

# COPeS: Content base Ontology for Research Paper Similarity

**IRI:**

<http://purl.org/net/COPeS>

**Date:**

02/04/2017

**Current version:**

Version 1.0, created with Protege 4.3

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**Other visualisation:**

[Ontology source](#)

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## Introduction

COPeS stands for Content based Ontology for Research paper Similarity. This Ontology provides classifications for content based similarity techniques. There are two layers in the COPeS.

One of the layers represent a a class hierarchy for different content based similarity techniques.

Second layer represents the class hierarchy of pair-wise content based similarity measures computed using techniques of first layer.

## Classes

<a href="#">average k l divergence</a>	<a href="#">bibliographic coupling sim</a>	<a href="#">citation based similarity</a>
<a href="#">citation context based sim</a>	<a href="#">citation count based sim</a>	<a href="#">citation graph based sim</a>

[cocitation analysis sim](#) [content based similarity](#) [cosine similarity](#) [dice coefficient](#)  
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[p w l cosine sim measure](#) [p w latent diritchel allocation sim measure](#)  
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[p w x m l based sim measure](#) [pair wise content based similarity measures](#)  
[pearson correlation coefficient similarity](#) [pointwise mutual information](#)  
[probabilistic similarity](#) [relatedness](#) [similarity](#) [structural similarity](#)  
[tree edit distance](#) [vector space based similarity](#) [x m l based similarity](#)

## average k l divergence<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Average\\_KL\\_divergence](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Average_KL_divergence)

A probabilistic similarity technique which is symmetric

**has super-classes**

[k l divergence<sup>C</sup>](#)

## bibliographic coupling sim<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Bibliographic\\_coupling\\_sim](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Bibliographic_coupling_sim)

This class represents bibliographic coupling based similarity technique

**has super-classes**

[citation count based sim<sup>C</sup>](#)

## citation based similarity<sup>C</sup>

[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)

**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation\\_based\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation_based_similarity)

This class represents the similarity techniques which use citation information of research papers to compute similarity between them

**has super-classes**

[content based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>

**has sub-classes**

[citation context based sim](#)<sup>c</sup>, [citation count based sim](#)<sup>c</sup>, [citation graph based sim](#)<sup>c</sup>

**is disjoint with**

[probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>, [vector space based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>

## [citation context based sim](#)<sup>c</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation\\_context\\_based\\_sim](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation_context_based_sim)

This class represents such similarity techniques which use citation contexts in research papers to compute similarity

**has super-classes**

[citation based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>

## [citation count based sim](#)<sup>c</sup>

[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)

**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation\\_count\\_based\\_sim](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation_count_based_sim)

This class represents citation count based similarity technique to compute relatedness between research papers

**has super-classes**

[citation based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>

**has sub-classes**

[bibliographic coupling sim](#)<sup>c</sup>, [cocitation analysis sim](#)<sup>c</sup>, [direct citation count sim](#)<sup>c</sup>

## [citation graph based sim](#)<sup>c</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation\\_graph\\_based\\_sim](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Citation_graph_based_sim)

This class represents such similarity techniques which citation graphs of research papers to compute similarity

**has super-classes**

[citation based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>

## [cocitation analysis sim](#)<sup>c</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Cocitation\\_analysis\\_sim](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Cocitation_analysis_sim)

This class represents a similarity technique based on co-citation analysis

### has super-classes

[citation count based sim](#)<sup>C</sup>

## content based similarity<sup>C</sup>

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IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Content\\_based\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Content_based_similarity)

This class represents the concept of such similarity measures which use contents of research articles to compute relatedness between them

### has super-classes

[similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

### has sub-classes

[citation based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>, [lexical similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>, [probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>, [structural similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>, [vector space based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

### is in domain of

[generates](#)<sup>op</sup>

## cosine similarity<sup>C</sup>

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IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Cosine\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Cosine_Similarity)

This class represents the cosine similarity which is computed between vectors of research documents

### has super-classes

[vector space based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

### has sub-classes

[l cosine s imilarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

## dice coefficient<sup>C</sup>

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IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Dice\\_Coefficient](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Dice_Coefficient)

