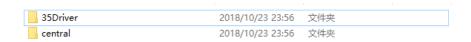
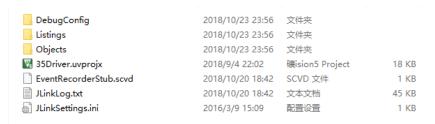
直流电机的 PID 负反馈驱动实验

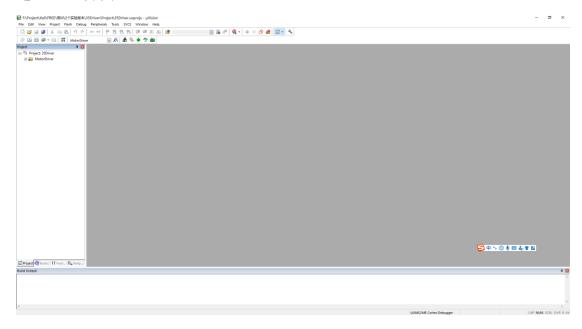
1. 打开程序文件夹,其中有两个工程,分别是 RM35 电机驱动板程序和中心控制板程序



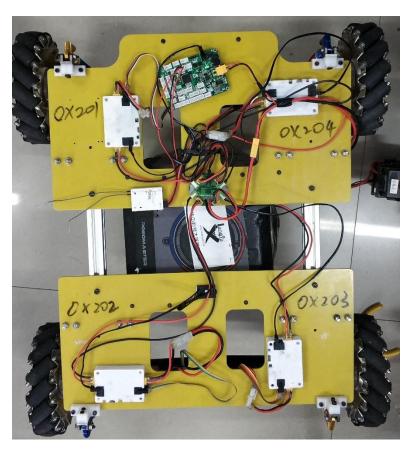
2. 打开 35Driver->Project->35Driver.uvprojx



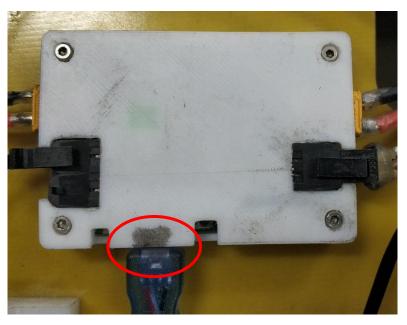
3. 进入 Keil 界面



4. 根据车上标号选择 0x201 驱动板



将 J-Link 下载器插入电机驱动板的下载口,下载口出有黑色标记

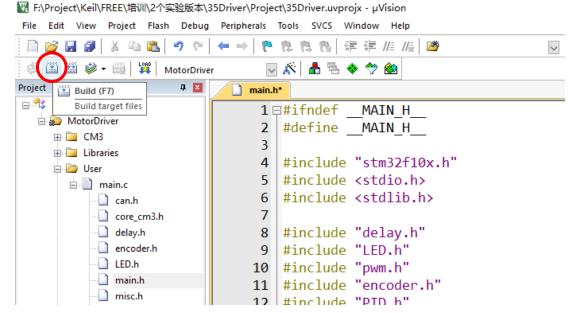


5. 打开文件 User->main.c->main.h

修改宏定义 MOTO_ID 为 0X201

```
| Principal Colon Mark (1988) | Principal Colon (1988) | Principal Colo
```

6. 点击编译

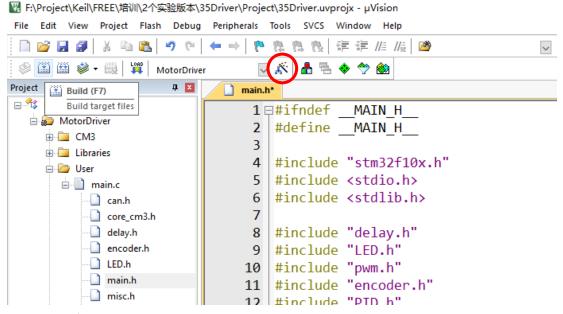


编译成功后下方出现以下信息

```
Build Output

compiling delay.c...
compiling pwm.c...
linking...
Program Size: Code=5892 RO-data=268 RW-data=48 ZI-data=1112
".\Objects\STM32F103C.axf" - 0 Error(s), 0 Warning(s).
Build Time Elapsed: 00:00:03
```

