

# Quantum-based Product Development at Battelle

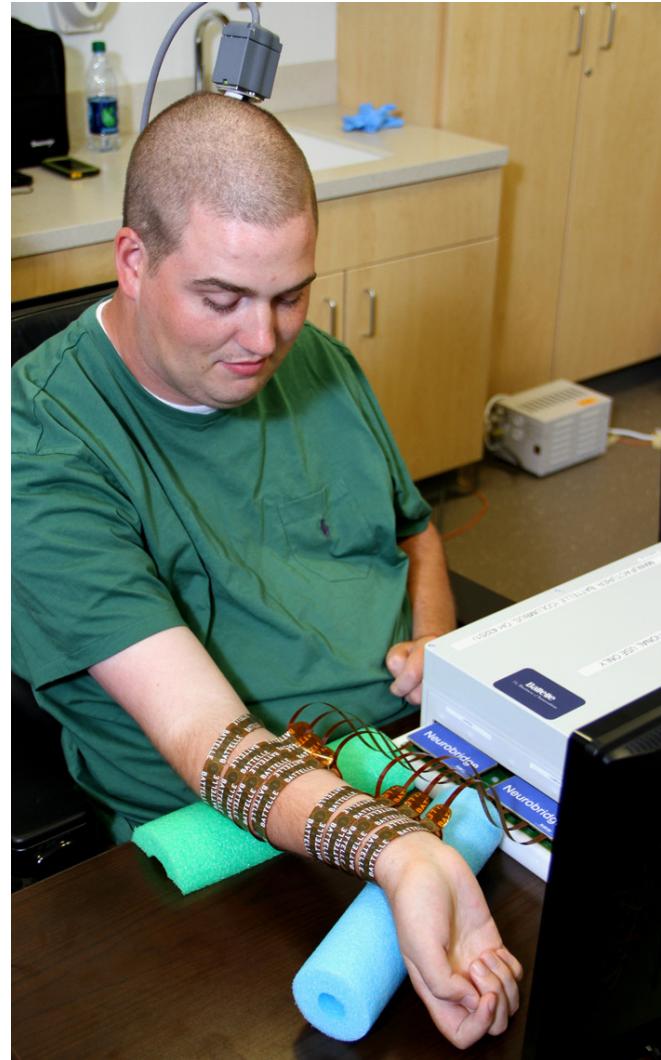
“Or - good things can happen when your boss doesn’t really understand what you’re doing...”

Don Hayford  
Battelle

# Discussion

- Battelle
- QKD
- Quantum Networks
- LiNbO<sub>3</sub> nonlinear optical devices

- Private contract R&D organization, headquartered in Columbus, Ohio (USA)
- Manage eight national labs (seven in US, one in the UK)
- Technical advances
  - Xerox
  - Desert bar (chocolate with a high-melting point)
  - Air-powered grappling hook gun
  - Neurobridge (with The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center)



(courtesy of The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center)

# ID Quantique SA



REDEFINING RANDOMNESS

RANDOM NUMBER GENERATORS (RNG)

REDEFINING SECURITY

NETWORK ENCRYPTION

REDEFINING PRECISION

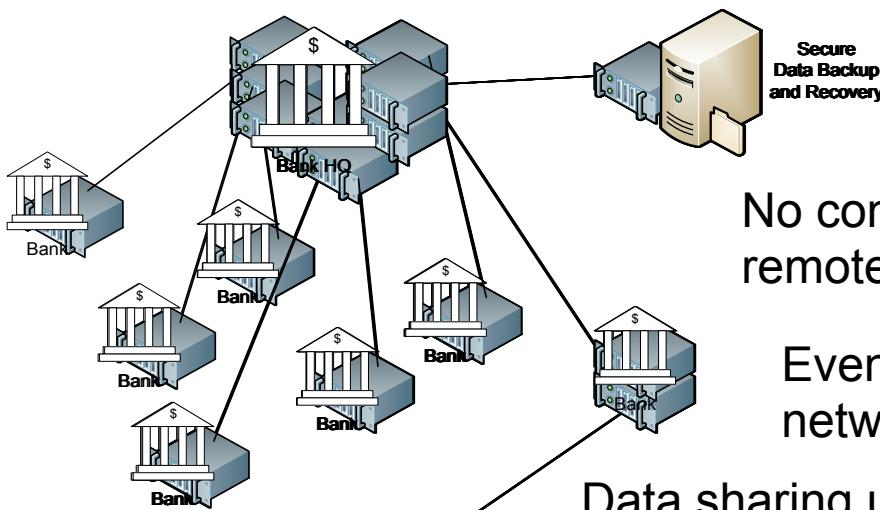
SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTATION



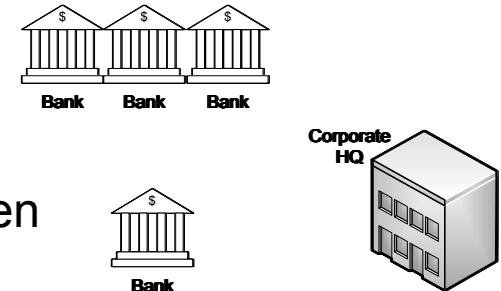
Quantis-PCIe-4M (4Mbit/s)



# Quantum Network Using Existing Solutions

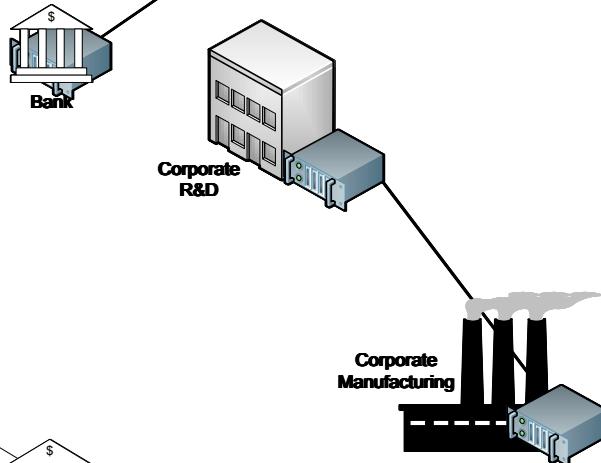


No connections between remote locations.



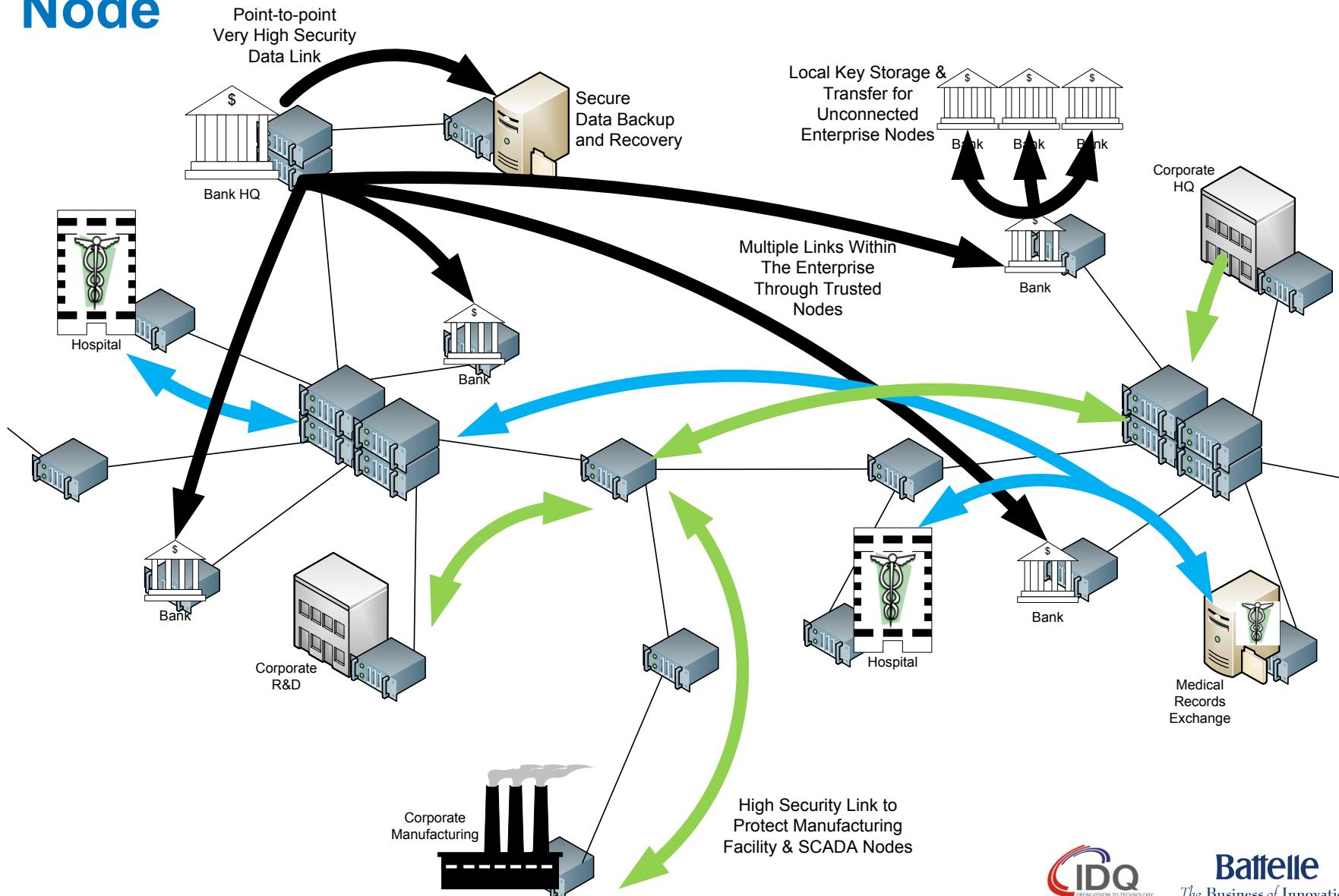
Eventually, a point-to-point network becomes impractical.

