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Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу "Операционные системы"

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1 Задание

Продемонстрировать работу с утилитой strace на примере одной из лабораторных работ.

Программе на вход поступает число n - количество процессов, которое будет создано в ходе выполнения и программы, и n названий файлов, в которые эти процессы будут записывать данные. Родительский процесс создает n дочерних процессов, которым поочередно передает символы с входной строки. Дочерний процесс записывает полученные символ в переданный ему файл.

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы были использованы следующие системные вызовы:

- open открытие файла и получение его дескриптора
- read использовался для чтения данных с входной строки
- sem_open создание семафора или открытие ранее созданного
- sem_post увеличение счетчика семафора
- sem wait уменьшение счетчика семафора
- fork создание дочерних процессов
- ттар отображение файла на память

2 Описание работы программы

С помощью функции readLine, которая, используя read считывает одну строку с входной строки, программа получает количество процессов (число п), которые необходимо создать и имена файлов, в которые должна производиться запись. Затем создаётся п пайпов и п процессов. Затем в родительском процессе в цикле с условием, что возвращенное функцией read число больше 0 происходит запись считанного символа в определенный элемент массива char, который был записан в файл, отображенный в память, и увеличивает значение семафора, связанного с чтением. В то же время дочерний процесс считывает символ и записывает его в свой файл, а также увеличивает значение семафора, связанного с записью символов, тем самым давая родительскому процессу понять, что можно записать новый символ.

3 Исходный код

main.c

```
# #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <sys/types.h>
6 #include <sys/stat.h>
7 #include <errno.h>
8 #include <stdlib.h>
9 #include <fcntl.h>
10 #include <sys/mman.h>
# # include < semaphore.h>
13 #define FILE_NAME_LENGTH 129
14
16 void readLine(char* result) {
      char c;
      int byteCounter = 0;
      while(byteCounter < FILE_NAME_LENGTH) {
           if(read(STDIN_FILENO, &c, 1) == -1) {
               perror("Reading failed");
21
22
          if(c == '\n') {
23
               break;
          } else {
               result[byteCounter++] = c;
26
          }
      }
29
      result[byteCounter] = '\0';
30 }
31
32 int main() {
      pid_t pid;
33
      char c;
      int numberOfProcesses = 1;
      char buf[FILE_NAME_LENGTH];
36
      readLine(buf);
37
      char* inputSemaphoreName = strdup("/semaphore?input");
38
      char* outputSemaphoreName = strdup("/semaphore?output");
      if(atoi(buf) > 0) {
          numberOfProcesses = atoi(buf);
      } else {
          printf("Invalid argment - must be a positive number \n");
           exit(-1);
44
      }
45
      char* map;
46
      char fileNames[numberOfProcesses][FILE_NAME_LENGTH];
      int processNumber = 0;
48
      sem_t* inputSemaphores[numberOfProcesses];
49
      sem_t* outputSemaphores[numberOfProcesses];
50
      for(int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; ++i) {</pre>
           readLine(buf);
           strcpy(fileNames[i], buf);
      for(int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; ++i) {</pre>
           inputSemaphoreName[10] = '0' + i;
56
```

```
outputSemaphoreName[10] = '0' + i;
           inputSemaphores[i] = sem_open(inputSemaphoreName, O_CREAT,
           outputSemaphores[i] = sem_open(outputSemaphoreName,
      O_CREAT, 777, 1);
           if(inputSemaphores[i] == SEM_FAILED ||
                   outputSemaphores[i] == SEM_FAILED) {
61
               perror("Fault during semaphore init");
62
               return -1;
           }
64
           sem_unlink(inputSemaphoreName);
           sem_unlink(outputSemaphoreName);
66
       }
67
       char* tempFileName = strdup("/tmp/tmp_file.XXXXXX");
       int tempFileDescriptor = mkstemp(tempFileName);
69
       free(tempFileName);
       int fileSize = numberOfProcesses + 1;
       char temp[fileSize];
       for(int i = 0; i < fileSize; ++i) {
           temp[i] = ' ';
74
75
       }
       write(tempFileDescriptor, temp, fileSize);
76
       if((map = (char*)mmap(NULL, fileSize, PROT_WRITE | PROT_READ,
77
      MAP_SHARED,
                        tempFileDescriptor, 0)) == MAP_FAILED) {
           perror("Mapping failed");
           return -1;
80
       }
81
       for(int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; ++i) {</pre>
82
          pid = fork();
83
          if(pid == 0) {
84
               processNumber = i;
               break;
          } else if (pid == -1) {
87
               perror("Fork failed");
88
               return -1;
89
          }
91
       if(pid > 0) {
92
           while(read(STDIN_FILENO, &c, 1) > 0) {
               sem_wait(outputSemaphores[processNumber]);
               map[processNumber] = c;
95
               sem_post(inputSemaphores[processNumber]);
96
               processNumber++;
97
               processNumber %= numberOfProcesses;
99
           for(int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; ++i) {</pre>
               map[i] = '\0';
               sem_post(inputSemaphores[i]);
       } else if(pid == 0) {
           int fd = open(fileNames[processNumber], O_CREAT | O_WRONLY
      , S_IREAD |
                   S_IWRITE);
106
           if(ftruncate(fd, 0) == -1) {
               perror("truncation failed");
           while(1) {
               sem_wait(inputSemaphores[processNumber]);
```

```
char c;
112
                c = map[processNumber];
113
                sem_post(outputSemaphores[processNumber]);
114
                if(c == '\0') {
                    break;
116
                } else {
                    if(write(fd, &c, 1) == -1) {
118
                         perror("Writing failed");
119
                    }
                }
121
           }
122
           close(fd);
123
           exit(0);
124
       }
       close(tempFileDescriptor);
126
       munmap(map, fileSize);
127
       return 0;
128
129 }
```

