- Assignment #F: All-Killed 满分
 - 1. 题目
 - 22485: 升空的焰火,从侧面看
 - 28203:【模板】单调栈
 - 09202: 舰队、海域出击!
 - 04135: 月度开销
 - 07735: 道路
 - 01182: 食物链
 - 2. 学习总结和收获

Assignment #F: All-Killed 满分

Updated 1844 GMT+8 May 20, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==祁轩宇、经济学院==

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn ,或者用word)。AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2)提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: Windows 11, version 23H2

Python编程环境: VSCode 1.87.1

C/C++编程环境:

1. 题目

22485: 升空的焰火,从侧面看

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22485/

思路:

```
from collections import deque
def right_view(n, tree):
    queue = deque([(1, tree[1])]) # start with root node
    right_view = []
    while queue:
        level_size = len(queue)
        for i in range(level_size):
            node, children = queue.popleft()
            if children[0] != -1:
                queue.append((children[0], tree[children[0]]))
            if children[1] != -1:
                queue.append((children[1], tree[children[1]]))
        right_view.append(node)
    return right_view
n = int(input())
tree = {1: [-1, -1] for _ in range(n+1)} # initialize tree with -1s
for i in range(1, n+1):
    left, right = map(int, input().split())
    tree[i] = [left, right]
result = right_view(n, tree)
print(' '.join(map(str, result)))
```

#45298798提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问

基本信息

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                     #: 45298798
                                                                                   题目: 22485
 from collections import deque
                                                                                  提交人: 2100015440
                                                                                   内存: 3752kB
 def right_view(n, tree):
     queue = deque([(1, tree[1])]) # start with root node
                                                                                   时间: 22ms
     right_view = []
                                                                                   语言: Python3
                                                                                提交时间: 2024-06-17 15:02:25
     while queue:
         level_size = len(queue)
         for i in range(level_size):
             node, children = queue.popleft()
             if children[0] != -1:
                 queue.append((children[0], tree[children[0]]))
             if children[1] != -1:
                 queue.append((children[1], tree[children[1]]))
         right view.append(node)
     return right_view
 n = int(input())
 tree = \{1: [-1, -1] \text{ for } \underline{\quad} \text{in range} (n+1)\} # initialize tree with -1s
 for i in range (1, n+1):
     left, right = map(int, input().split())
     tree[i] = [left, right]
 result = right_view(n, tree)
 print(' '.join(map(str, result)))
©2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1
                                                                                                    English 帮助 关于
```

28203:【模板】单调栈

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28203/

思路:

```
n = int(input())
ans = [0 for _ in range(n)]
l = list(map(int, input().split()))
stack = []
i = 0
while i < n:
    while stack and l[i] > l[stack[-1]]:
        ans[stack.pop()] = i + 1
    stack.append(i)
    i += 1
print(*ans)
```

```
状态: Accepted
```

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                                 #: 45298869
                                                                              题目: 28203
 n = int(input())
                                                                             提交人: 2100015440
 ans = [0 for _ in range(n)]
                                                                              内存: 394448kB
 1 = list(map(int, input().split()))
                                                                               时间: 3433ms
 stack = []
 i = 0
                                                                               语言: Python3
 while i < n:</pre>
                                                                            提交时间: 2024-06-17 15:20:33
    while stack and l[i] > l[stack[-1]]:
        ans[stack.pop()] = i + 1
    stack.append(i)
     i += 1
 print(*ans)
©2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1
                                                                                               English 帮助 关于
```

09202: 舰队、海域出击!