Data sharing using complicated routing and encrypt/decrypt schemes.

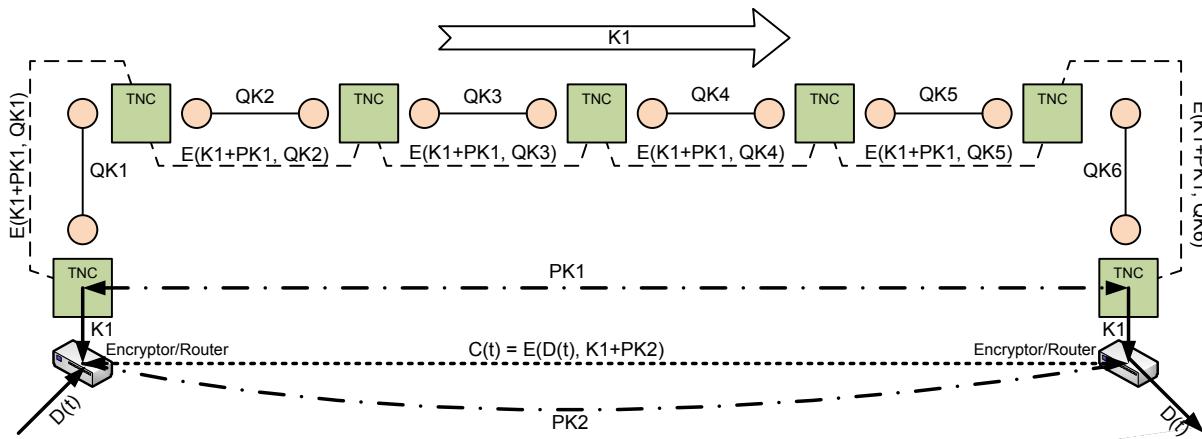


Some connectivity between close locations.  
May require expensive fiber installations to minimize distances