A VSM technique for Binary Vectors

### has super-classes

[vector space based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

## direct citation count sim<sup>C</sup>

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IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Direct\\_citation\\_count\\_sim](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Direct_citation_count_sim)

This class represents similarity technique based on direct citation count for research papers

**has super-classes**

[citation count based sim](#)<sup>C</sup>

**dissimilarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** <http://purl.org/net/COReS#Dissimilarity>

This class represents the concept of dissimilarity measure which can be used to compute relatedness between researcha articles

**has super-classes**

[relatedness](#)<sup>C</sup>

**distance based similarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Distance\\_Based\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Distance_Based_Similarity)

Set of techniques using distance between vectors of research documents

**has super-classes**

[vector space based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**has sub-classes**

[euclidean similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>, [hellsinger similiarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**edit distance**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Edit\\_distance](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Edit_distance)

This class represents edit distance based similarity measuring technique for finding simlirity between research papers

**has super-classes**

[lexical similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**euclidean similarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Euclidean\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Euclidean_Similarity)

**has super-classes**

[distance based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**hellsinger similiarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Hellsinger\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Hellsinger_Similarity)

**has super-classes**

[distance based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**hybrid content based similarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Hybrid\\_content\\_based\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Hybrid_content_based_similarity)

This class represents the combination of different content based similarity techniques, when used in a combined manner

**has super-classes**

[similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**information radius**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Information\\_Radius](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Information_Radius)

A probabilistic similarity called Information Radius, providing better results than KL\_Divergence

**has super-classes**

[probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**jaccard similarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Jaccard\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Jaccard_Similarity)

Another VSM technique

**has super-classes**

[vector space based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**k l divergence**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#KL\\_Divergence](http://purl.org/net/COReS#KL_Divergence)

A probabilistic similarity technique which is not symmetric

**has super-classes**

[probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**has sub-classes**

[average k l divergence](#)<sup>C</sup>

**l cosine s imilarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#L\\_Cosine\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#L_Cosine_Similarity)

A variation of cosine similarity

**has super-classes**

[cosine similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**latent diritchel allocation**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Latent\\_Diritchel\\_Allocation](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Latent_Diritchel_Allocation)

A probabilistic similarity using different topic models of research papers such as ACM and DMOZ classifications

**has super-classes**

[probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**lexical similarity**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Lexical\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Lexical_similarity)

This technique focus on lexical (string based) contents of research papers to compute similarity between them

**has super-classes**

[content based similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**has sub-classes**

[edit distance](#)<sup>C</sup>, [tree edit distance](#)<sup>C</sup>

**manhattan norm**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Manhattan\\_Norm](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Manhattan_Norm)

A probabilistic similarity measure called Manhattan Norm

**has super-classes**

[probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>C</sup>

**matching coefficient**<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Matching\\_Coefficient](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Matching_Coefficient)

A VSM technique for Binary Vectors

**has super-classes**

[vector space based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)[non content based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Non\\_Content\\_based\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Non_Content_based_similarity)

This class represents such similarity techniques which use such entities which do not use contents of research papers such as collaborative filtering, item centric measures etc.

**has super-classes**[similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)[normalized pointwise mutual info<sup>C</sup>](#)[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Normalized\\_Pointwise\\_Mutual\\_Info](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Normalized_Pointwise_Mutual_Info)

A category of Pointwise Mutual Information

**has super-classes**[pointwise mutual information<sup>C</sup>](#)[overlap coefficient<sup>C</sup>](#)[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Overlap\\_Coefficient](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Overlap_Coefficient)

A VSM technique for Binary Vectors

**has super-classes**[vector space based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)[p w average k l divergence sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Average\\_KL\\_Divergence\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Average_KL_Divergence_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w probabilistic sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)[p w bibliographic coupling based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Bibliographic\\_Coupling\\_based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Bibliographic_Coupling_based_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w citation count based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)[p w citation based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)



**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Citation\\_based\\_sim\\_measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Citation_based_sim_measure)

**has super-classes**

[pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>C</sup>](#)

**has sub-classes**

[p w citation context based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w citation count based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w citation graph based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

[p w citation context based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Citation\\_Context\\_based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Citation_Context_based_Sim_Measure)

