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## Recall the grammar

```

PROGRAM -> SEQU
SEQU    -> COMMAND | COMMAND ; SEQU
COMMAND -> id := EXPR |
    if EXPR then SEQU else SEQU endif |
    while EXPR do SEQU endwhile
EXPR    -> number | id

```

Give some examples of programs written in this language.

Draw parse trees for your programs.

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## Tree building routines

What kind of abstract syntax trees do we want?

What kind of tree building routines should be added to our grammar to build these?

```

PROGRAM -> SEQU

```

```

SEQU    -> COMMAND
        | COMMAND ; SEQU

```

```

COMMAND -> id := EXPR

```

```

        | if EXPR then SEQU else SEQU endif

```

```

        | while EXPR do SEQU endwhile

```

```

EXPR    -> number | id

```

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## Tree building routines

```

PROGRAM -> SEQU {
    PROGRAM.treeptr = SEQU.treeptr }

SEQU    -> COMMAND {
    SEQU.treeptr = COMMAND.treeptr }

    | COMMAND ; SEQU {
        SEQU.treeptr = makenode(sequ,
            COMMAND.treeptr, SEQU.treeptr); }

COMMAND -> id := EXPR {
    COMMAND.treeptr =
        makenode(':',makeleaf(id), EXPR.treeptr); }

    | if EXPR then SEQU else SEQU endif {
        COMMAND.treeptr = makenode(if,EXPR.treeptr,
            makenode(branch, SEQU1.treeptr,
                SEQU2.treeptr));}

    | while EXPR do SEQU endwhile {
        COMMAND.treeptr =
            makenode(while,EXPR.treeptr,SEQU.treeptr); }

EXPR    -> number {EXPR.treeptr = makeleaf(number);}

    | id {EXPR.treeptr = makeleaf(id);}

```