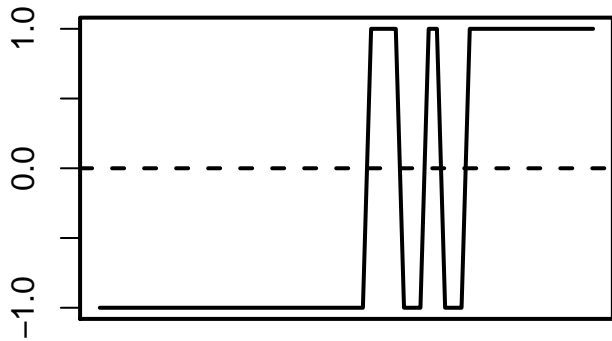


Browser x Grazer

Effect on closed vegetation (S+T)



decreasing seedling performance