website. By coincidence you are browsing through the same website and realise that one of the speakers is wrong. Read the website news above and choose the speaker whose comments **do not** match with the information given in the texts.
- Blimey! Prince has barely kicked the bucket and blokes are already figuring out how to make money out of him!? And what about Alicia Keys who's been bragging that she'll perform live at the UEFA? I'm fed up with seeing these singers perform poorly every year! I pay to see football, footballers, not singers!
  - Yeah...I couldn't agree more! And have you read about the lucky girl who managed to take a selfie with Spider-Man and other celebrities? My goodness! Some people are really lucky, aren't they? I wonder what Alicia will be singing there! I'm a huge fan of hers.
  - Who do these people think they are to reunite without Prince after 30 years they have broken up? The Revolution was Prince's! These people are nothing without him! Who'll pay to see them without Prince, huh?
  - I've seen Alicia perform! Boy, is she gorgeous! You shouldn't talk about her like that! She isn't bragging! She's got a few Grammy awards! How many have you got, mate? Shouldn't she be proud of being an American singer performing at a European event?
  - No comments. Prince has passed away and you little girls keep worrying about Alicia Keys singing to the world and making loads of money in Italy while you argue? No way! Prince could've been murdered, mates! No one knows for sure what's happened to him! He was found dead, huh? I wonder if they'll ever find out what's happened to him.
24. Which of the statements below is **correct** according to the news you have read?
- Singer Alicia Keys has been doing some work connected with her 2012 album, however, she has kept it intentionally secret when it comes to telling fans what songs she'll be performing at the opening ceremony of the UEFA Champions League Final.
  - Alicia Keys is preparing to be the presenter of the new American season of *The Voice*.
  - Wendy Melvoin announced on facebook that she would do some shows along with other members of *The Revolution*, a band which had Prince as a member in the past.
  - The members of Prince's former band have not shown much sorrow for the loss of their former partner.
  - A girl from Chigwell in Essex went to a shopping centre there to see the European premiere of *Captain America: Civil War* and was luckily chosen to join the film's cast for the social moment.

25. Choose the sentence in which the use of verb + infinitive or –ing is **incorrect**.
- a. Running your own business usually involves working long hours.
  - b. The bank robbers got caught because two hostages managed escaping and calling the police.
  - c. The population of Abu Dhabi watched the city grow and become the richest city in the world.
  - d. Prospective students are allowed to submit their MBA applications before deadline time, but it doesn't affect their candidacy.
  - e. The current crisis made the real estate market slow down.
26. The sentences below are written in the active voice and rewritten in the passive voice. Which alternative shows the incorrect passive voice?
- a. The soaring unemployment rate is affecting people's lives.  
People's lives are being affected by the soaring unemployment rate.
  - b. Some of the clients have forgotten the importance of good manners.  
The importance of good manners has been forgotten by some of the clients.
  - c. Residents regularly see foxes around here  
Foxes are regularly seen around here by residents.
  - d. People often criticize celebrities' boyfriends or girlfriends.  
Celebrities' boyfriends or girlfriends are often criticized.
  - e. That tour guide has explained all the details about the masterpieces in the museum for more than a decade.  
All the details about the masterpieces is being explained by that tour guide for more than a decade in the museum.
27. Choose the sentence in which the future form is **correct**.
- a. Ladies and gentlemen, quiet please. The show will start.
  - b. Most people think they won't be retiring by the time they are 75.
  - c. The last train to Berlin is about to leave at 11 o'clock.
  - d. The film is very predictable. Most people know what is going to happen next.
  - e. Sheila doesn't think she will have worked for the same company in five year's time.

### **Governor Cuomo Unveils Vision For Transformative Redesign of LaGuardia Airport**

Governor Cuomo was joined today by Vice President Joe Biden to unveil the vision for the comprehensive redesign of LaGuardia Airport. The airport will be \_\_\_\_\_ into a single, structurally unified main terminal with expanded transportation access, significantly increased taxiway space and best-in-class passenger amenities. This will be accomplished by \_\_\_\_\_ the existing Terminal B building, which is operated by the Port Authority, and replacing it with a larger structure, located closer to the Grand Central Parkway, which will include new terminal space and a new Central Arrivals and Departures Hall.

