

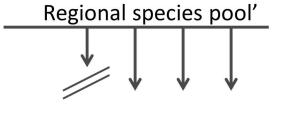
1. Dispersal constraints

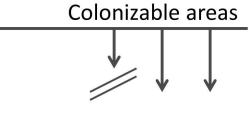


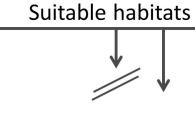
2. Abiotic habitat filter (environmental niche)

3. Biotic filters (species interactions, community constrains)









Site occupied

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regional

local