WRF V3.4 环境搭建及安装

环境变量设置:

.bashrc (单独用户) 单用户全局变量

gedit .bashrc(linux 系统的桌面命令框) 或者 vi .bashrc (纯命令框)

安装时 intel 编译器时更改系统设置:

gedit /etc/sysconfig/selinux

设置为: SELINUX=disable

或命令 setenforce 0

注意:安装的编译器主要为 intel 编译器,所有的库文件基本都是最新、基于 intel 编译器的。(基于 pgi 编译器的安装原理和 intel 编译器的基本一样)

黑体字为主要的命令或者环境变量

步骤一: Intel 编译器

用新版本: Intel® C++ Composer 和 Intel® Fortran Composer http://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/non-commercial-software-download/

./install.sh

环境变量设置(下同): gedit .bashrc 或者 vi .bashrc

export INTEL_LICENSE_FILE=/opt/intel/licenses

export INTEL_COMPILER_TOPDIR="/opt/intel/composerxe-2011.3.174"

- . \$INTEL COMPILER TOPDIR/bin/ifortvars.sh intel64
- . \$INTEL COMPILER TOPDIR/bin/iccvars.sh intel64

export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="/opt/intel/lib/intel64:\${LD_LIBRARY_PATH}"

export MANPATH=\$MANPATH:/opt/intel/man/en_US/man1:/opt/intel/man/en_US/man3

注意,上面的语句中点号之后有空格。然后重新登录或执行下面的命令

source .bashrc

或 source /opt/intel/bin/iccvars.sh intel64

source /opt/intel/bin/ifortvars.sh intel64

验证安装:

ifort -version

步骤二: pgi 安装(可不安装)

安装: ./install

Do you accept these terms?[accept,decline] accept

1,single system install 2,Network install 1

Install the ACML?[y/n] n

Installation directory?[/opt/pgi] /opt/pgi

Do you wish to install MPICH1?[y/n] r

Do you want the files in the install to be read-only?[y/n] n

环境变量设置: gedit .bashrc 或者 vi .bashrc

export PATH=/opt/pgi/linux86-64/10.1/bin:\$PATH

export MANPATH=\$MANPATH:/opt/pgi/linux86-64/10.1/man

export LM_LICENSE_FILE=/opt/pgi/license.dat

export PGI=/opt/pgi

export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=''\$PGI/linux86-64/10.1/lib:\${LD_LIBRARY_PATH}''

步骤三:安装 mpich2

./configure --with-device=ch_p4 --prefix=/opt/mpich

make

make install

设置环境变量:

export MPICH_ROOT=/opt/mpich

export PATH=\$PATH:\$MPICH_ROOT/bin

export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="\$MPICH_ROOT/lib:\${LD_LIBRARY_PATH}"

MANPATH=\$MANPATH:\$MPICH_ROOT/man

测试 MPICH:

mpif77 -o test test.f

mpif90 -o test test.f90

mpirun -np 2 pi3

步骤四:安装 jasper

http://www.ece.uvic.ca/~mdadams/jasper/

./configure --prefix=/opt/jasper

make

make install

环境变量设置:

export JASPER=/opt/jasper

export JASPERLIB=/opt/jasper/lib

export JASPERINC=/opt/jasper/include

步骤五: 安装 grads

解压放入: /opt/grads即可

环境变量设置:

GRADS=/opt/grads

export GRADS

export PATH=\$GRADS/bin:\$PATH

export GADDIR=\$GRADS/data

export GASCRP=\$GRADS/lib

步骤六: jpeg 安装

jpeg-8c 安装:

./configure --prefix=/opt/jpeg

CFLAGS="-O3 -fPIC" ./configure #如果 64 位处理器需要 CFLAGS="-O3

-fPIC"

make

make install

步骤七: libpng 安装

./configure --prefix=/opt/libpng

cp scripts/makefile.linux makefile 修改 makefile 的安装路径

make

make install

步骤八: perl-5 安装 (系统自带,可不安装)

