

Homework 2

Gasym Kerimov 20080725

Before attempting to solve these homework questions make sure that you've install `tinytex` package onto your system with `install.packages(tinytex)` and `tinytex::install_tinytex()` commands.

Question 1 Calculate how many minutes in January.

```
# Set the start and end dates
start_date <- as.Date("2023-01-01")
end_date <- as.Date("2023-01-31")

# Calculate the number of minutes
minutes <- as.numeric(difftime(end_date, start_date, units = "mins"))

# Print the result
cat("There are", minutes, "minutes in January 2023.")
```

There are 43200 minutes in January 2023.

Question 2 Add the numbers 3 1 4 1 5 9 2 6 without *using the addition sign*.

```
# Define the numbers
x <- c(3, 1, 4, 1, 5, 9, 2, 6)

# Calculate the sum
result <- sum(x)

# Print the result
cat("The sum of", paste(x, collapse = " "), "is", result)
```

The sum of 3 1 4 1 5 9 2 6 is 31

Question 3 Create a vector named `x` containing the series -1, -0.9, ..., 0, 0.1, ..., 0.9, 1 and print the result.

```
# Write Your Answer Here!
```

Question 4 How do we get R to print the text “SBF!” 30 times without repeatedly typing it?

Write Your Answer Here!

Question 5 Create two vectors named “wizards” and “ranking”. Let the “wizards” include the names Harry, Ron, Fred, George and Sirius, while the “ranking” includes the numbers 4, 2, 5, 1, and 3.

Write Your Answer Here!

Question 6 Print/extract the second element of the wizards vector.

Write Your Answer Here!

Question 7 Replace the names Fred, George and Sirius in the vector ‘wizards’ with the names Hermione, Ginny, and Malfoy.

Write Your Answer Here!

Question 8 Anyone who hasn’t read Harry Potter (like the professor of this class) needs tags to know who these characters are. Name the elements of the `wizards` vector as **Lead**, **Friend**, **Friend**, **Wife** and **Rival**. Print the results.

Write Your Answer Here!

Question 9 26 students entered the PEC206 midterm exam. The grades of these students are: 18, 95, 76, 90, 84, 83, 80, 79, 63, 76, 55, 78, 90, 81, 88, 89, 92, 73, 83, 72, 85, 66, 77, 82, 99 and 87. Save test scores in a vector named ‘scores’. Calculate the mean, median, and range of exam grades.

Write Your Answer Here!

Question 10 In 2015, Nilay had an annual income of 22,000 TL, and total expenses of 3,000 TL. In 2016, his annual income was 67,000 TL, and his total expenses were 23,000 TL. In 2017, his annual income was 70,000TL, and his total expenses were 32,000TL. Finally, in 2018, his annual income was 72,000 TL and his total expenses were 35,000 TL. To save this information, create 3 different vectors named ‘years’, ‘income’ and ‘expenses’. Calculate Nilay’s annual savings and save these values in a vector named ‘savings’.

Write Your Answer Here!