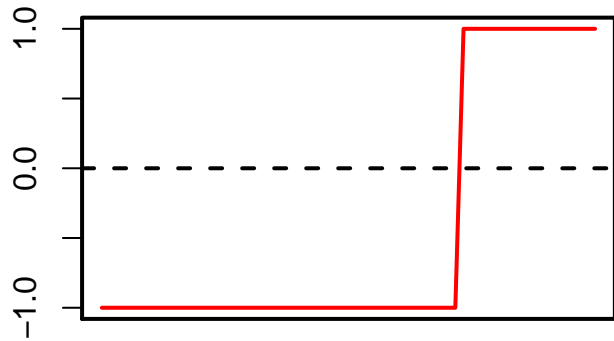


Effect on closed vegetation (S+T)

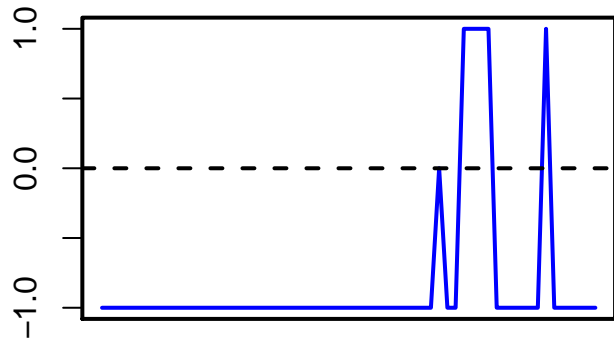
Browser



decreasing seedling performance

Effect on closed vegetation (S+T)

Grazer



decreasing seedling performance