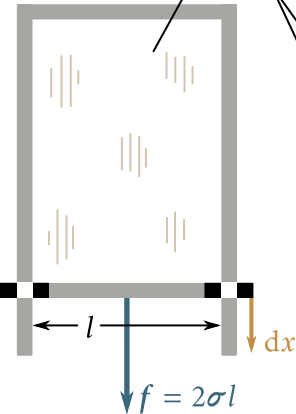


Surface layer



(a)



(b)