./configure.gnu --prefix=/opt/perl --with -fPIC make make install

步骤九:安装 zlib

http://www.gzip.org/

ftp://ftp.hdfgroup.org/lib-external/zlib/

./configure --prefix=/opt/zlib

CFLAGS="-O3 -fPIC" ./configure --prefix=/opt/zlib //使用 64 位元的方法进行编译

make

make install

lib/libz.a: could not read symbols: Bad value 一般是 64 位 电脑才会出现

步骤十:安装 szip

./configure --prefix=/opt/szip make >make.log & make check >check.log & make install

步骤十一: 安装 hdf5

./configure --prefix=/opt/hdf5 --with-szlib=/opt/szip make >make.log & make check >check.log &(20 分钟) make install >install.log &

步骤十二:安装 netcdf

 $\underline{http://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/performance-tools-for-software-developers-building-netcdf-with-the-intel-compilers/\#2}$

http://www.unidata.ucar.edu/software/netcdf/

安装步骤:

./configure --prefix=/opt/netcdf_intel --with-zlib=/opt/zlib --with-hdf5=/opt/hdf
5 --with-szlib=/opt/szip --disable-netcdf-4 --disable-dap-remote-tests

```
make
make
```

make check

make install

环境变量设置:

export FC=ifort

export SFC=ifort

export CC=icc

export SCC=icc

export CXX=icpc

export CPP='icc -E'

export CXXCPP='icpc -E'

export NETCDF=/opt/netcdf_intel

export NETCDF_LIB=\$NETCDF/lib

export NETCDF_INC=\$NETCDF/include

export PATH=\$PATH:\$NETCDF/bin

export MANPATH=\$MANPATH:\$NETCDF/share/man/man1:\$NETCDF/shar

e/man/man3

export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="'/opt/netcdf_intel/lib/:\${LD_LIBRARY_PATH}

试验 netcdf 安装是否成功

<u>ncdump</u> NetCDF 安装成功!

步骤十三: Neview 安装

./configure --prefix=/opt/ncview --x-libraries=/usr/lib64 --with-netcdf_incdir=/o pt/netcdf_intel/include --with-netcdf_libdir=/opt/netcdf_intel/lib --enable-netcdf

make

-4

make install

步骤十四: ncl_ncarg 安装

在安装 ncl 之前,需要装四个外部库(yum 安装):

先安装 openssl,再安装 libdap,然后是 libnc-dap,最后是 compat-libf2c

环境变量 设置:

export NCARG_ROOT=/opt/ncl_ncarg_intel

export NCARG_LIB=\$NCARG_ROOT/lib

export NCARG_INC=\$NCARG_ROOT/include

export PATH=\$PATH:\$NCARG_ROOT/bin

export NCL=/opt/ncl_ncarg_intel

export NCL_LIB=\$NCL/lib

export NCL_INC=\$NCL/include

export LIB_NCL=\$NCL/lib

export INC_NCL=\$NCL/include

安装步骤:

cp ./config/LINUX.64.INTEL ./config/LINUX

gedit ./config/LINUX 修改

define ArchRecLibSearch -L/lib -L/usr/lib -L/usr/lib64 -L/opt/hdf5/lib -L/opt/szip/lib -L/opt/X11R6/lib

define ArchRecIncSearch -I/usr/include -I/usr/include/X11 -I/opt/hdf5/include -I/opt/szip/include -I/opt/zlib/include -I/opt/X11R6/include

gedit ./config/Project 修改\

define HDFlib -lmfhdf -ldf -ljpeg -lz -lsz

./Configure 安装路径: /opt/ncl_ncarg_intel

make Everything >& make-output

tail -f make-output

测试:

ncargex cpex08

ctrans -d X11 cpex08.ncgm

ncl 如进入程序就说明已经成功

如果编译器为 Pgi 则需修改: \$ cp ./config/LINUX.64.PGI ./config/LINUX

步骤十五: 安装 WRFV3

下载最新版:

http://www.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/users/download/get_sources.html

检查环境变量是否有如下设置:

ulimit -s unlimited

export WRFIO_NCD_LARGE_FILE_SUPPORT=1

export NETCDF=/opt/netcdf4.1

export JASPERLIB=/opt/jasper/lib

export JASPERINC=/opt/jasper/include

export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="/opt/intel/lib/:\\$\{LD_LIBRARY_PATH\}"

export INCLUDE="/opt/intel/include/:\\$\{INCLUDE\}"

export WRFIO NCD LARGE FILE SUPPORT=1

export DM_FC=mpiifort

export DM_CC=mpiicc

./configure 选择 15 dmpar ifort

./compile em real(安装时间大概 15 分钟左右)