4 Консоль

```
3
 1.txt
 2.txt
 3.txt
                                                               ssshhhooouuulllddd
ttthhhiiisss
                                                                                                                                                      bbbeee
                                                                                                                                                                                             iiinnn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  fffiiillleee123
qelderdelta@qelderdelta-UX331UA:~/Study/OS/os_lab_4/src$ cat 1.txt
this should be in file1
qelderdelta@qelderdelta-UX331UA:~/Study/OS/os_lab_4/src$ cat 2.txt
this should be in file2
 qelderdelta@qelderdelta-UX331UA:~/Study/OS/os_lab_4/src$ cat 3.txt
 this should be in file3
 qelderdelta@qelderdelta-UX331UA:~/Study/OS/os_lab_1/src$ strace ./a.out
 execve("./a.out", ["./a.out"], 0x7ffda39b0c70 /* 54 vars */) = 0
 brk(NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 0x55f985fda000
 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R\_OK)
                                                                                                                                                                            = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога
 openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", 0\_RDONLY|0\_CLOEXEC) = 3
 fstat(3, \st\_mode=S\_IFREG|0644, st\_size=142252, ...\}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 142252, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59cf000
 close(3)
 openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0", 0\_RDONLY|0\_CLOEXEC) =
 read(3, "\textbackslash\{\}177ELF\textbackslash\{\}2\textbackslash\{\}1\textbackslash
 fstat(3, \{st_mode=S\}_IFREG|0755, st_size=149840, ...\}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7
mmap(NULL, 132288, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59ac000
mmap(0x7fe4d59b3000, 61440, PROT\_READ|PROT\_EXEC, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DESCRIPTION AND ADDITIONAL PROT AND ADDITIONAL PROT ADDITION
mmap(0x7fe4d59c2000, 20480, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3,
mmap(0x7fe4d59c7000, 8192, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DE
mmap(0x7fe4d59c9000, 13504, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_A
 openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "\text{textbackslash}{})177ELF\text{textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbackslash}{}1\textbacksl
fstat(3, \st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2000480, ...\)) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2008696, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d57c100
mmap(0x7fe4d57e6000, 1519616, PROT\_READ|PROT\_EXEC, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_I
mmap(0x7fe4d5959000, 299008, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3
\label{lem:map} $$\max(0x7fe4d59a2000, 24576, PROT\_READ\|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE\|MAP\_FIXED\|MAP\_DROT\_DROT\_READ\|PROT\_DROT\_READ\|PROT\_DROT\_READ\|PROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_DROT\_D
mmap(0x7fe4d59a8000, 13944, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_ARRAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARAD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPARADD|PROT\_NAPA
                                                                                                                                                                        = 0
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x^2
 arch\_prctl(ARCH\_SET\_FS, 0x7fe4d57be740) = 0
mprotect(0x7fe4d59a2000, 12288, PROT\_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fe4d59c7000, 4096, PROT\_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x55f9844ee000, 4096, PROT\_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fe4d5a1c000, 4096, PROT\_READ) = 0
```