"Governor Cuomo's initiative to transform LaGuardia Airport into a unique and accessible transportation hub is key for the future of the New York metropolitan area," said PRESENT Architecture. "Our firm is proud to be selected as a contributor to the architecture, master plan, and transportation vision to rethink and \_\_\_\_\_ New York City's airports."

Global Gateway Alliance Chairman and Founder Joseph Sitt said, "Global Gateway Alliance has long advocated for smart investments in modern airport terminals, the timely \_\_\_\_\_ of the Central Terminal Building, increased access via public transportation, the addition of modern amenities and increased passenger capacity. So, today's announcement by Governor Cuomo and Vice President Biden is a win for these efforts, and an important step in bringing New York's airports into the 21st century."



Aluno(a)	Turma	N.o	<b>P 162504</b> p 7
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28. The verbs below, when put in their correct forms or changed into nouns, may complete the text above, **except for**:
- demolish
  - redevelop
  - convert
  - ruin
  - modernize
29. In which alternative is there **wrong** information?
- A band may put on a show in a live music venue and an artist may give a performance on the street.
  - A drama company may put on a play in a theater and you see an art exhibition in a gallery.
  - A band may play a gig in a live music venue and an orchestra may play a classical concert in a concert hall.
  - The words snow, city, land and sea may all take the suffix *-scape*.
  - The words craftsman, musician, companion and surreal may all take the suffix *-ship*.
30. In which alternative is there a **mistake** in the use of vocabulary?
- Reverse graffiti can be done by inscribing dirty surfaces with images or messages using cleaning brushes or pressure hoses.
  - Rap music can be done by looping over and over again the same four bars and having someone chant a rhyme on top of this loop.
  - Rap works by having one DJ playing records on two turntables (and by moving the record back and forth under the needle to create a scratch, for example) and an MC, which stands for Master of Ceremony, rapping over the music.
  - Initially, hip-hop artists produced socially-conscious songs that described life on the other side of the river, where people are denied the same opportunities as the rich.
  - A new university in the city can be considered a social development initiative, whereas a zero-energy house is a sustainable development initiative.

## SEP I

**Esta parte só deverá ser respondida pelos alunos do curso de SEP.**

### Ecuador's Quake

The Guardian Wednesday 20 April 2016 – adapted

The death toll could surpass the totals from two of the most lethal quakes of the past decade, in Chile and Peru. Rescuers and medics from Mexico, Cuba, Colombia, Spain and other countries are continuing the search for survivors with sniffer dogs and probes that detect breathing. At least five people were rescued alive on Tuesday morning in Manta.

Pablo Cordova was pulled out after 36 hours trapped beneath the hotel where he worked in Portoviejo. He had drunk his own urine and desperately preserved his mobile phone battery, hoping signal would soon be available again. While under the wrecked building, he called his wife on Monday and was then found by rescuers. She had already purchased a casket for him. "They were organising the funeral, but I've been reborn," Cordova told the Associated Press.

Ecuador's president, Rafael Correa, said he estimated the quake had caused about \$3bn in damage, equating to 3% of the country's GDP. "It's going to be a long battle," he said. The country's economy is already suffering from falling petrol prices.

Despite government promises that 195 tonnes of food, clothing and other emergency supplies have been sent to the affected area, residents of Portoviejo told the Guardian they had been sleeping outside in makeshift camps, with no water, guarding their ruined homes against looters. "Not one bottle of water, nothing," Mejía said of government aid. He complained that residents had been told to collect supplies from the city airport, two miles from town. "How are we supposed to get there and back? There is no transportation. I can't believe that the government is not prepared for an emergency like this," he said.