如果/WRFV3/test/em_real 里有 ndown.exe、real.exe、wrf.exe 说明 WRF 安装成功

步骤十六:安装 WPS

安装 WPS 前要先安装三个外部库,在以后识别 GRIB2 格式的数据时会用到: jasper-1.701.0.tar.gz libpng-1.2.12.tar.gz zlib-1.2.3.tar.gz

常见问题:

1 jasper、zlib 和 png 的安装位置最好相同,可以在各自的 configure 时通过--prefix 制定,这样会方便指定 COMPRESSION_LIBS 和 COMPRESSION_INC(不相同需要详细指定)。

2 wps 的编译过程会有几个被忽略的错误,提示找不到 libw3.a 和 libg2_4.a, 这是 WPS/ungrib/src/ngl 中 Makefile 中的相对路径问题,用 gedit 打开该 Makefile,将两个"\$(RANLIB)"后面的路径中的"w3/"和"g2/"去掉(可能需要修改)

1.修改 preamble:

gedit preamble

修改 NCARG_LIBS 选项:

NCARG_LIBS2 = -L/opt/intel/lib/intel64

2.修改 configure.wps:

```
参考帖子: <a href="http://forum.wrfforum.com/viewtopic.php?f=5&t=440">http://forum.wrfforum.com/viewtopic.php?f=5&t=440</a>
   http://bbs.lasg.ac.cn/bbs/thread-58208-1-1.html
   http://www.itkee.com/os/detail-441.html
                     或者修改: preamble
gedit configure.wps
 COMPRESSION LIBS
                         =
                              -L/opt/jasper/lib -ljasper \
                      -L/opt/libpng/lib -lpng12 -lpng \
                         -L/opt/zlib/lib -lz
 COMPRESSION INC
                              -I/opt/jasper/include \
                            -I/opt/libpng/include \
                            -I/opt/zlib/include
 NCARG LIBS
                      = -L$(NCARG_ROOT)/lib -lncarg_-lncarg_gks -lncarg_c
                         -L/opt/X11R6/lib -lX11
                      = -L/opt/intel/lib/intel64
 NCARG_LIBS2
 FFLAGS
                      = -FR -convert big_endian -g -traceback
 F77FLAGS
                      -FI -convert big_endian -g -traceback
 SCC
                      icc
./configure
./compile >& compile.log
当目录下出现 geogrid.exe, ungrib.exe, and metgrid.exe 时,说明安装成功
ls util/*.exe
avg_tsfc.exe, calc_ecmwf.exe, g1print.exe, g2print.exe, heights_ukmo.exe,
mod_levs.exe, plotfmt.exe, plotgrids.exe, rd_intermediate.exe
(注: 若有这 9+3=12 个文件生成,表明完全安装成功,缺 plotfmt.exe、plotgri
ds.exe 表明 ncarg 安装有问题)
步骤十七:安装 WRFDA
export BUFR=1
```

export WRF_DA_CORE=1

安装 WRFDA:

修改 configure 搜索"foo",改为 foo=foo_\$\$, 或者 foo='mktemp foo_\$\$.XXX XXX'

./configure wrfda

./compile all_wrfvar

.ls -l var/build/*exe var/obsproc/src/obsproc.exe 共 42 个.exe,WRFDA 安装成功。

步骤十八: 安装 RIP4

将./arch/config.pl 中的-lnetcdf 替换为-lnetcdf(-lhdf5_hl -lhdf5_hl -lz)。 将./arch/ preamble 中的-lnetcdf 替换为-lnetcdff -lnetcdf。

./configure

./compile

如果生成 rip, ripdp_mm5, ripdp_wrfarw 等 11 个.exe 文件则说明安装成功了。 配置.bashrc 环境变量

export RIP_ROOT=/opt/RIP4

export PATH=\$PATH: \$RIP_ROOT

步骤十九: 安装 ARWpost 和 OBSGRID

安装和修改与 RIP4 一样

到此为止, WRF 的所有组件及可能用到的库文件全部安装完成

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