## Figure 2.1

See Here

## Figure 2.2

See here

Figure 2.3

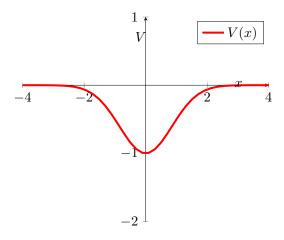


Figure 2.4

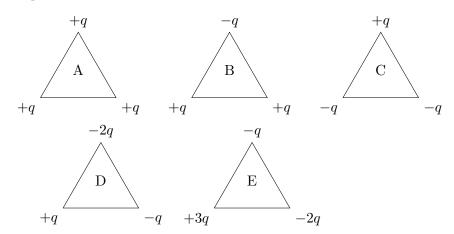


Figure 2.5

$$\begin{vmatrix} +Q \\ +q \end{vmatrix}$$

Figure 2.6

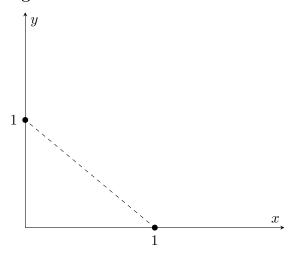


Figure 2.7

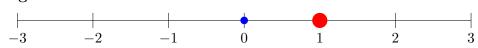


Figure 2.8

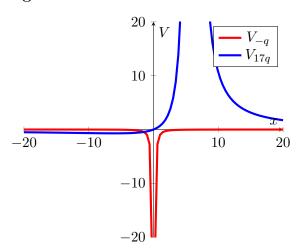


Figure 2.9



Figure 2.10

