

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization via the Pandora's Box Gittins Index

To appear in NeurIPS'24

Qian Xie (Cornell ORIE)

Joint work with Raul Astudillo, Peter Frazier, Ziv Scully, and Alexander Terenin

INFORMS'24 Data Mining Best General Paper Competition

Coauthors



Raul Astudillo



Peter Frazier



Ziv Scully

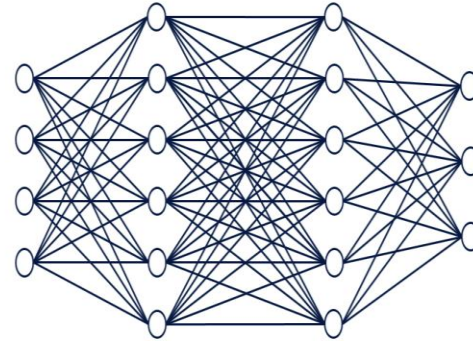


Alexander Terenin

World of Parameter Optimization

Hyperparameter tuning:

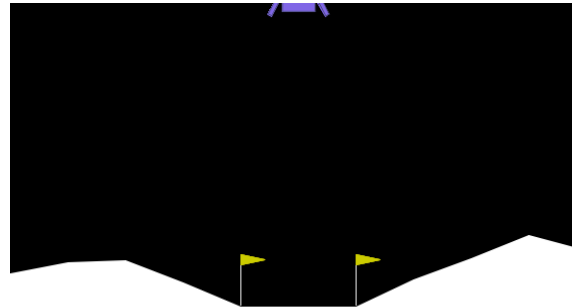
Training parameters →



→ Accuracy

Control optimization:

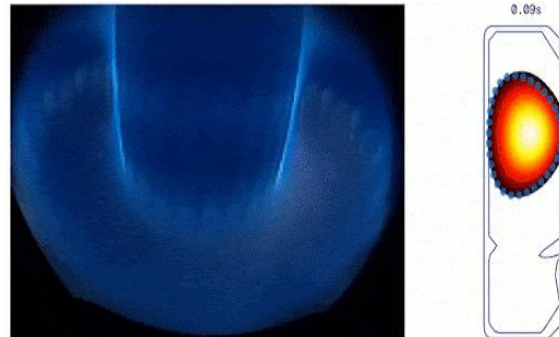
Control parameters →



→ Reward

Plasma physics:

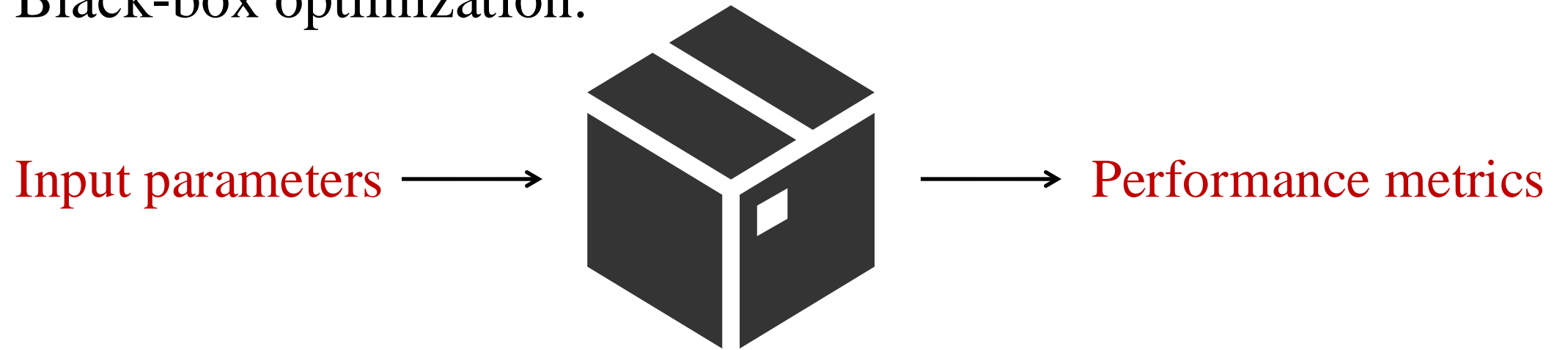
Reactor parameters →



→ Stability

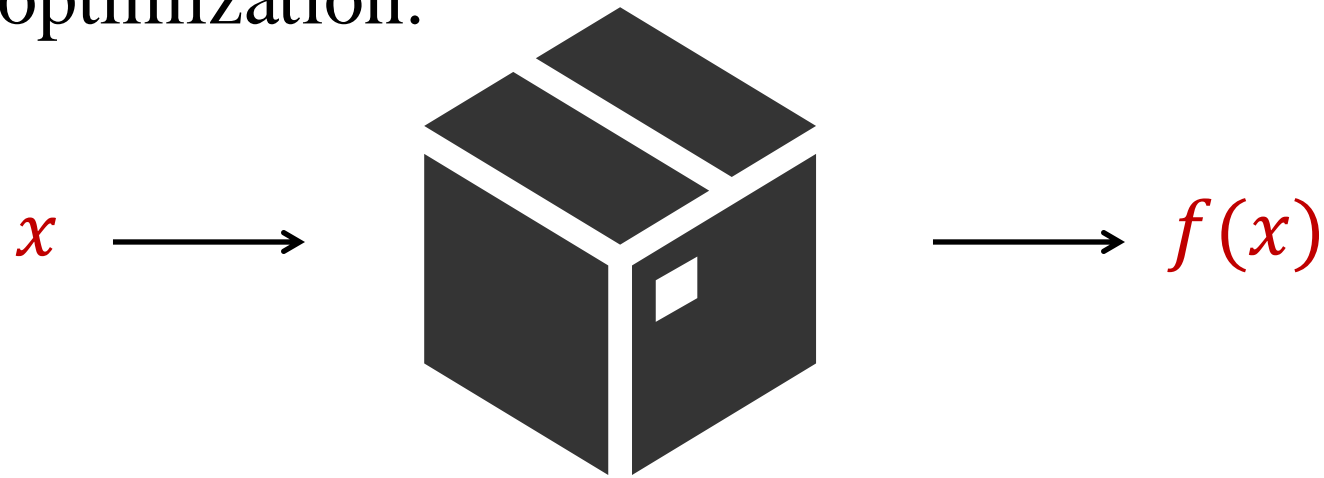
World of Parameter Optimization

Black-box optimization:

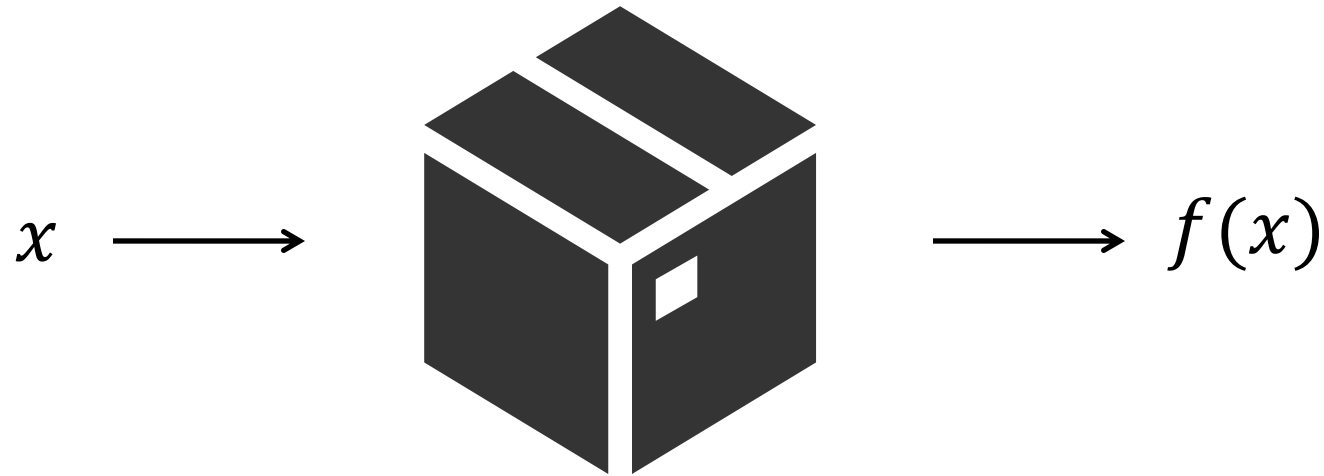


World of Parameter Optimization

Black-box optimization:

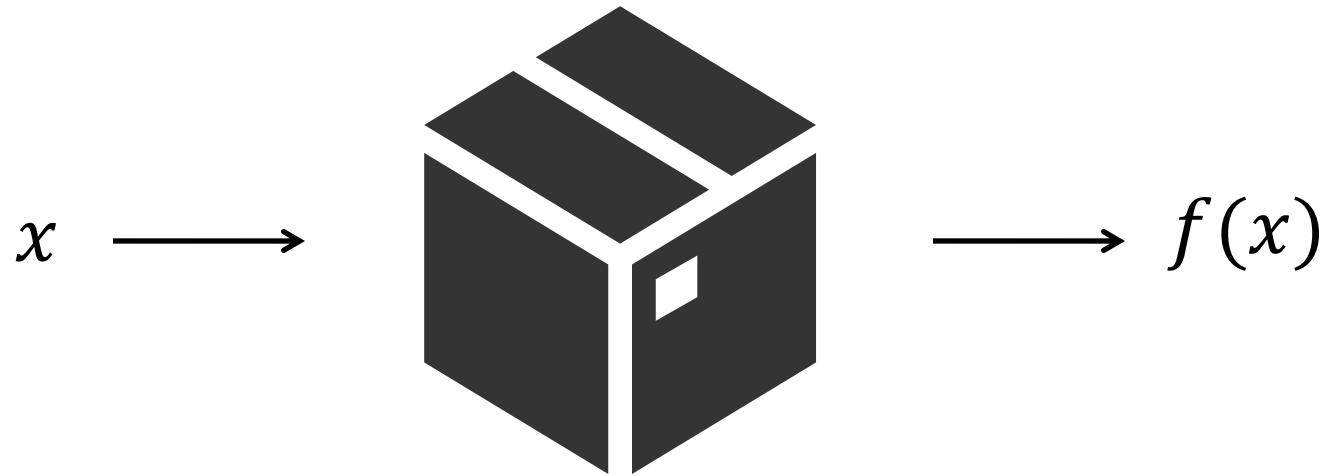


Optimizing Black-box Functions



Goal: $\max_{x \in \mathcal{X}} f(x)$

Optimizing Black-box Functions



Goal: $\max_{x \in \mathcal{X}} f(x)$

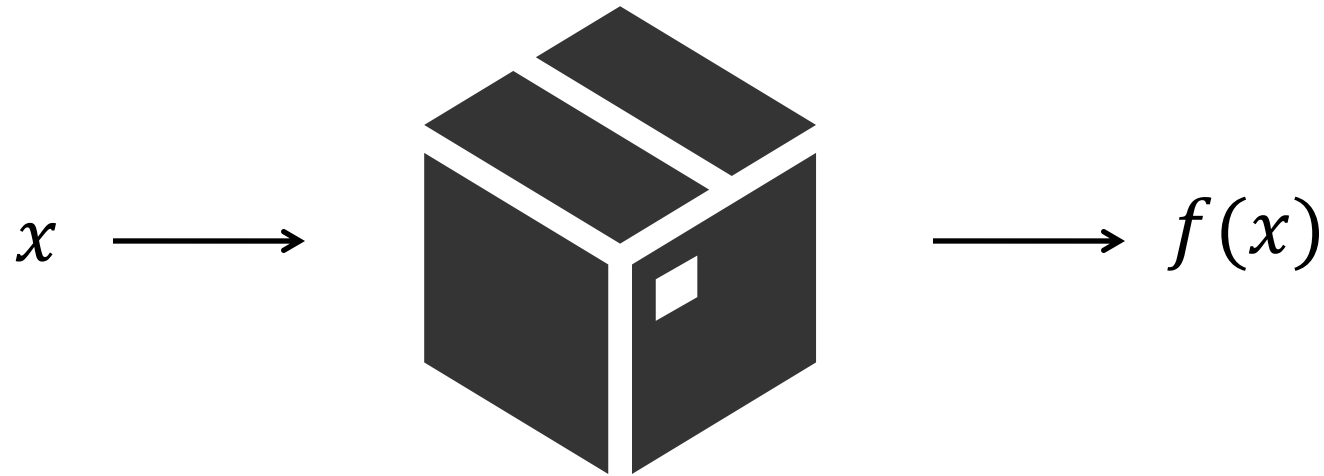
$f \sim \text{Stochastic Process}$

Optimizing Black-box Functions



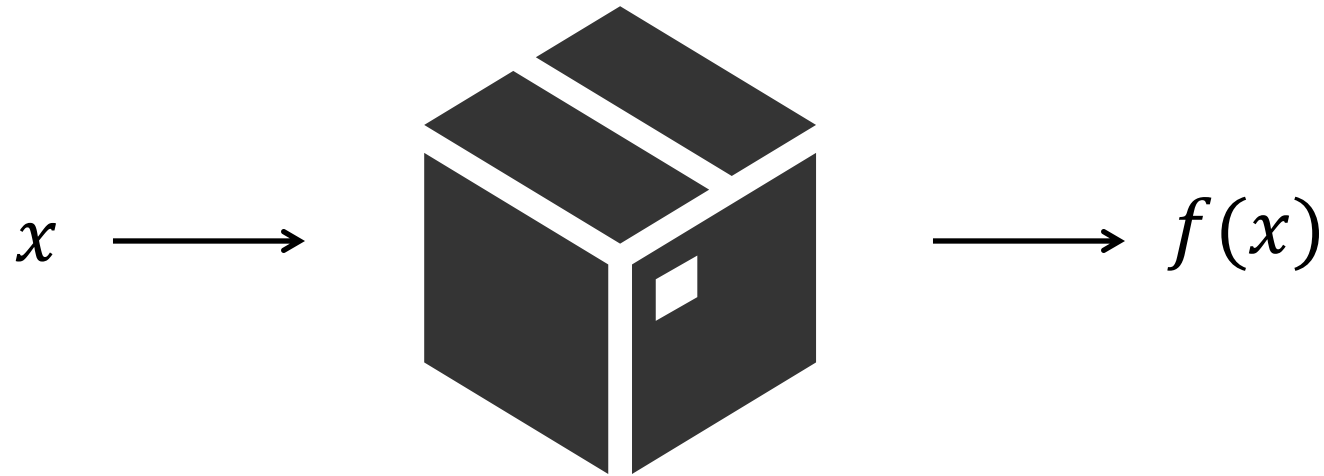
Goal: $\max_{x \in \mathcal{X}} f(x)$

