

1.  $\exists x_0$  使  $f(x_0) + f(-x_0) = 0 \Leftrightarrow f(x) + f(-x) = 0$  有解

$$h(x) = f(x) + f(-x) = -a \left( e^x + \frac{1}{e^x} \right) - 2.$$

$a=0$  时  $h(x) = -2$ . 显然无解

$a \neq 0$  时  $h(x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow -2 = a \left( e^x + \frac{1}{e^x} \right)$ , 显然  $a < 0$  才有解

$\therefore e^x + \frac{1}{e^x} \geq 2$ , 当且仅当  $e^x = 1$ , 即  $x=0$  取等

$\therefore a \left( e^x + \frac{1}{e^x} \right) \leq 2a$ , 当  $x=0$  取到最大值

$$\therefore -2 \leq 2a \quad \therefore a \geq -1$$

$$\therefore a < 0 \quad \therefore a \in [-1, 0)$$

