



$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1}$$





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$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X} + 2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$





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$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}/2 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (2)





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 (2)

$$L = \sum \mathbf{Y} = \frac{1}{2} (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4)$$
 (3)





$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1}$$

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 (2)

$$L = \sum \mathbf{Y} = \frac{1}{2} (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4)$$
 (3)

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{X}} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_3} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_4} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{4}$$





$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{5}$$





$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{5}$$

$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}^2 + 1 \tag{6}$$





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$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}^2 + 1 \tag{6}$$

$$L = \sum \mathbf{Y} = (x_1^2 + 1) + (x_2^2 + 1) + (x_3^2 + 1) + (x_4^2 + 1)$$
 (7)





$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{5}$$

$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}^2 + 1 \tag{6}$$

$$L = \sum \mathbf{Y} = (x_1^2 + 1) + (x_2^2 + 1) + (x_3^2 + 1) + (x_4^2 + 1)$$
 (7)

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{X}} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_3} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_4} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2x_1 & 2x_2 \\ 2x_3 & 2x_4 \end{pmatrix}$$
(8)