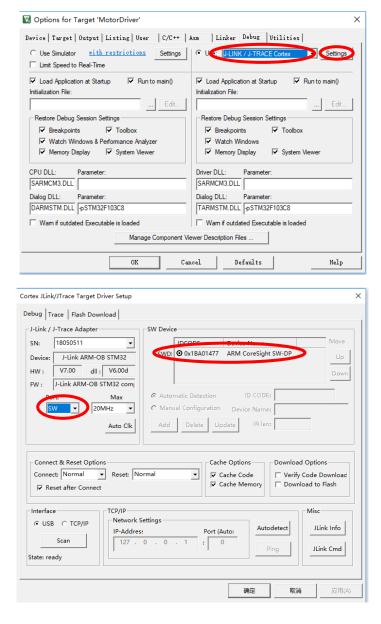
7. 点击目标选项修改下载方式



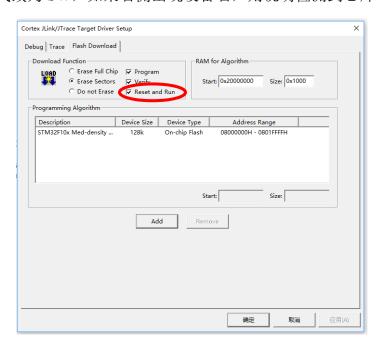
出现以下窗口

evice	Target	Output Listi	ng User	C/C++ #	Asm I	Linker :	Debug til:	ities	
STMicroe	electronics	STM32F103C8							
		1	Xtal (MHz): 1	2.0		eneration Compiler:		compiler versi	on 5
Operating	g system:	None		•					
System Viewer File:					Use Cross-Module Optimization				
STM32F103xx.svd					V U:	se MicroL	в Г	Big Endian	
☐ Use	Custom Fil	e							
Read/Only Memory Areas					Read/Write Memory Areas				
default	off-chip	Start	Size	Startup	default	off-chip	Start	Size	NoInit
	ROM1:			0		RAM1:			
	ROM2:			0		RAM2:			
	ROM3:			- 0		RAM3:	<u></u>		
	on-chip	1	,			on-chip	,		
✓	IROM1:	0x8000000	0x10000	•	V	IRAM1:	0x20000000	0x5000	
	IROM2:			0		IRAM2:			
		,	,				,	,	

点击 Dubug 选项卡,修改下载器为 J-LINK/J-TRACE Cotex,再点击 Settings 选项



将下载方式改为 SW, 如果右侧出现设备名, 则说明检测到芯片



将 Reset and Run 勾选,点击确定

8. 点击下载按钮,开始下载

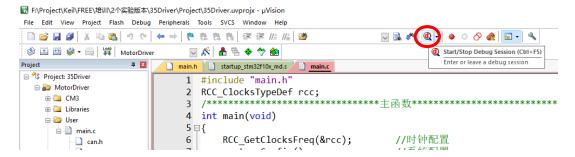


下载结束后出现以下信息

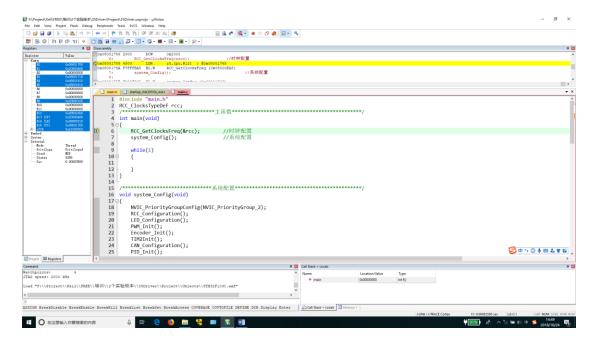
```
Erase Done.
Programming Done.
Verify OK.
Application running ...
Flash Load finished at 17:06:23
```

根据标注的 ID 号分别修改 main.h 中的宏定义,再将程序编译,下载到 4 个驱动板中

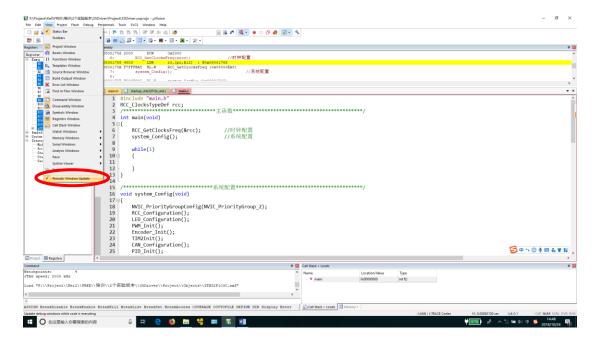
9. 在连接 0x204 驱动板并下载后,在主界面内点击下图所示选项进入 Debug 模