31. About Ecuador's quake, it is said that:
- Its death toll equals that of two other Latin American quakes.
  - Instruments that can spot survivors are not being used.
  - One survivor got desperate when his mobile went dead.
  - Someone had to have his funeral cancelled.
  - A survivor tried but didn't manage to contact his wife while he was still under the rubble of a building.
32. What does the text say about Ecuador's government?
- It claimed the quake fully destroyed the national economy.
  - The quake's destruction reached the same amount of the drop in oil revenues.
  - The government has sent almost 200 tonnes of food, clothing and other emergency supplies to the townspeople.
  - It lied about having sent aid to the town's airport.
  - It lacked efficiency.

### Queen Elizabeth I

Elizabeth I is one of England's greatest monarchs – perhaps the greatest. Her forces defeated the Spanish Armada and saved England from invasion; she reinstated Protestantism and forged an England that was a strong and independent nation.

Elizabeth inherited a country wrecked by religious strife and knew she needed public support to remain queen. Elizabeth reinstated the Church of England. She removed the Pope as head of the English church and instead became its Supreme Governor. She introduced a new Book of Common Prayer and republished an English translation of the Bible.

Elizabeth's reign saw a flourishing of the English theatre. Legislation encouraged actors to join touring companies. They settled in London, first performing in taverns and then in purpose-built theatres. The Queen took an interest in plays, attending performances at court, and in 1583, she commanded the formation of the Queen Elizabeth's Men. By the 1590s, the dominant acting company was the Lord Chamberlain's for whom Shakespeare wrote and performed.

Elizabeth looked beyond Europe for opportunities to expand trade and increase the nation's wealth. Her reign saw many voyages of discovery. In 1580, Francis Drake became the first Englishman to circumnavigate the globe. In 1585, Sir Walter Raleigh set up a colony of about 100 men on the east coast of North America, which he named Virginia after Elizabeth I, 'the Virgin Queen'

England and Spain had long been bitter rivals and King Philip of Spain launched a great fleet of ships, known as the Spanish Armada. Only half of the 130 ships made it back to Spain.

The mourning that followed her death was unprecedented. Many ordinary Londoners took to the streets to watch Elizabeth's journey to her final resting place in Westminster Abbey. As Elizabeth left no direct Tudor heir, James VI of Scotland – the son of Mary, Queen of Scots – was named king. The Tudor dynasty that had ruled England for 118 years came to an end.

<http://www.theschoolrun.com/homework-help/queen-elizabeth-i> - adapted

33. What is **not** mentioned about Queen Elizabeth I?
- She favored Protestantism over Catholicism.
  - After she became a Protestant Queen, many religious disputes began.
  - She encouraged theatre performances.
  - She prevented England from being invaded.
  - She was key in the formation of the British Empire.



Aluno(a)	Turma	N.o	<b>P 162504</b> p 9
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34. It is **incorrect** to say:

- The colonization of North America began during her reign.
- A period of great navigation began.
- Queen Elizabeth authorized the first publication of the Bible in English.
- She died a popular queen.
- Queen Elizabeth was the last member of a ruling dynasty.

35. Choose the alternative that does **not** make sense vocabulary wise

- When looking for new employees, companies skip most of the trivial on a résumé and scan for signs candidates that have a competitive strike.
- Friday evening – an ideal time for beer and banter.
- Everything I have heard about Prince William sounds like he is a thoroughly nice bloke.
- A former Petrobras service manager pledged to return some \$97 million in bribes from overseas bank accounts dating back nearly two decades.
- Can someone from Scotland give me some pointers on how to order a drink in a Scottish pub? I would like to sample different local ales and lagers while in Scotland next summer, but I don't want to look like an idiot when I order at the bar.

