

是有界函数! $x \in [1, 2]$

1. $F(x) = x|x-2a|+3$, 求 M 即 $F(x)_{\max} - F(x)_{\min}$

① 当 $2a \leq 1$ 即 $a \leq \frac{1}{2}$ 时 $|x-2a| = x-2a$.

$\therefore F(x) = x^2 - 2ax + 3$, 对称轴 $x = a \leq \frac{1}{2}$ $\therefore F(x)$ 在 $[1, 2]$ 上单调递增

$\therefore M = F(2) - F(1) = 3 - 2a$, ($a \leq \frac{1}{2}$)

② 当 $2a \geq 2$ 即 $a \geq 1$ 时 $|x-2a| = 2a-x$

$\therefore F(x) = -x^2 + 2ax + 3$, 对称轴 $x = a$

当 $a \in [1, \frac{3}{2}]$ 时 $F(x)_{\min} = F(2) = 4a - 1$

当 $a \in [\frac{3}{2}, +\infty)$ 时 $F(x)_{\min} = F(1) = 2a + 2$

或利用 $F(x)_{\min} = \min\{F(1), F(2)\} = \frac{F(1)+F(2)}{2} - \frac{|F(1)-F(2)|}{2} = \frac{6a+1}{2} - \frac{|2a-3|}{2}$

当 $a \in [1, 2]$ 时 $F(x)_{\max} = F(a) = a^2 + 3$

当 $a \in (2, +\infty)$ 时 $F(x)_{\max} = F(2) = 4a - 1$

$\therefore M = \begin{cases} a^2 - 4a + 4, & a \in [1, \frac{3}{2}] \\ a^2 - 2a + 1, & a \in [\frac{3}{2}, 2] \\ 2a - 3, & a \in (2, +\infty) \end{cases}$

③ 当 $1 < 2a < 2$ 时, 即 $\frac{1}{2} < a < 1$

$F(x) = \begin{cases} -x^2 + 2ax + 3, & x \in [1, 2a] \\ x^2 - 2ax + 3, & x \in (2a, 2] \end{cases}$ 对称轴均为 $x = a < 1$

$\therefore F(x)$ 在 $[1, 2a] \downarrow$, $[2a, 2] \uparrow$, $f(1) = 2a + 2$, $f(2) = 7 - 4a$

当 $x = 2a$ 时 $F(x)_{\min} = 0 \cdot 2a + 3 = 3$

$F(x)_{\max} = \max_{x \in [1, 2]} \{f(1), f(2)\} = \begin{cases} 7 - 4a, & \frac{1}{2} < a \leq \frac{5}{6} \\ 2a + 2, & 1 > a > \frac{5}{6} \end{cases}$

或利用 $\max\{f(1), f(2)\} = \frac{f(1)+f(2)}{2} + \frac{|f(1)-f(2)|}{2} = \frac{9-2a}{2} + \frac{|6a-5|}{2}$

$\therefore M = \begin{cases} 4 - 4a, & \frac{1}{2} < a \leq \frac{5}{6} \\ 2a - 1, & \frac{5}{6} < a < 1 \end{cases}$

综上 $M = \begin{cases} 3 - 2a, & a \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ 4 - 4a, & \frac{1}{2} < a \leq \frac{5}{6} \\ 2a - 1, & \frac{5}{6} < a < 1 \\ a^2 - 4a + 4, & 1 \leq a \leq \frac{3}{2} \\ a^2 - 2a + 1, & \frac{3}{2} < a \leq 2 \\ 2a - 3, & a > 2 \end{cases}$