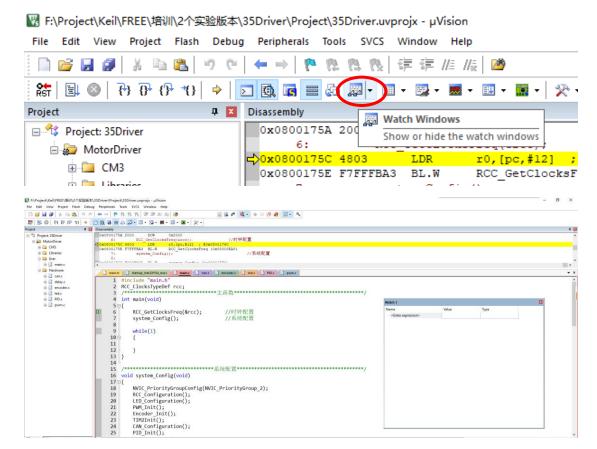
Debug 界面如下图所示



勾选 View->Periodic Window Update, 使变量能实时改变

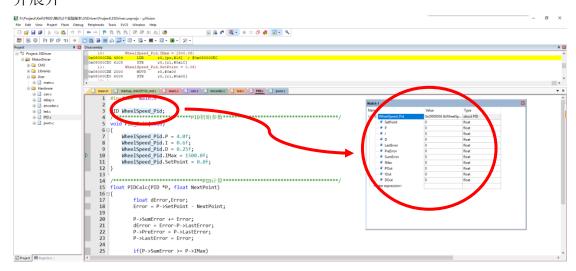


点击 Watch Windows 选项出现观察窗口



在 PID.c 中找到 PID 结构体 WheelSpeed Pid, 选中后拖入 Watch Windows,

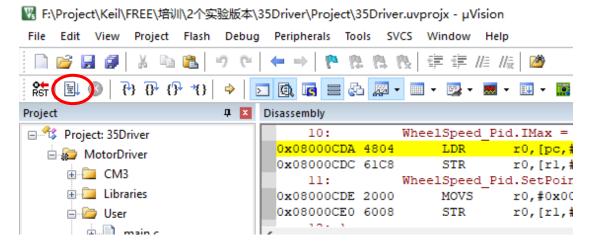
并展开



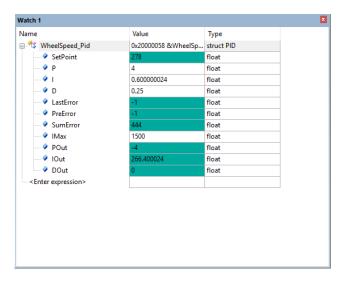
打开电源和遥控器,遥控器使用说明如下:



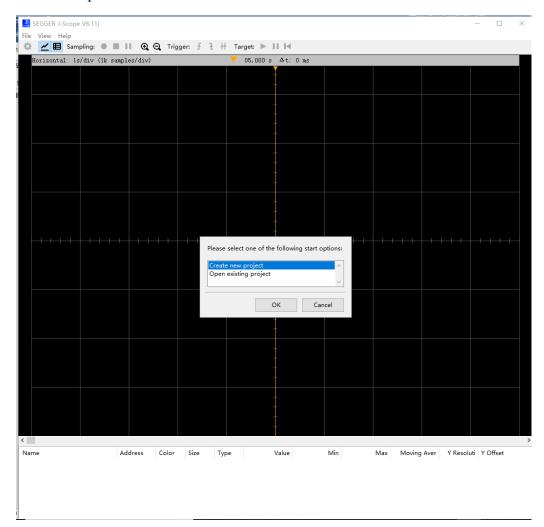
点击程序运行选项



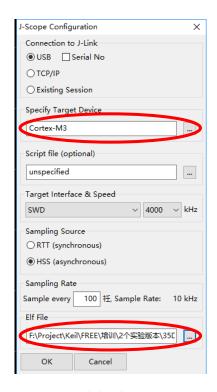
将遥控器设为闭环控制,遥控模式(左右拨杆都在中间),此时 Watch Windows 中数据应当发生变化,同时四个轮子应当同时向一侧旋转。



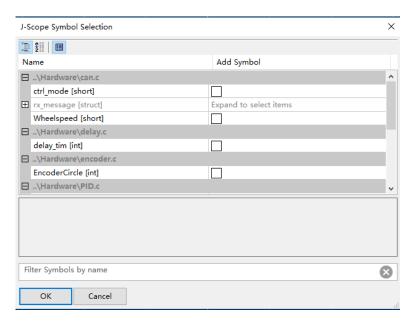
10. 打开 J-Scope 软件



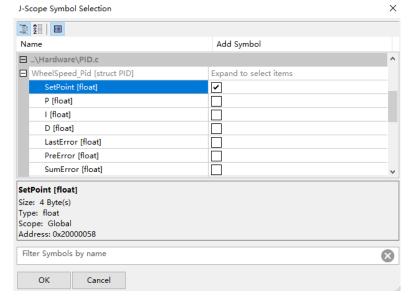
选择 Create new project, 出现以下窗口



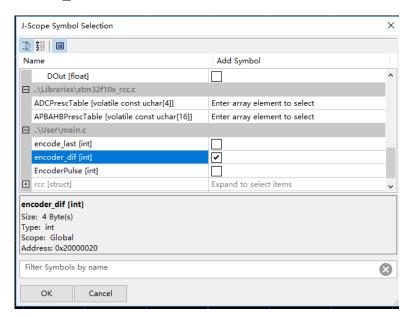
第一个框中选择 Cotex-M3,第二个框中选择程序目录中的*.axf 文件,地址是../35Driver\Project\Objects\STM32F103C.axf。点击确定,出现选择观察变量选项