36. Choose the correct alternative

- It is no good \_\_\_\_\_ about homework – one just has to do it and that is all!
  - The dermatological cream \_\_\_\_\_ off easily with water.
  - Despite the broad \_\_\_\_\_ of biology, there are certain general and unifying concepts within it that govern all study and research, consolidating it into single, coherent fields. In general, biology recognizes the cell as the basic unit of life, genes as the basic unit of heredity, and evolution as the engine that propels the synthesis and creation of new species.
  - Pleased to meet you: Rolling Stones treat Cuba to spectacular and historic \_\_\_\_\_
  - Failing to \_\_\_\_\_ with a police order to pull your car off the road and fleeing is a criminal offense.
- moaning; scrubs; scoop; gag; obey
  - groaning; rinses; scoop; geek; follow
  - bragging; rinses; scoop; gut; accomplish
  - ranting; rinses; scope; gig; comply
  - beaming; scrubs; scope; grunt; brew

37. Which sentence has a **mistake** in its structure?

- Our group agreed to have everything ready for the debate tomorrow.
- The tour guide warned us not to go hiking alone, especially after dark.
- Mark's mother complained that he never listened to her.
- Anna promised his teacher not to be late again.
- Julie insisted to pay for dinner and nothing I said would change her mind.

38. Choose the alternative that has a correct grammar form.

- It must to have been a full three hours before the ship was able to dock, since the port was congested.
- You really oughtn't have covered up for him so much; you could have got into trouble yourself.
- Ought I to have let someone know about this earlier?
- My brother ought to do well on his final exams so that he would have been able to go to the next level.
- You might have rang me to say to say you'd missed the bus. I was hours waiting for you at the bus terminal.

## Avaliação Especial (Ensino Médio)

### Filosofia

17. Alternativa **c**.

A fábula de La Fontaine se classifica como uma narrativa mitológica, pois estrutura-se por meio da mistura de elementos fantásticos e de elementos que compõem a realidade; tem o objetivo de narrar a origem dos acontecimentos de tempos imemoriais; cria suas narrativas por meio de genealogias e busca possibilitar aos ouvintes o entendimento de questões complexas. A narrativa mitológica não se preocupava com a coerência entre a realidade e a fantasia, seu objetivo era apresentar, através da narrativa, uma explicação sobre as origens das questões que compõem a realidade humana, por meio da descrição de acontecimentos de tempos antigos, baseada não na razão, mas na autoridade de quem serve como intérprete entre o mundo divino e o mundo natural. Esta narrativa era desprovida de caráter crítico ou científico. Embora represente uma primeira tentativa de explicação da realidade, não se configurava como um discurso filosófico ou estético.

18. Alternativa **a**.

O primeiro cavalo mencionado na questão corresponde ao cavalo branco da alegoria da parelha alada de Platão. Esse cavalo representa as faculdades superiores da alma. O segundo cavalo corresponde ao cavalo preto, que representa as faculdades inferiores da alma. O cocheiro representa a razão e todo o conjunto (parelha de cavalos alados + cocheiro + biga) corresponde à alma humana.

19. Alternativa **b**.

A felicidade é a atividade da alma conforme a mais elevada virtude, conforme a excelência da atividade racional. Esta virtude é adquirida através do hábito bem dirigido pela ciência política. Consequentemente, a felicidade é algo divino, pois ela é o que de melhor existiria no mundo, afinal, ela é a realização da felicidade de todos os cidadãos – felicidade atingida através da boa direção da alma de cada um deles. Esse hábito bem dirigido, o pensador adiciona, deve ser persistente de tal modo que o acaso não interfira no todo da vida fazendo do homem feliz apenas em ocasiões fortuitas e brevíssimas.

### Sociologia

20. Alternativa **c**.

A função do soberano é assegurar que todos respeitem o contrato social e, dessa forma, garantir a vontade de todos que é a paz e a segurança individual. Para desempenhar bem esta função, o soberano deve exercer um poder absoluto, sem estar subordinado a ninguém, nem mesmo a uma Carta Magna. Se o poder soberano não conseguir realizar o interesse de todos, isto é, a obediência de todos ao contrato social, pode vir a ser deposto por uma rebelião. Concluir-se-á, nesse caso, que o soberano não era legítimo.

