

Hongxiang (David) Qiu

Assistant Professor
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Current position

Michigan State University

Assistant Professor, Epidemiology and Biostatistics

2023–now

Research areas: causal inference, semiparametric inference, machine learning

Education

University of Washington

PhD, Biostatistics

2016–2021

Dissertation advisor: Marco Carone, PhD and Alex Luedtke, PhD

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

B.Sc., Mathematics; Minor in Statistics

2012–2016

Previous Work Experience

Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania

2021–2023

Postdoctoral researcher, Statistics

Supervisor: Eric Tchetgen Tchetgen, PhD and Edgar Dobriban, PhD

Research areas: machine learning, causal inference, semiparametric inference

Kaiser Permanente Washington Health Research Institute

2016–2021

Graduate Research Assistant

PRimary care Opioid Use Disorders Treatment (PROUD) Trial

Advisor: Jennifer F. Bobb, PhD

Teaching Experience

Michigan State University

Instructor

Spring 2024

EPI-920: Inference under Semiparametric and Nonparametric Models (Independent Study)

Topics including: (efficient) influence function, semiparametric efficiency bound, one-step correction, multiple robustness

Michigan State University

Instructor for part of course

Fall 2024

EPI-826: Research Methods in Epidemiology

Topics including: generalized linear mixed model, generalized estimating equation

University of Washington

Tutor

Spring 2019

STAT 583: Advanced Theory of Statistical Inference

Topics including: empirical processes, semiparametric efficiency

Instructors: Alex Luedtke, PhD and Marco Carone, PhD

University of Washington

Teaching Assistant

Winter 2019

BIOST 557: Applied Statistics and Experimental Design

Topics including: one/two-sample t-test, linear models, GLMs, causation versus correlation

Instructor: Brian Lerous, PhD

University of Washington

Grader

Winter 2018

STAT 582: Advanced Theory of Statistical Inference

Topics including: Bayes methods, decision theory, UMPU test

Instructor: Jon A. Wellner, PhD

Publications

(† stands for equal contribution; * stands for advisee.)

Methodology

1. **Qiu H** (2024). Non-Plug-In Estimators Could Outperform Plug-In Estimators: a Cautionary Note and a Diagnosis. *Epidemiologic Methods*, 13(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1515/EM-2024-0008>
2. **Qiu H**, Shi X, Miao W, Dobriban E, Tchetgen Tchetgen E (2024). Doubly robust proximal synthetic controls. *Biometrics*, 80(2). <https://doi.org/10.1093/biomtc/ujae055>.
3. **Qiu, H**, Tchetgen Tchetgen E, Dobriban E (2024). Efficient and multiply robust risk estimation under general forms of dataset shift. *The Annals of Statistics*, 52(4), 1796–1824.
4. **Qiu H**, Cook A, Bobb J (2024). Evaluating tests for cluster-randomized trials with few clusters under generalized linear mixed models with covariate adjustment: a simulation study. *Statistics in Medicine*, 43(2), 201–215. doi: 10.1002/sim.9950.
5. **Qiu H**, Dobriban E, Tchetgen Tchetgen E (2022). Prediction Sets Adaptive to Unknown Covariate Shift. *arXiv preprint: arXiv:2203.06126*. Accepted by *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B (Statistical Methodology)*.
6. **Qiu H**, Luedtke A (2022). Adversarial Meta-Learning of Gamma-Minimax Estimators That Leverage Prior Knowledge. *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 17(2), 1996–2043.

7. **Qiu H**, Carone M, Luedtke A (2022). Individualized treatment rules under stochastic treatment cost constraints. *Journal of Causal Inference*, 10(1), 480–493.
8. **Qiu H**, Luedtke A, Carone M (2021). Universal sieve-based strategies for efficient estimation using machine learning tools. *Bernoulli*, 27(4), 2300–2336.
9. **Qiu H**, Carone M, Sadikova E, Petukhova M, Kessler R, Luedtke A (2020). Optimal individualized decision rules using instrumental variable methods. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* (with discussion), 116(533), 174–191.
10. Bobb J, **Qiu H**, Matthews, A, McCormack J, Bradley K (2020). Addressing identification bias in the design and analysis of cluster-randomized pragmatic trials: a case study. *Trials*, 21(1), 289.
11. **Qiu H**, Luedtke A, van der Laan M (2019). Contribution to discussion of “Entropy Learning for Dynamic Treatment Regimes” by Jiang B, Song R, Li J, Zeng D. *Statistica Sinica*, 29(4): 1666–1678.