**has super-classes**

[p w citation based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

[p w citation count based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Citation\\_Count\\_based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Citation_Count_based_Sim_Measure)

**has super-classes**

[p w citation based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

**has sub-classes**

[p w bibliographic coupling based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w cocitation analysis based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w direct citation count based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

[p w citation graph based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Citation\\_Graph\\_based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Citation_Graph_based_Sim_Measure)

**has super-classes**

[p w citation based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

[p w cocitation analysis based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Cocitation\\_Analysis\\_based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Cocitation_Analysis_based_Sim_Measure)

**has super-classes**

[p w citation count based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

[p w cosine sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)

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**has super-classes**[p w cosine sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>**p w latent diritchel allocation sim measure**<sup>C</sup>back to [ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW\\_Latent\\_Diritchel\\_Allocation\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW_Latent_Diritchel_Allocation_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w probabilistic sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>**p w lexical based sim measure**<sup>C</sup>back to [ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW\\_Lexical\\_Based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW_Lexical_Based_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[pair wise content based similarity measures](#)<sup>C</sup>**has sub-classes**[p w edit distance sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>, [p w tree edit distance sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>**p w manhattan norm sim measure**<sup>C</sup>back to [ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW\\_Manhattan\\_Norm\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW_Manhattan_Norm_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w probabilistic sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>**p w matching coefficient sim measure**<sup>C</sup>back to [ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW\\_Matching\\_Coefficient\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW_Matching_Coefficient_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w vector space based sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>**p w normalized p m i sim measure**<sup>C</sup>back to [ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW\\_Normalized\\_PMI\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW_Normalized_PMI_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w pointwise mutual information sim measure](#)<sup>C</sup>**p w overlapping coefficient sim measure**<sup>C</sup>back to [ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW\\_Overlapping\\_Coefficient\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/CORGES#PW_Overlapping_Coefficient_Sim_Measure)

**has super-classes**[p w vector space based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w pearson correlation coefficient sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Pearson\\_Correlation\\_Coefficient\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Pearson_Correlation_Coefficient_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w vector space based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w pointwise mutual information sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Pointwise\\_Mutual\\_Information\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Pointwise_Mutual_Information_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w probabilistic sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**has sub-classes**[p w normalized p m i sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w probabilistic sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Probabilistic\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Probabilistic_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>C</sup>](#)**has sub-classes**[p w average k l divergence sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w information radius based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w latent diritchel allocation sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w manhattan norm sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w pointwise mutual information sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w structural sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Structural\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Structural_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>C</sup>](#)**has sub-classes**[p w visual sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w x m l based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w tree edit distance sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Tree\\_Edit\\_Distance\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Tree_Edit_Distance_Sim_Measure)

**has super-classes**[p w lexical based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w vector space based sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Vector\\_Space\\_Based\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Vector_Space_Based_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>C</sup>](#)**has sub-classes**[p w cosine sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w dice coefficient s im measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w jaccard sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w matching coefficient sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w overlapping coefficient sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w pearson correlation coefficient sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w visual sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_Visual\\_Sim\\_Measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_Visual_Sim_Measure)**has super-classes**[p w structural sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**p w x m l based sim measure<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW\\_XML\\_based\\_sim\\_measure](http://purl.org/net/COReS#PW_XML_based_sim_measure)**has super-classes**[p w structural sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Pair-wise\\_content\\_based\\_similarity\\_measures](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Pair-wise_content_based_similarity_measures)**has super-classes**[similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)**has sub-classes**[p w citation based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w lexical based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w probabilistic sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w structural sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#), [p w vector space based sim measure<sup>C</sup>](#)**is in range of**[generates<sup>op</sup>](#)**pearson correlation coefficient similarity<sup>C</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)IRI: [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Pearson\\_Correlation\\_Coefficient\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Pearson_Correlation_Coefficient_Similarity)

**has super-classes**[vector space based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>**pointwise mutual information**<sup>c</sup>[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Pointwise\\_Mutual\\_Information](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Pointwise_Mutual_Information)

Uses Co-occurrence based information about set of terms in probability distribution lists to find similar papers

**has super-classes**[probabilistic similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>**has sub-classes**[normalized pointwise mutual info](#)<sup>c</sup>**probabilistic similarity**<sup>c</sup>[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Probabilistic\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Probabilistic_Similarity)

