乾隆973 中、英 雙語字典

Qian ≡ Long 973 Bilingual Dictionary

Chinese English

乾隆 973 檢字法

Qian ≡ Long 973 **Searching Method**

文七、乾隆 973 檢字法練習 Article #7 "QL 973 Searching **Method Exercises**"

一、字腳練習#1 Element Exercise #1:



(一)字族 Element Family	一横					一 直			ノ* 撤				
(二)編號 Numberical Order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
(三)代字 Alphabetical Order	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	-	7	К	L	М
(四)字腳 The Element		土		ПП	日	1	+	木木ホ	ノフ	八ハハ	人人人	ソメノ	大人
(五)字音 Pronunciation & Keys	横 Horiz. One	土 ± Soil	缺 Um ¹	□ Sq.	日 Sun	直 Vert. One	+ Cross Ten	木 Wood	撤 Slash	八 Mus tache	人 People	叉 X	大 Big

* 撇「ノ」字族包含捺「乀」。

Element Family "Slash 「ノ」" includs "Reverse Slash 「\」 stroke"

二、字腳練習#2 Element Exercise #2:

瓦 $L \rightarrow T$, 帆 $L \rightarrow T$,

虫、→、,黑、→,,,,,

雲、→△,谗、→、

(一)字族 Element Family	、點		直勾					、 斜勾	し彎勾		
(二)編號 Numberical Order	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
(三)代字 Alphabetical Order	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Т	U	>	8	X
(四)字腳 The Element	···	ム	1	ココ	口口门	月	以 ム ス	しやて		儿儿	心
(五)字音 Pronunciation & Keys	點 Dot. Tear Drop	ム Nose S Sound	鉤 J	包 Shield	炯 Cover	月 Moon	畏 豕 Pig	弋 Hook	Z L	儿 <i>T</i>	心 Heart

** 直勾「亅」字族包含左勾、右勾。

Element Family "Straight Hook includs "left and right hook stroke"

三、字腳練習#3 Element Exercise #3:

本練習所列之字身,為易混淆者,使用者應熟悉運用乾隆 973 檢字法之 16 字訣:「由字體右下」始,「由下而上」,「再向上、向旁衍生」;7 字族、24 字腳,及字根檢字提示。This exercise focuses on easily confused forms/characters for picking their element. Users should be familiar with QianLong 973 Searching Method (Indexing). It starts from the lower right corner or the lowest of the Chinese character to identify the 7 Element Families 字族 – *single stroke*, 24 Elements字腳 - *maximum of 4 strokes*, and then the Root字根.

特殊規則一: Special Rule #1:

- * 横引、斜捺、彎勾之屬含下列 23 種字型: Included are 23 types of characters with stretch 横引, downwards-right concave 斜捺 and bent hook 彎勾, turning 折 strokes:.
- 1. 之乏芝---取ノ字族、フ字腳,pick / Element family, フ Element,
- 2. 卍 --- 為一字腳,L字根,pick Element ─ & Root L;
- 3. 弢---為义字腳,支字根,pick Element 乂 & Root 支.
- 4. 處 --- 為儿字腳,几字根,pick Element 儿 & Root 几;
- 5. 入 --- 歸於「人」字根下,listed under Root 人;
- 6. 户 --- 取ノ字腳, pick Element ノ;
- 8. 身 --- 取] 字腳,藏於才字根中,pick Element] & Root 才;

- 9. **承** --- 取] 字腳, 承字根, 不取手、水字根, pick Element] & Root 承, not 手, 水:
- 11. 弗 --- 取 | 字腳, 而不用] 字腳, 而弗字] 在上, | 在下, pick Element | .

「字根」為「由下而上、由外向內」,由字腳向上加筆劃而衍生成之初形字;
The Second Rule: <u>adding the immediate upper and/or inward strokes</u> onto the element 字腳 to form the initial graph called Root字根.

- 12. 弟第·沸胁姊---取 | 字腳,同「弗」理, 丁在上, | 在下,而不用丁字腳, pick Element | instead of Element 丁.
- 14. 母毋 --- 取 了字腳, 不用大口字腳! pick Element □ instead of Element □.
- 16. 田毌 --- 田為大口字腳,田字根,pick Element □; 毋為一字腳, □字根,pick Element □ & Root □.
- 17. 門 --- 歸丁字腳,pick Element 丁;
- 18. 巡 --- 為 | 字腳,川字根, pick Element | .
- 19. 丌畀鼻 --- 取 | 字腳, 丌字根, pick Element | , Root 丌:
- 20. 鼎聯 --- 鼎取 | 字腳, h 字根, 聯取 | 字腳, | 字根, pick Element | , Root 片,
- 21. 爪抓 --- 取 | 字腳, | 字根, pick Element | , Root | .
- 22. 必 --- 取心字腳,而不用ノ字腳,pick Element 心, instead of Element ノ;
- 23. 感---同「感」,楷體可將心藏於口下,與戈並排,而會誤取戈字腳, wrongly pick Element 戈 due to the standard script also written 感 as 感:
- 24. 虱風 渢夙 鳳 凰 洬佩珮 --- 都取 7字腳,而不取其中, pick Element 7.