# Quantum Network Architecture With Trusted Node

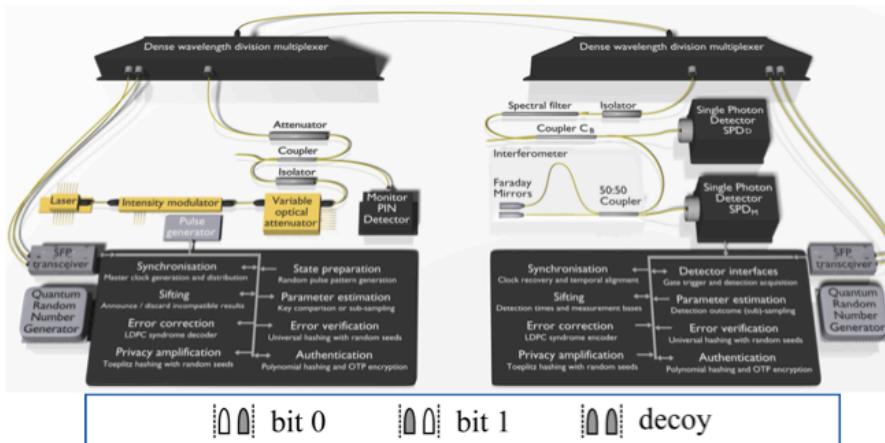


# QKD Trusted Node



Keys move securely across the network in a piece-wise fashion

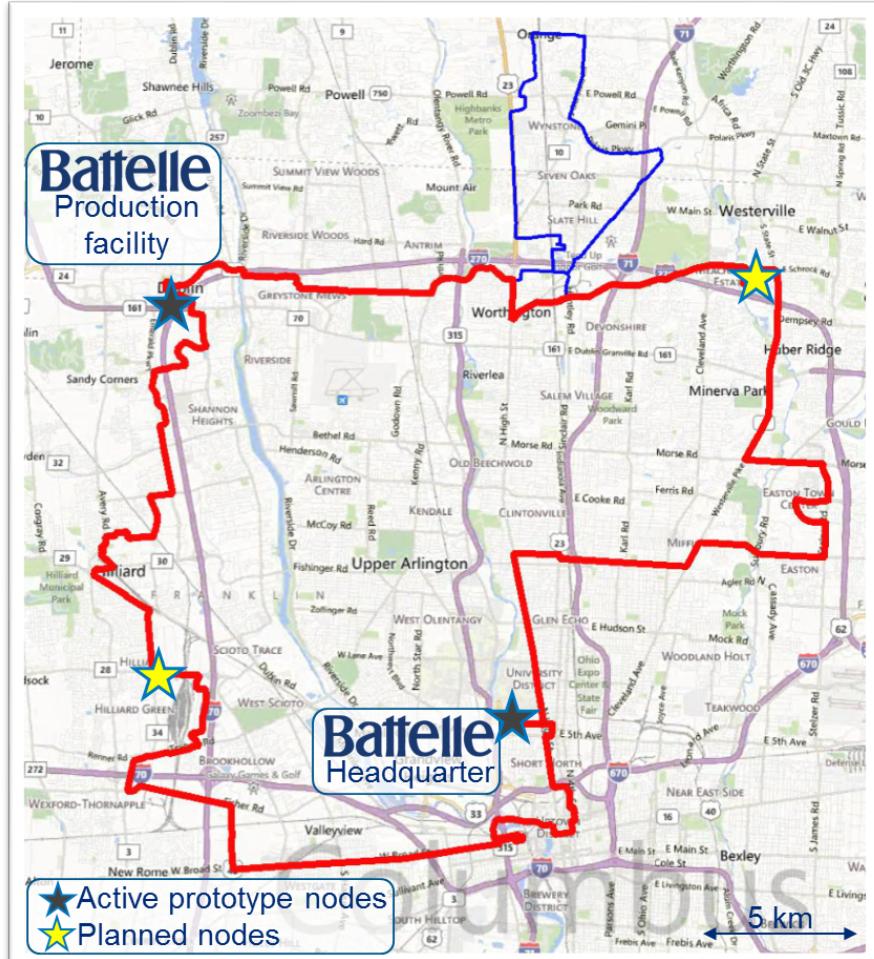
## Coherent One-Way (COW) Protocol



Telecom-compatible architecture (ATCA)  
Up to 8 quantum blades per chassis

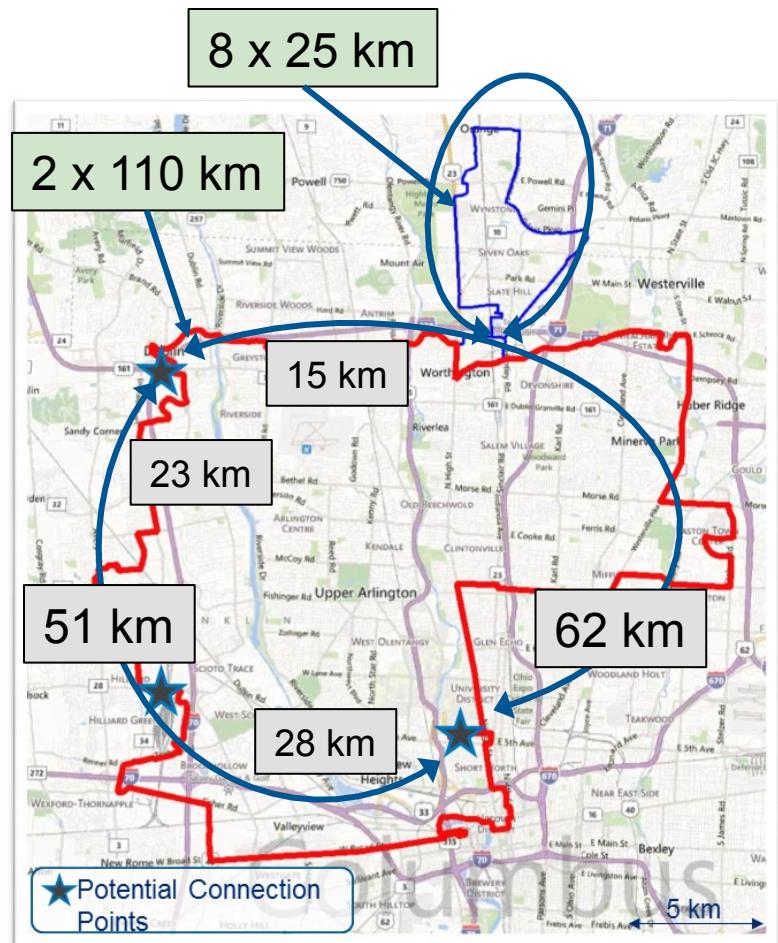
FIPS 140-2 Certification (Planned)  
CC Evaluation (Planned)