qelderdelta@qelderdelta-UX331UA:~/Study/OS/os_lab_4/src\$./a.out

```
= 3655
set\_tid\_address(0x7fe4d57bea10)
set\_robust\_list(0x7fe4d57bea20, 24)
                                                                                                                                                                               = 0
rt\_sigaction(SIGRTMIN, \{sa\_handler=0x7fe4d59b36c0, sa\_mask=[], sa\_flags=SA\_R
rt\_sigaction(SIGRT\_1, \{sa\_handler=0x7fe4d59b3760, sa\_mask=[], sa\_flags=SA\_R
rt\_sigprocmask(SIG\_UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT\_1], NULL, 8) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT\_STACK, NULL, \{rlim\_cur=8192*1024, rlim\_max=RLIM64\_INFINIT
read(0, 2
"2", 1)
read(0, "\textbackslash\{\}n", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                = 1
brk(NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 0x55f985fda000
brk(0x55f985ffb000)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 0x55f985ffb000
read(0, 1.txt
"1", 1)
                                                                                                                                       = 1
read(0, ".", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "t", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "x", 1)
read(0, "t", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "\text{textbackslash}{\n", 1})
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                = 1
read(0, 2.txt
"2", 1)
read(0, ".", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "t", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "x", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "t", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                        = 1
read(0, "\text{textbackslash}\{\]n", 1)
statfs("/dev/shm/", \{f\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMPFS\type=TMP
futex(0x7fe4d59cc3b0, FUTEX\_WAKE\_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.semaphoreOinput", O\_RDWR|O\_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT
getpid()
                                                                                                                                                                        = 3655
lstat("/dev/shm/iHu5Yh", 0x7ffd496ec340) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/iHu5Yh", 0\_RDWR|0\_CREAT|0\_EXCL, 01411) = 3
write(3, "\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslas
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59f1000
link("/dev/shm/iHu5Yh", "/dev/shm/sem.semaphore0input") = 0
fstat(3, \st\_mode=S\_IFREG|S\_ISVTX|0411, st\_size=32, ...\}) = 0
unlink("/dev/shm/iHu5Yh")
                                                                                                                                                                        = 0
                                                                                                                                                                        = 0
close(3)
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.semaphoreOoutput", O\_RDWR|O\_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOEN'
                                                                                                                                                                         = 3655
lstat("/dev/shm/CYRcbL", 0x7ffd496ec340) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/CYRcbL", 0\_RDWR|0\_CREAT|0\_EXCL, 01411) = 3
 write (3, "\text{textbackslash}{\} 0 \text{textbackslash}{\} 0 \text{textba
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59f0000
link("/dev/shm/CYRcbL", "/dev/shm/sem.semaphoreOoutput") = 0
fstat(3, \st\_mode=S\_IFREG|S\_ISVTX|0411, st\_size=32, ...\}) = 0
unlink("/dev/shm/CYRcbL")
close(3)
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.semaphoreOinput") = 0
```

= 0

munmap(0x7fe4d59cf000, 142252)

```
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.semaphoreOoutput") = 0
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.semaphorelinput", 0\_RDWR|0\_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT
                                                                                                                             = 3655
getpid()
lstat("/dev/shm/UOSrne", 0x7ffd496ec340) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/UOSrne", 0\_RDWR|0\_CREAT|0\_EXCL, 01411) = 3
write(3, "\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslash}{\}0\text{textbackslas
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59ef000
link("/dev/shm/UOSrne", "/dev/shm/sem.semaphore1input") = 0
fstat(3, \st\_mode=S\_IFREG|S\_ISVTX|0411, st\_size=32, ...\}) = 0
unlink("/dev/shm/UOSrne")
                                                                                                                             = 0
close(3)
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.semaphoreloutput", O\_RDWR|O\_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOEN'
                                                                                                                             = 3655
lstat("/dev/shm/rdhNzH", 0x7ffd496ec340) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/rdhNzH", O\_RDWR|O\_CREAT|O\_EXCL, 01411) = 3
 write (3, "\text{textbackslash}{\} 0 \text{textbackslash}{\} 0 \text{textba
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59ee000
link("/dev/shm/rdhNzH", "/dev/shm/sem.semaphore1output") = 0
fstat(3, \st\_mode=S\_IFREG|S\_ISVTX|0411, st\_size=32, ...\}) = 0
unlink("/dev/shm/rdhNzH")
                                                                                                                             = 0
close(3)
                                                                                                                             = 0
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.semaphore1input")
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.semaphore1output") = 0
                                                                                                                             = 3655
getpid()
openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/tmp/tmp\_file.uZNfMa", O\_RDWR|O\_CREAT|O\_EXCL, 0600) = 3
                                                                                                                             = 3
mmap(NULL, 3, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fe4d59ed000
clone(child\_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE\_CHILD\_CLEARTID|CLONE\_CHILD\_SETTID|SIGCHLD
clone(child\_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE\_CHILD\_CLEARTID|CLONE\_CHILD\_SETTID|SIGCHLD
read(0, xxxddd
"x", 1)
futex(0x7fe4d59f1000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                                = 1
read(0, "x", 1)
                                                                                                                             = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59ef000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                               = 1
read(0, "x", 1)
                                                                                                                             = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59f1000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                               = 1
read(0, "d", 1)
                                                                                                                             = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59ef000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                                = 1
read(0, "d", 1)
                                                                                                                             = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59f1000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                                = 1
read(0, "d", 1)
                                                                                                                             = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59ef000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                               = 1
read(0, "\text{textbackslash}\{\)n", 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                  = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59f1000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                                = 1
read(0, "", 1)
                                                                                                                             = 0
futex(0x7fe4d59f1000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                               = 1
futex(0x7fe4d59ef000, FUTEX\_WAKE, 1)
                                                                                                                                = 1
--- SIGCHLD \{si\_signo=SIGCHLD, si\_code=CLD\_EXITED, si\_pid=3656, si\_uid=1000,
close(3)
                                                                                                                             = 0
```

```
\label{lem:munmap} $$ \max(0x7fe4d59ed000, 3) = 0 $$ --- SIGCHLD \si\signo=SIGCHLD, si\code=CLD\EXITED, si\pid=3657, si\gluid=1000, exit\group(0) = ? $$ +++ exited with 0 +++ $$ $$
```

5 Выводы

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы я познакомился с такими интересным механизмом, как отображение файла в память, который позволяет выиграть в производительности по сравнению с обычным чтением из файла за счет уменьшения количества системных вызовов, а также лишнего копирования.