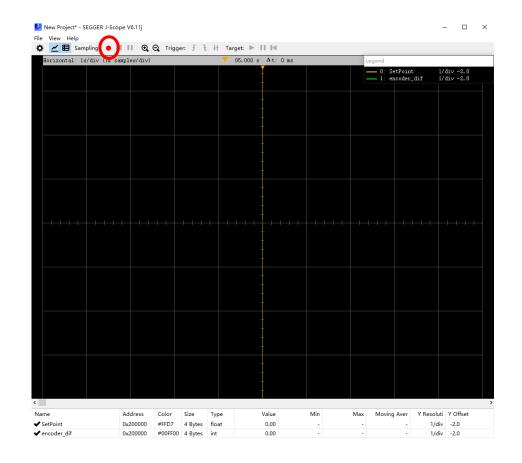
找到 WheelSpeed_Pid, 展开后勾选 SetPoint



以及勾选 encoder_dif

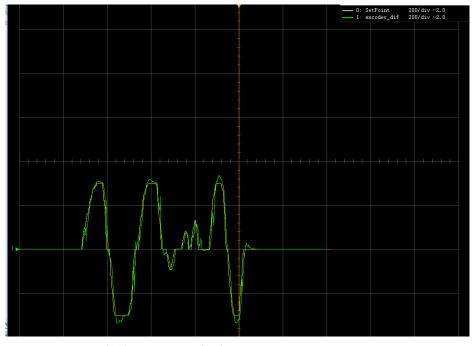


确定后出现曲线窗口,点击红色运行选项

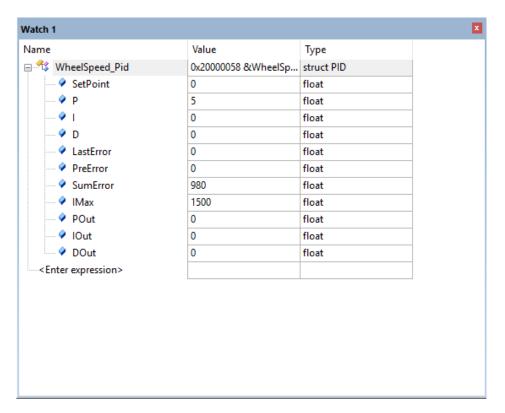


前后拨动右侧摇杆,出现曲线,SetPoint 为设定值,encoder_dif 为实际速

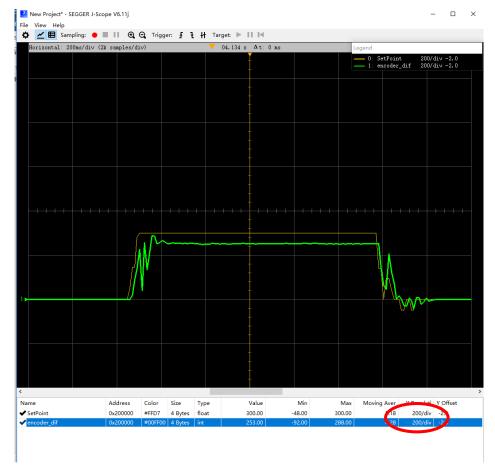
度



11. 在 Watch Windows 中修改 PID 参数为第一组参考值,P=5 I=0 D=0



在 J-Scope 中观察曲线,右侧摇杆迅速拨到最上,创造一个近似阶跃信号,观察波形(在下方相应变量上右键可以调整曲线 XY 轴分辨率,注意使二者 Y 轴分辨率相同,)



将曲线图像保存,也可以导出数据为 CSV 文件,用 Matlab 等软件作图 更换 PID 参数,重复上述步骤,共保存三组曲线,参考 PID 参数分别为

P	I	D
5	0	0
4	0.7	0
4	0.7	0.5

- 12. 拨动左侧拨杆到下方,进入开环模式,此模式下速度不受负反馈控制,拨动 摇杆感受麦轮旋转与闭环模式下的区别
- 13. 将车下地,再次在两种模式下遥控底盘前后移动,观察两种模式下的区别
- 14. 完成后验收,需要演示 debug 模式下调节 PID 参数并在 J-Scope 中观察曲线的具体流程,以及底盘开闭环移动的操作。