21. Alternativa **a**.

No *Discurso sobre a origem da desigualdade dos homens* Rousseau cria a hipótese dos homens em estado de natureza, vivendo sadios, bons e felizes enquanto cuidam de sua própria sobrevivência, até o momento em que é criada a propriedade e uns passam a trabalhar para outros, gerando escravidão e miséria.

22. Alternativa **e**.

O contrato social se estabelece de maneiras distintas dependendo de cada teórico, porém não há em nenhuma das grandes teorias uma noção de "acordo tácito". Justamente o contrário, as teorias expressam aquilo que os homens deliberaram racionalmente e elas também explicitam que a melhor opção para a generalidade seja a conjunção da espécie sob uma ordem comum. De modo que o contrato social expõe algo muito diferente do pensamento de Calvin, pois não afirma de modo algum que o uso da força deva ser feito livremente e moderado pela natureza.

## Inglês

23. Alternativa **a**.

Speaker A is wrong. He can't have seen singers perform poorly every year because according to the text it is the first ever live musical performance to form part of the opening ceremony of the UEFA Champions League Final. How could he have seen other performances?

24. Alternativa **a**.

Letter B is incorrect because she is preparing to be a coach, not the presenter.

Letter C is incorrect because the announcement was made by Brown Mark, not Wendy. Letter D is incorrect because the text reads that they have spent three or four days together grieving over the loss of Prince.

Letter E is incorrect because the girl didn't go to a shopping centre in Chigwell in Essex, it is in West London.

25. Alternativa **b**.

After the verb to manage, we use the infinitive.

All the other sentences are correct.

26. Alternativa **e**.

The verb in active voice is in the present perfect, so the passive voice should have verb to be in the present perfect + the past perfect of the main verb (explained). Besides, the word details is plural, the word order is incorrect and the sentence doesn't make sense.

The correct answer should be: All the details about the masterpieces in the museum have been explained by that tour guide for decades.

27. Alternativa **d**.

A. Is about to start.

B. By the time is usually used with future perfect ... they won't have retired.

C. We use the present simple to talk about scheduled events.

E. She will be working.

28. Alternativa **d**.

O verb "ruin" não se encaixa em nenhum dos espaços. Eis as outras sentenças:

The airport will be **converted** into a single, structurally unified main terminal with expanded transportation access, significantly increased taxiway space and best-in-class passenger amenities.

This will be accomplished by **demolishing** the existing Terminal B building, which is operated by the Port Authority, and replacing it with a larger structure, located closer to the Grand Central Parkway, which will include new terminal space and a new Central Arrivals and Departures Hall.

"Our firm is proud to be selected as a contributor to the architecture, master plan, and transportation vision to rethink and **modernize** New York City's airports."

"Global Gateway Alliance has long advocated for smart investments in modern airport terminals, the timely **redevelopment** of the Central Terminal Building, increased access via public transportation, the addition of modern amenities and increased passenger capacity.

29. Alternativa **e**.

O adjetivo "surreal " não pode ser usado com o sufixo -ship. Surreal pode ser transformado em um adjetivo usando-se o sufixo -ism.

30. Alternativa **d**.

A expressão correta é "on the other side of the **tracks**".

## SEP I

31. Alternativa **d**.

**Justification:** She had already purchased a casket for him. "They were organising the funeral, but I've been reborn," Cordova told the Associated Press.

**The other alternatives are wrong because:**

- a. The death toll could surpass (be higher than) the totals from two of the most lethal quakes of the past decade, in Chile and Peru.
- b. Spain and other countries are continuing the search for survivors with sniffer dogs and probes (a long thin metal instruments) that detect breathing.
- c. He had drunk his own urine and desperately preserved his mobile phone battery, hoping signal would soon be available again.
- d. (The correct alternative)
- e. He called his wife on Monday and was then found by rescuers.