Application

12. Wartko PD, Bobb JF, Boudreau DM, Matthews AG, McCormack J, Lee AK, **Qiu H**, Yu O, Hyun N, Idu AE, Campbell CI, Saxon AJ, Liu DS, Altschuler A, Samet JH, Labelle CT, Zare-Mehrjerdi M, Stotts AL, Braciszewski JM, Murphy MT, Dryden D, Arnsten JH, Cunningham CO, Horigian VE, Szapocznik J, Glass JE, Caldeiro RM, Phillips RC, Shea M, Bart G, Schwartz RP, McNeely J, Liebschutz JM, Tsui JJ, Merrill JO, Lapham GT, Addis M, Bradley KA, PROUD Trial Collaborators (2023). Nurse Care Management for Opioid Use Disorder Treatment: The PROUD Cluster Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA Internal Medicine*. DOI: 10.1001/jamainternmed.2023.5701.
13. Wartko PD, **Qiu H**, Idu A, Yu O, McCormack J, Matthews AG, Bobb JF, Saxon AJ, Campbell CI, Liu D, Braciszewski JM, Murphy SM, Burganowski RP, Murphy MT, Horigian VE, Hamilton LK, Lee AK, Boudreau DM, Bradley KA (2022). Baseline representativeness of patients in clinics enrolled in the PRimary care Opioid Use Disorders treatment (PROUD) trial: comparison of trial and non-trial clinics in the same health systems. *BMC Health Services Research*, 22(1), 1–11.
14. Fitts W, Tassiou NR, Cisse FA, Vogel A, Atakla HG, Sakadi F, **Qiu H**, Conde ML, Balde AT, Bah AK, Hamani ABD, Anand P, Patenaude B, Mateen F (2019). School Status and its Associations among Children with Epilepsy in the Republic of Guinea. *Epilepsy & Behavior*, 97, 275–281.
15. Jang M, Sakadi F, Tassiou NR, Abass CF, Grundy SJ, Woga A, Kenda BA, Lamine CM, Talibé BA, **Qiu H**, Cohen JM, Carone M, Mateen FJ (2018). Impact of Poorly Controlled Epilepsy in the Republic of Guinea. *Seizure*, 61, 71–77.
16. Zhou Y[†], **Qiu H**[†], Xu S (2017). Modeling continuous admixture using admixture-induced linkage disequilibrium. *Scientific Reports*, 7, 1–10.

Preprint/under review

17. Si W*, **Qiu H** (2025). Training-Set Conditionally Valid Prediction Sets with Right-Censored Data. *arxiv preprint: arXiv:2505.02213*.

Presentations

Methodology

1. “Berry-Esseen type bound for Structure-Agnostic Semiparametric Treatment Effect Inference in Randomized trials.” **Qiu H**
 - 2025 Joint Statistical Meeting
 - 2025 American Causal Inference Conference (poster)
2. “Novel Estimators of Minimally Important Change for Patient-Reported Outcomes.” **Qiu H**.
 - 2025 Research Day, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, College of Human Medicine, Michigan State University
3. “Doubly Robust Proximal Synthetic Controls.” **Qiu H**, Xu S, Miao W, Dobriban E, Tchetgen Tchetgen E.
 - 2023 American Causal Inference Conference
4. “Prediction Sets Adaptive to Unknown Covariate Shift.” **Qiu H**, Dobriban E, Tchetgen Tchetgen E.
 - 2024 5th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Electronics Engineering
 - 2022 Joint Statistical Meeting
 - 2022 American Causal Inference Conference (poster)
5. “Optimal individualized decision rules using instrumental variable methods.” **Qiu H**, Carone M, Sadikova E, Petukhova M, Kessler R, Luedtke A.
 - 2021 Joint Statistical Meetings
 - 2020 ENAR Spring Meeting
6. “Constructing asymptotically normal plug-in estimators with highly adaptive Lasso and data adaptive series.” **Qiu H**, Luedtke A & Carone M.
 - 2019 WNAR/IMS/JR (Japanese Region) meeting

Application

7. “Prevalence and characteristics of prenatal cannabis use in Michigan: Results from a statewide population-based pregnancy cohort.” Al-Sahab B, Alshaarawy O, Bohnert K, Jaber A, **Qiu H**, Kerver J & Paneth N. 37th Annual Meeting Society for Pediatric and Perinatal Epidemiologic Research, Austin, TX, 2024.
8. “Statistical challenges in the design of a pragmatic trial of primary care-based treatment for opioid use disorders: the PROUD trial.” Bobb JF, **Qiu H**, Matthews A & Bradley K. 12th International Conference on Health Policy Statistics, Charleston, SC, 2018

Reviewer for International Journals and Conferences

- *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology)*
- *Journal of the American Statistical Association*
- *Biometrics*
- *Journal of Causal Inference*
- *Biostatistics*
- *Statistica Sinica*
- *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*
- *Electronic Journal of Statistics*
- *International Journal of Biostatistics*
- *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*
- *Stat*
- *Statistical Science*
- 5th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Electronics Engineering (AIEE 2024)
- 37th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2021)

Awards and Fellowships

University of Washington

Scholarship for 6th Seattle Symposium in Biostatistics
2018 Donovan J. Thompson Award

October 2020
October 2018

Software

RiskEstDShift	Efficient risk estimation under dataset shift.
APACpredset	Asymptotically Probably Approximately Correct prediction sets under unknown covariate shift.
CAMer	Continuous Admixture Modeling based on the result of iMAAPs.

Languages and Skills

Programming:

- proficient: R
- familiar: Python, MATLAB
- basic: SAS, Stan, JAGS, C++, C

Operating systems: Windows, Unix

Other computer skills: Git, L^AT_EX, Markdown, Microsoft Office

Languages: English (fluent), Chinese Mandarin (native), Chinese Cantonese (basic)