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/09202/

思路:

```
from collections import defaultdict
def dfs(p):
    vis[p] = True
    for q in graph[p]:
        in_degree[q] -= 1
        if in_degree[q] == 0:
            dfs(q)
for _ in range(int(input())):
    n, m = map(int, input().split())
    graph = defaultdict(list)
    in_{degree} = [0] * (n + 1)
    vis = [False] * (n + 1)
    for _ in range(m):
        x, y = map(int, input().split())
        graph[x].append(y)
        in_degree[y] += 1
    for k in range(1, n + 1):
        if in_degree[k] == 0 and not vis[k]:
    flag = any(not vis[i] for i in range(1, n + 1))
    print('Yes' if flag else 'No')
```

#45298877提交状态

查看 提交 统计 提问

基本信息

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                  #: 45298877
                                                                                题目: 09202
 from collections import defaultdict
                                                                              提交人: 2100015440
                                                                                内存: 46212kB
 def dfs(p):
                                                                                时间: 3955ms
     vis[p] = True
     for q in graph[p]:
                                                                                语言: Python3
         in degree[q] -= 1
                                                                             提交时间: 2024-06-17 15:22:22
         if in degree[q] == 0:
             dfs(q)
 for _ in range(int(input())):
     n, m = map(int, input().split())
     graph = defaultdict(list)
     in degree = [0] * (n + 1)
     vis = [False] * (n + 1)
     for _ in range(m):
        x, y = map(int, input().split())
         graph[x].append(y)
         in_degree[y] += 1
     for k in range(1, n + 1):
         if in degree[k] == 0 and not vis[k]:
             dfs(k)
     flag = any(not vis[i] for i in range(1, n + 1))
     print('Yes' if flag else 'No')
©2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1
                                                                                                English 帮助 关于
```

04135: 月度开销

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04135/

思路:

```
n,m = map(int, input().split())
expenditure = []
for _ in range(n):
    expenditure.append(int(input()))
def check(x):
    num, s = 1, 0
    for i in range(n):
        if s + expenditure[i] > x:
            s = expenditure[i]
            num += 1
        else:
            s += expenditure[i]
    return [False, True][num > m]
# https://github.com/python/cpython/blob/main/Lib/bisect.py
lo = max(expenditure)
# hi = sum(expenditure)
```

```
hi = sum(expenditure) + 1
ans = 1
while lo < hi:
    mid = (lo + hi) // 2
    if check(mid):  # 返回True, 是因为num>m, 是确定不合适
        lo = mid + 1  # 所以lo可以置为 mid + 1。
    else:
        ans = mid  # 如果num==m, mid就是答案
        hi = mid

#print(lo)
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                          #: 45298880
                                                                                       题目: 04135
 n,m = map(int, input().split())
                                                                                      提交人: 2100015440
 expenditure = []
                                                                                       内存: 7424kB
 for _ in range(n):
                                                                                       时间: 509ms
     expenditure.append(int(input()))
                                                                                        语言: Python3
 def check(x):
                                                                                    提交时间: 2024-06-17 15:22:49
     num. s = 1.0
     for i in range(n):
         if s + expenditure[i] > x:
              s = expenditure[i]
              num += 1
          else:
              s += expenditure[i]
     return [False, True][num > m]
 # https://github.com/python/cpython/blob/main/Lib/bisect.py
 lo = max(expenditure)
 # hi = sum(expenditure)
 hi = sum(expenditure) + 1
 while lo < hi:</pre>
    mid = (lo + hi) // 2

      check (mid):
      # 返回True,是因为num>m,是确定不合适

      lo = mid + 1
      # 所以lo可以置为 mid + 1。

     if check(mid):
                       # 如果num==m, mid就是答案
         ans = mid
         hi = mid
 #print(lo)
 print(ans)
©2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1
                                                                                                         English 帮助 关于
```

07735: 道路

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07735/

思路:

#

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

01182: 食物链

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01182/

思路:

代码

#

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

2. 学习总结和收获

完成的时候已经考完机考了,主要是参考了题解。最近所有精力都在保研上面,最后一次作业没能及时完成,有点可惜。

整个学期下来算是跟着Github的课件和作业学了一遍,群里的学习氛围也非常浓厚,大一同学们的学习劲头让我有点自愧不如(),也能看到闫老师在教学上花了很多心思和时间。感谢老师的辛勤付出和同学们的互相帮助!