

```

In[ ]:= n = 4;
coord = {t, r,  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$ };
metric = {{-Exp[2 * R[r]], 0, 0, 0},
          {0, 1 / (1 - b[r] / r), 0, 0}, {0, 0, r^2, 0}, {0, 0, 0, r^2 * Sin[ $\theta$ ]^2}};
metric // MatrixForm

```

Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -e^{2R[r]} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r^2 \sin^2[\theta] \end{pmatrix}$$

```

In[ ]:= inversemetric = Simplify[Inverse[metric]];
inversemetric // MatrixForm

```

Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -e^{-2R[r]} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - \frac{b[r]}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\csc^2[\theta]}{r^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

```

In[ ]:=

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$$\begin{pmatrix} -e^{-2R[r]} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - \frac{b[r]}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\csc^2[\theta]}{r^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

```

standardmetric = {{-1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1}};
standardmetric // MatrixForm

```

$$\text{Out[ ]} = \left\{ \left\{ -e^{-2R[r]}, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, \frac{1}{r^2}, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, 0, \frac{\csc^2[\theta]}{r^2} \right\} \right\}$$

Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

In[ ]:= Det[{{-1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1}}]

```

Out[ ]= -1

```

In[ ]:= affine := affine = Simplify[Table[(1 / 2) * Sum[(inversemetric[[i, s]]) *
(D[metric[[s, j]], coord[[k]]] +
D[metric[[s, k]], coord[[j]]] - D[metric[[j, k]], coord[[s]]]), {s, 1, n}],
{i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n}] ]

```

```

In[ ]:= listaffine := Table[If[UnsameQ[affine[[i, j, k]], 0],
Tostring[ToString[i, j, k]], affine[[i, j, k]]], {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n}]

```

```
In[ ]:= TableForm[Partition[DeleteCases[Flatten[listaffine], Null], 2],
  TableSpacing -> {2, 2}] // FullSimplify
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Out[ ]//TableForm=
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"T[1, 2, 1]"    R'[r]
" T[2, 1, 1]"     $\frac{e^{2R[r]}(r-b[r])R'[r]}{r}$ 
" T[2, 2, 2]"     $-\frac{b[r]-r b'[r]}{2r^2-2rb[r]}$ 
" T[2, 3, 3]"    -r + b[r]
" T[2, 4, 4]"    (-r + b[r]) Sin[θ]2
" T[3, 3, 2]"     $\frac{1}{r}$ 
" T[3, 4, 4]"    -Cos[θ] Sin[θ]
" T[4, 4, 2]"     $\frac{1}{r}$ 
" T[4, 4, 3]"    Cot[θ]
```

```
In[ ]:= J = {{Exp[-R[r]], 0, 0, 0},
  {0, Sqrt[1 - b[r] / r], 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1 / r, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1 / (r * Sin[θ])}}};
inverseJ = Inverse[J];
J = J // MatrixForm
inverseJ = inverseJ // MatrixForm
riemann := riemann = Simplify[Table[
  (inverseJ[[1, i, i]] * J[[1, j, j]] * J[[1, k, k]] * J[[1, l, l]]) *
  (D[affine[[i, j, l]], coord[[k]]] - D[affine[[i, j, k]], coord[[l]]] +
  Sum[affine[[s, j, l]] × affine[[i, k, s]] - affine[[s, j, k]] × affine[[i, l, s]],
  {s, 1, n}]),
  {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n}, {l, 1, n}]]
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{-R[r]} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\text{Csc}[\theta]}{r} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{R[r]} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r \sin[\theta] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$In[ ] := \begin{pmatrix} e^{\text{Phi}[r]} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r \sin[\theta] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Out[ ] := \left\{ \left\{ e^{\text{Phi}[r]}, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}}}, 0, 0 \right\}, \{0, 0, r, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0, r \sin[\theta]\} \right\}$$

`In[ ] := riemann[[3, 4, 3, 4]] // FullSimplify`

$$Out[ ] := \frac{b[r]}{r^3}$$

`In[ ] := listriemann :=`

`Table[If[UnsameQ[riemann[[i, j, k, l]], 0], {ToString[R[i, j, k, l]], riemann[[i, j, k, l]]}, {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n}, {l, 1, k - 1}]`

`In[ ] := TableForm[Partition[DeleteCases[Flatten[listriemann], Null], 2], TableSpacing -> {2, 2}]`

`Out[ ] // TableForm =`

$$\begin{array}{ll} R[1, 2, 2, 1] & \left(1 - \frac{b[r]}{r}\right) \left(\frac{(b[r] - r b'[r]) R'[r]}{2 r^2 - 2 r b[r]} + R'[r]^2 + R''[r]\right) \\ R[1, 3, 3, 1] & \frac{(r - b[r]) R'[r]}{r^2} \\ R[1, 4, 4, 1] & \frac{(r - b[r]) R'[r]}{r^2} \\ R[2, 1, 2, 1] & \frac{b[r] (R'[r] - 2 r R'[r]^2 - 2 r R''[r]) + r (-b'[r] R'[r] + 2 r (R'[r]^2 + R''[r]))}{2 r^2} \\ R[2, 3, 3, 2] & \frac{b[r] - r b'[r]}{2 r^3} \\ R[2, 4, 4, 2] & \frac{b[r] - r b'[r]}{2 r^3} \\ R[3, 1, 3, 1] & \frac{(r - b[r]) R'[r]}{r^2} \\ R[3, 2, 3, 2] & -\frac{b[r] - r b'[r]}{2 r^3} \\ R[3, 4, 4, 3] & -\frac{b[r]}{r^3} \\ R[4, 1, 4, 1] & \frac{(r - b[r]) R'[r]}{r^2} \\ R[4, 2, 4, 2] & -\frac{b[r] - r b'[r]}{2 r^3} \\ R[4, 3, 4, 3] & \frac{b[r]}{r^3} \end{array}$$