華字「楷體右旁、右下方」,四筆以內之原始字或劃稱之「字腳」; First Rule: starts from the <u>lower right corner</u> of Chinese character to identify the Element Family and then the Element字腳 --- <u>4 strokes maximum, extended from the single-stroke</u> <u>element family at the lower right corner of the Chinese character</u>.

<u>特殊規則</u> 是唯一之例外! The special rules are the only exceptions.

- 25. 匍匐匍匐 --- 取丁字腳,而不取其內, pick Element 丁.
- 26. 荒 謊 流 · 毓 巰 流 侃 --- 歸 l 字腳, 不是 | 或 l 字腳, 用 直 析 法 --- 為 l 字腳, 「 ll 」字根, pick Element L, not | or ll .
- 27. 目-不在日字腳,在口字腳, pick Element □:
- 28. 首自 --- 不在日字腳, 在口字腳, pick Element □:
- 29. 臼 --- 大口之變形字, pick Element □.
- 31. 术述 --- 用 | 字腳,而不取十,木字腳,因橫非直上加筆之最底下筆劃, pick Element | , instead of Element + , π .
- 32. **秉** --- 用木字腳,pick Element 木;
- 33. 乖乘 --- 用 | 字腳, pick Element | .
- 34. 身---用 了字腳, 才字根, pick Element J:
- 35. 木(參 II 木字腳, See Element H 木):

印刷體不同之故,下列字根同列於|和J字腳中。 Due to the different printing typeset, the following roots are listed in both Element |、」.

弔弟方○ 朿來 ○ 兼○示票禁祭察宗○糸累系孫○承 承 眾

- 36. 本 --- 歸十字腳, 不用木, pick Element 十.
- 37. 王壬之别,同為土字腳,各有不同字根,pick Element \pm .
- 38. 隹 --- 為土字腳, pick Element 土.
- 39. 士 --- 為土字腳, pick Element 土.
- 40. 鼠蠟---歸【字腳,與弋乁同列, pick Element \.

- 42. 夷 --- 取人字根,pick Element 人:
- 43. 夾爽奭 --- 取人字根,pick Element 人;
- 44. 耳 --- 取十字腳, pick Element 十:
- 45. 韋降璘舜舞 --- 用十字腳, pick Element 十:
- 46. 年 --- 十字腳,pick Element 十;
- 47. 甘 --- 用 J 字 腳,不用十, 山字 腳, pick Element J, not Element 十, 山:
- 48. 艸 --- 用十字腳, pick Element 十.
- 49. 丌 --- 用 | 字腳, pick Element |.
- 50. $_{\dot{H}}$ --- 為十字腳,升字根,pick Element $_{\dot{H}}$:
- 51. 乒乓 --- 不歸於「八」字腳, 乒為撇字腳, 乓為點字腳, 乒 pick Element ノ, 乓 pick、:
- 52. 兹兹之别,兹為兩個玄字,identify the difference between 兹 & \overline{a} ;
- 53. 虫 --- 為「、」字腳,而非為厶,筆法以楷書為準,pick Element、;
- 54. 蜀 --- 為丁字腳,不取其內虫字,pick Element 丁, not from inside Element、.
- 55. 禺禹离萬 --- 歸冂字腳,皆不取其內厶為字腳,pick Element □, not from inside Element 凵:
- 56. 令 ---「、」字腳,pick Element、:
- 57. 風--- 飞字腳,不取其內虫為字根, pick Element 飞, not inside Element、
- 58. 鬼---取ム,pick Elementム;
- 59. 瓜--- 為ム字腳,pick Element ム;
- 60. 四 --- 為口字腳,pick Element □;
- 61. 向尚同問、「適」、商高喬岡矞 --- 歸□字腳, 不用其內口字腳, pick Element □ instead of inside □;
- 62. 免兔无既 --- 為儿儿字腳,pick Element 儿儿;
- 63. 兆 --- 為儿字腳, pick Element 儿;
- 64. 火 --- 為人字腳,pick Element 人;

特殊規則二: Special Rule #2:

是、走二字根,取人字腳,(不取橫捺其上部之字,析字腳與字根) 此為<u>特殊規則</u>中之例外,亦為乾隆法典規則中的第二個例外。如韙匙題,趙趯趲。This is the special rule from <u>Exception 1</u>. The roots 是、走 will follow the Element of <u>L</u> instead of the strokes.

- 65. 足疋楚·是走---取人字腳,pick Element 人;or words above 人.
- 66. 世泄屜 --- 為一字腳, pick Element —:
- 67. 陋繼 --- 為一字腳,L字根,pick Element ─ & Root L;
- 68. 凸凹 --- 為山字腳, pick Element 山.
- 69. 巨佢 --- 為匚字腳, pick Element □.
- 70. 丑 --- 為一字腳, pick Element 一;
- 71. 匹 --- 為匸字腳, pick Element □.
- 72. 虐 --- 為匸字腳, pick Element □.
- 73. 雪 --- 為 コ字腳, pick Element コ.

- 76. 册跚 --- 為□字腳, pick Element □.
- 77. 万 --- 為 了字腳,pick Element 了:
- 78. 甩乜--- 為**し**字腳, pick Element L:
- 79. 電 --- 為し字腳, pick Element L.
- 80. 子、了---用]字腳,子字根, pick Element], Root 子.