This class represents a set of techniques which use probability distribution of words of research papers to find similarity between them

**has super-classes**[content based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>**has sub-classes**[information radius](#)<sup>c</sup>, [k l divergence](#)<sup>c</sup>, [latent dirichlet allocation](#)<sup>c</sup>, [manhattan norm](#)<sup>c</sup>, [pointwise mutual information](#)<sup>c</sup>**is disjoint with**[citation based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>, [vector space based similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>**relatedness**<sup>c</sup>[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)**IRI:** <http://purl.org/net/COReS#Relatedness>

This class represents the relatedness measures which can be used to find relatedness between research articles

**has super-classes**[thing](#)<sup>c</sup>**has sub-classes**[dissimilarity](#)<sup>c</sup>, [similarity](#)<sup>c</sup>**similarity**<sup>c</sup>[back to ToC](#) or [Class ToC](#)**IRI:** <http://purl.org/net/COReS#Similarity>

This class represents the concept of similarity measures used to compute relatedness between research articles

#### has super-classes

[relatedness<sup>C</sup>](#)

#### has sub-classes

[content based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [hybrid content based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [non content based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>C</sup>](#)

### structural similarity<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Structural\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Structural_similarity)

This class represents such similarity techniques which focus on document structure of a research paper, such as XML representation of document structure

#### has super-classes

[content based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)

#### has sub-classes

[x m l based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)

### tree edit distance<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Tree\\_edit\\_distance](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Tree_edit_distance)

This class represents Tree Edit distance based similarity technique

#### has super-classes

[lexical similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)

### vector space based similarity<sup>C</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#Vector\\_Space\\_Based\\_Similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#Vector_Space_Based_Similarity)

A class representing those similarity techniques which use Vector Space model of research documents to compute similarity between them

#### has super-classes

[content based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)

#### has sub-classes

[cosine similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [dice coefficient<sup>C</sup>](#), [distance based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [jaccard similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [matching coefficient<sup>C</sup>](#), [overlap coefficient<sup>C</sup>](#), [pearson correlation coefficient similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)

#### is disjoint with

[citation based similarity<sup>C</sup>](#), [probabilistic similarity<sup>C</sup>](#)

## x m l based similarity<sup>c</sup>

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**IRI:** [http://purl.org/net/COReS#XML\\_based\\_similarity](http://purl.org/net/COReS#XML_based_similarity)

This class represents such similarity techniques which specifically focus on XML based structure of a research paper

**has super-classes**

[structural similarity<sup>c</sup>](#)

## Object Properties

### [generates](#)

### [generates<sup>op</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** <http://purl.org/net/COReS#Generates>

**has domain**

[content based similarity<sup>c</sup>](#)

**has range**

[pair wise content based similarity measures<sup>c</sup>](#)

## Annotation Properties

[c n pl](#) [c n sg](#) [contains](#) [p n sg](#) [t v pl](#) [t v sg](#) [t v vbg](#)

### [c n pl<sup>ap</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** [http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace\\_lexicon#CN\\_pl](http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace_lexicon#CN_pl)

### [c n sg<sup>ap</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** [http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace\\_lexicon#CN\\_sg](http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace_lexicon#CN_sg)

### [contains<sup>ap</sup>](#)

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**IRI:** <http://purl.org/net/COReS#contains>



**p n sg<sup>ap</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Annotation Property ToC](#)IRI: [http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace\\_lexicon#PN\\_sg](http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace_lexicon#PN_sg)**t v pl<sup>ap</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Annotation Property ToC](#)IRI: [http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace\\_lexicon#TV\\_pl](http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace_lexicon#TV_pl)**t v sg<sup>ap</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Annotation Property ToC](#)IRI: [http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace\\_lexicon#TV\\_sg](http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace_lexicon#TV_sg)**t v vbg<sup>ap</sup>**[back to ToC](#) or [Annotation Property ToC](#)IRI: [http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace\\_lexicon#TV\\_vbg](http://attempto.ifi.uzh.ch/ace_lexicon#TV_vbg)

## Namespace Declarations

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