32. Alternativa **e**.

**Justification:** Mejía said of government aid. He complained that residents had been told to collect supplies from the city airport, two miles from town. "How are we supposed to get there and back? There is no transportation. I can't believe that the government is not prepared for an emergency like this," he said.

**The other alternatives are wrong, because:**

- a. Ecuador's president, Rafael Correa, said he estimated the quake had caused about \$3bn in damage, equating to 3% of the country's GDP.
- b. The country's economy is already suffering from falling petrol prices. But the drop in oil prices is not compared to the loss from the quake.
- c. The townspeople have not received the food and other supplies.
- d. The survivor complained that residents had been told to collect supplies from the city airport, two miles from town (so they were sent to the airport).
- e. (The correct alternative)

33. Alternativa **b**.

**Justification:** Elizabeth inherited a country wrecked by religious strife ... (The religious problems already existed).

**The other alternatives are wrong because:**

- a. She reinstated Protestantism.
- b. (The correct alternative)
- c. Elizabeth's reign sees a flourishing of the English theatre.
- d. King Philip of Spain launches a great fleet of ships, known as the Spanish Armada. Only half of the 130 ships make it back to Spain.
- e. Elizabeth looks beyond Europe for opportunities to expand trade and increase the nation's wealth. Her reign sees many voyages of discovery. In 1580, Francis Drake becomes the first Englishman to circumnavigate the globe. In 1585, Sir Walter Raleigh sets up a colony of about 100 men on the east coast of North America, which he names Virginia after Elizabeth I, 'the Virgin Queen'.

34. Alternativa **c**.

**Justification:** She ... republishes an English translation of the Bible.

**The other alternatives are right because:**

- a. In 1585, Sir Walter Raleigh sets up a colony of about 100 men on the east coast of North America, which he names Virginia after Elizabeth I, 'the Virgin Queen'.
- b. Elizabeth looks beyond Europe for opportunities to expand trade and increase the nation's wealth. Her reign sees many voyages of discovery. In 1580, Francis Drake becomes the first Englishman to circumnavigate the globe.
- c. (The correct alternative)
- d. The mourning that follows her death is unprecedented. Many ordinary Londoners take to the streets to watch Elizabeth's journey to her final resting place in Westminster Abbey.
- e. As Elizabeth leaves no direct Tudor heir, James VI of Scotland – the son of Mary, Queen of Scots – is named king. The Tudor dynasty that has ruled England for 118 years comes to an end.

35. Alternativa **a**.

**Justification:** ... When looking for new employees, companies skip most of the trivial on a résumé and scan for candidates that have a competitive (strike) – **streak**.

**The other alternatives are right.**

**Difficult words from other alternatives:**

**Banter:** friendly conversation in which people make a lot of jokes with and amusing remarks about each other.

**Blake:** British English informal: a man.

**Bribe:** illegally give someone, especially a public official, money or a gift in order to persuade them to do something for you.

**Lager:** a light-coloured beer.

36. Alternativa **d**.

**Justification:** **ranting** (talk or complain in a loud excited and rather confused way because you feel strongly about something); **rinse** (wash clothes, dishes, vegetables etc. quickly with water, especially running water, and without soap); **scope** (the range of things that a subject, activity, book etc. deals with); **gig** (a performance by a musician or a group of musicians playing modern popular music or jazz); **comply** (do what you have to do or are asked to do).

37. Alternativas **d** e **e**.

**Justification:** Julie insisted (to pay) **on paying** for dinner and nothing I said would change her mind.

**The other alternatives are right.**

38. Alternativa **c**.

**Justification:** **Ought I to have** let someone know about this earlier? (The modal "ought" is followed by an infinitive with "to").

**The other alternatives are wrong because:**

- a. It must **(to)** have been ...
- b. You really oughtn't **(to)** have covered up for him ...
- c. (the correct alternative)
- d. My brother ought to (do = **have done**) well on his final exams so that he would have been able to go to the next level.
- e. You might have (rang = **rung**) me to say to say you'd missed the bus. I was hours waiting for you at the bus terminal.