

一、集成简介

spring-data-mongodb提供了MongoTemplate与MongoRepository两种方式访问mongodb, MongoRepository操作简单, MongoTemplate操作灵活, 我们在项目中可以灵活适用这两种方式操作mongodb, MongoRepository的缺点是不够灵活, MongoTemplate正好可以弥补不足。

1、在service_hosp引入依赖

```
1 <dependencies>
2     <dependency>
3         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
4         <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-mongodb</artifactId>
5     </dependency>
6 </dependencies>
7
```

2、添加MongoDB配置

```
1 spring.data.mongodb.uri=mongodb://192.168.44.165:27017/test
```

二、基于MongoTemplate 开发CRUD

1、添加实体

添加com.atguigu.yygh.hosp.testmongo.User类

```
1 @Data
2 @Document("User")
3 public class User {
4     @Id
5     private String id;
6     private String name;
7     private Integer age;
8     private String email;
```

```
9     private String createDate;  
10 }
```

2、常用方法

常用方法

mongoTemplate.findAll(User.class): 查询User文档的全部数据

mongoTemplate.findById(<id>, User.class): 查询User文档id为id的数据

mongoTemplate.find(query, User.class): 根据query内的查询条件查询

mongoTemplate.upsert(query, update, User.class): 修改

mongoTemplate.remove(query, User.class): 删除

mongoTemplate.insert(User): 新增

Query对象

- 1、创建一个query对象（用来封装所有条件对象），再创建一个criteria对象（用来构建条件）
- 2、精准条件：criteria.and("key").is("条件")
模糊条件：criteria.and("key").regex("条件")
- 3、封装条件：query.addCriteria(criteria)
- 4、大于（创建新的criteria）：Criteria gt = Criteria.where("key").gt ("条件")
小于（创建新的criteria）：Criteria lt = Criteria.where("key").lt ("条件")
- 5、Query.addCriteria(new Criteria().andOperator(gt,lt));
- 6、一个query中只能有一个andOperator()。其参数也可以是Criteria数组。
- 7、排序：query.with (new Sort(Sort.Direction.ASC, "age"). and(new Sort(Sort.Direction.DESC, "date")))

3、添加测试类

```
1 @RestController  
2 @RequestMapping("/mongo1")  
3 public class TestMongo1 {  
4  
5     @Autowired  
6     private MongoTemplate mongoTemplate;  
7  
8     //添加  
9     @GetMapping("create")  
10    public void createUser() {
```

```

11     User user = new User();
12     user.setAge(20);
13     user.setName("test");
14     user.setEmail("4932200@qq.com");
15     User user1 = mongoTemplate.insert(user);
16     System.out.println(user1);
17 }
18
19 //查询所有
20 @GetMapping("findAll")
21 public void findUser() {
22     List<User> userList = mongoTemplate.findAll(User.class);
23     System.out.println(userList);
24 }
25
26 //根据id查询
27 @GetMapping("findById")
28 public void getById() {
29     User user =
30         mongoTemplate.findById("5ffbf9a2ac290f356edf9b5aa", User.class);
31     System.out.println(user);
32 }
33
34 //条件查询
35 @GetMapping("findUser")
36 public void findUserList() {
37     Query query = new Query(Criteria
38         .where("name").is("test")
39         .and("age").is(20));
40     List<User> userList = mongoTemplate.find(query, User.class);
41     System.out.println(userList);
42 }
43
44 //模糊查询
45 @GetMapping("findLike")
46 public void findUsersLikeName() {
47     String name = "est";
48     String regex = String.format("%s%s%s", "^.*", name, ".*$");
49     Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile(regex, Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE);
50     Query query = new Query(Criteria.where("name").regex(pattern));
51     List<User> userList = mongoTemplate.find(query, User.class);
52     System.out.println(userList);
53 }

```

```

54
55 //分页查询
56 @GetMapping("findPage")
57 public void findUsersPage() {
58     String name = "est";
59     int pageNo = 1;
60     int pageSize = 10;
61
62     Query query = new Query();
63     String regex = String.format("%s%s%s", "^.*", name, ".*$");
64     Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile(regex, Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE);
65     query.addCriteria(Criteria.where("name").regex(pattern));
66     int totalCount = (int) mongoTemplate.count(query, User.class);
67     List<User> userList = mongoTemplate.find(query.skip((pageNo - 1) * pageSize)
68
69     Map<String, Object> pageMap = new HashMap<>();
70     pageMap.put("list", userList);
71     pageMap.put("totalCount", totalCount);
72     System.out.println(pageMap);
73 }
74
75 //修改
76 @GetMapping("update")
77 public void updateUser() {
78     User user = mongoTemplate.findById("5ffbf2ac290f356edf9b5aa", User.class);
79     user.setName("test_1");
80     user.setAge(25);
81     user.setEmail("493220990@qq.com");
82     Query query = new Query(Criteria.where("_id").is(user.getId()));
83     Update update = new Update();
84     update.set("name", user.getName());
85     update.set("age", user.getAge());
86     update.set("email", user.getEmail());
87     UpdateResult result = mongoTemplate.upsert(query, update, User.class);
88     long count = result.getModifiedCount();
89     System.out.println(count);
90 }
91
92 //删除操作
93 @GetMapping("delete")
94 public void delete() {
95     Query query =
96         new Query(Criteria.where("_id").is("5ffbf2ac290f356edf9b5aa"));

```

```
97         DeleteResult result = mongoTemplate.remove(query, User.class);
98         long count = result.getDeletedCount();
99         System.out.println(count);
100     }
101
102 }
```