```

In[ ]:= ricci := ricci = Simplify[Table[Sum[riemann[[i, j, i, 1]], {i, 1, n}], {j, 1, n}, {1, 1, n}] ]
listricci :=
  Table[If[UnsameQ[ricci[[j, 1]], 0], {ToString[R[j, 1]], ricci[[j, 1]]}, {j, 1, n}, {1, 1, j}]
TableForm[Partition[DeleteCases[Flatten[listricci], Null], 2],
  TableSpacing -> {2, 2}] // FullSimplify

```

Out[ ]//TableForm=

$$\begin{aligned}
 R[1, 1] &= \frac{R'[r] (4r - 3b[r] - r b'[r] + 2r (r - b[r]) R'[r]) + 2r (r - b[r]) R''[r]}{2r^2} \\
 R[2, 2] &= \frac{r b'[r] (2 + r R'[r]) - 2r^3 (R'[r]^2 + R''[r]) + b[r] (-2 + r (R'[r] (-1 + 2r R'[r]) + 2r R''[r]))}{2r^3} \\
 R[3, 3] &= \frac{b[r] + r b'[r] + 2r (-r + b[r]) R'[r]}{2r^3} \\
 R[4, 4] &= \frac{b[r] + r b'[r] + 2r (-r + b[r]) R'[r]}{2r^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

```

In[ ]:= scalar = Sum[standardmetric[[i, i]] * ricci[[i, i]], {i, 1, n}] // FullSimplify

```

$$\text{Out[ ]} = \frac{(-4r + 3b[r]) R'[r] + b'[r] (2 + r R'[r]) - 2r (r - b[r]) (R'[r]^2 + R''[r])}{r^2}$$

```

In[ ]:= einstein := einstein = Simplify[ricci - (1/2) * scalar * standardmetric]

```

```

In[ ]:= listeinstein := Table[
  If[UnsameQ[einstein[[j, 1]], 0], {ToString[G[j, 1]], einstein[[j, 1]]}, {j, 1, n}, {1, 1, j}]

```

```

In[ ]:= TableForm[Partition[DeleteCases[Flatten[listeinstein], Null], 2],
  TableSpacing -> {2, 2}] // FullSimplify

```

Out[ ]//TableForm=

$$\begin{aligned}
 G[1, 1] &= \frac{b'[r]}{r^2} \\
 G[2, 2] &= \frac{-b[r] + 2r (r - b[r]) R'[r]}{r^3} \\
 G[3, 3] &= \frac{(1 + r R'[r]) (b[r] - r b'[r] + 2r (r - b[r]) R'[r])}{2r^3} + \frac{(r - b[r]) R''[r]}{r} \\
 G[4, 4] &= \frac{(1 + r R'[r]) (b[r] - r b'[r] + 2r (r - b[r]) R'[r])}{2r^3} + \frac{(r - b[r]) R''[r]}{r}
 \end{aligned}$$