# Battelle Quantum Network



- First commercial QKD system in the US, in operation since September, 2013
  - IDQ Cerberis with 1 Gbps layer-2 encryptors to secure traffic between Battelle's headquarter and production facility
- Trusted Nodes will be installed to protect all Battelle facilities in Central Ohio (planned 2015)
- Plans to connect Ohio locations to offices in the Washington, DC area (650 km – planned 2016)

# Central Ohio Quantum Test Network



- Approximately 400 km of dark fiber, provided by dubLINK (City of Dublin)
- Three potential connection points located at Battelle facilities in Central Ohio
- Access to fiber for testing purposes can be provided for researchers engaged in the development of quantum communications systems
- Will be operated on a “non-profit” basis, but there will be some cost associated with using the facility
- More details to come

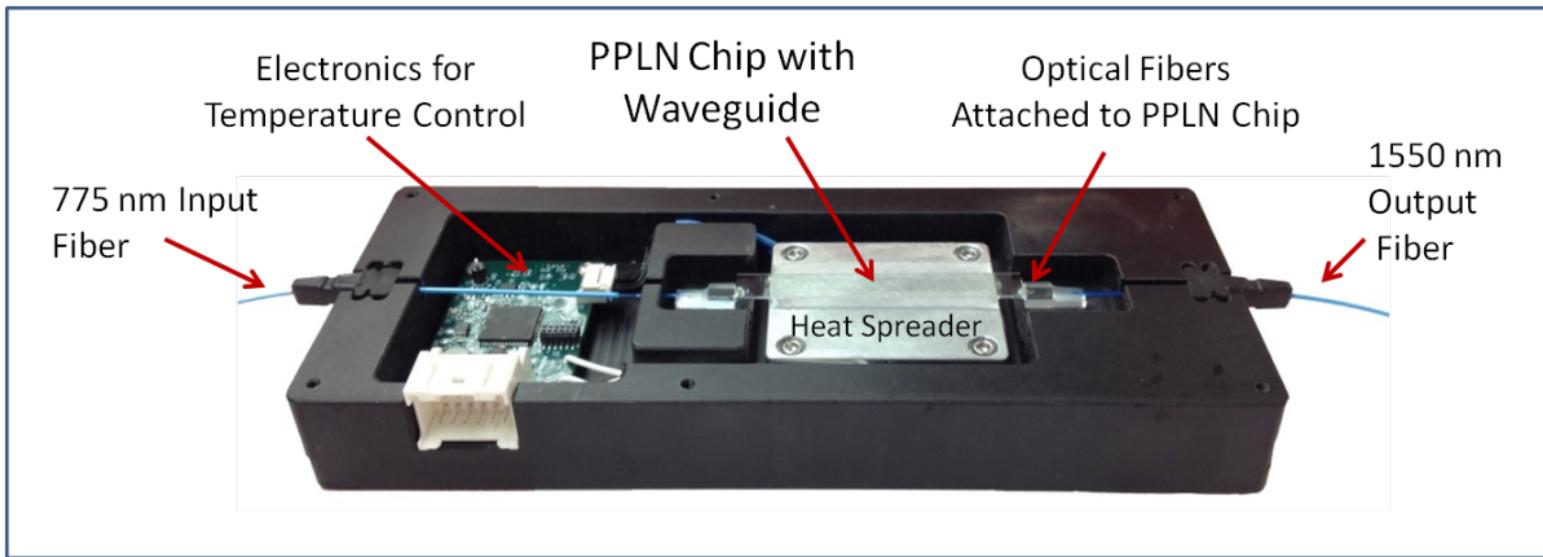
# North American Quantum Network



Our goal – a network of nodes that can be used as the basis for secure network across North America

(and the rest of the world!)

# Periodically Poled Lithium Niobate



- Designed for a specific range of input and output wavelengths
- Advantages
  - High quality poling -> narrow spectral widths
  - Bonded fiber connections -> repeatable, consistent results (but slightly higher losses)
  - Integral temperature control with GUI and vi -> simple to use
- Available from ID Quantique