Optimizing Black-box Functions



$$\text{Goal: } \max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$$

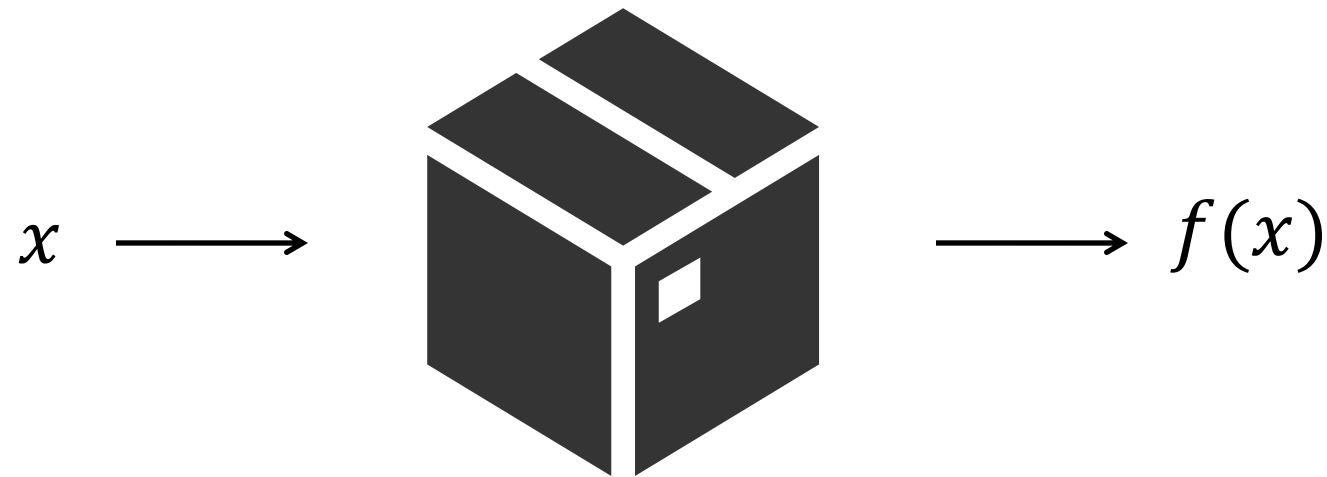
Optimizing Black-box Functions



$$\text{Goal: } \max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$$

$f \sim \text{Gaussian Process}$

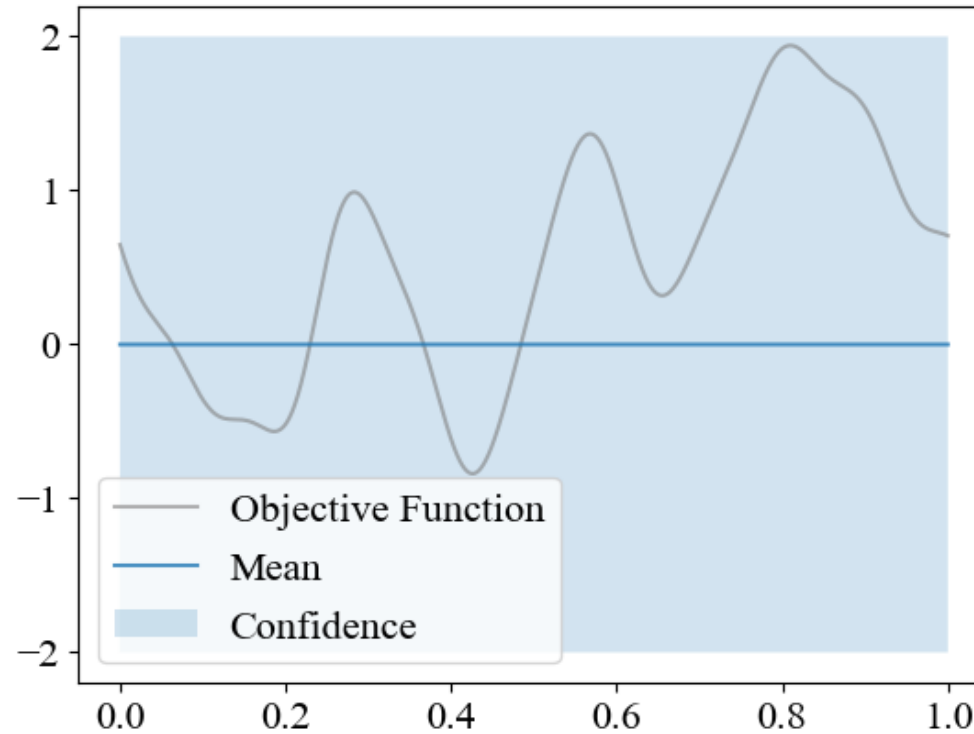
Bayesian Optimization



$$\text{Goal: } \max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$$

$f \sim \text{Gaussian Process}$

Bayesian Optimization



Goal: $\max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$

$f \sim \text{Gaussian Process}$

Bayesian Optimization

Goal: $\max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$

$f \sim \text{Gaussian Process}$


Bayesian Optimization

What to evaluate next?

Bayesian Optimization

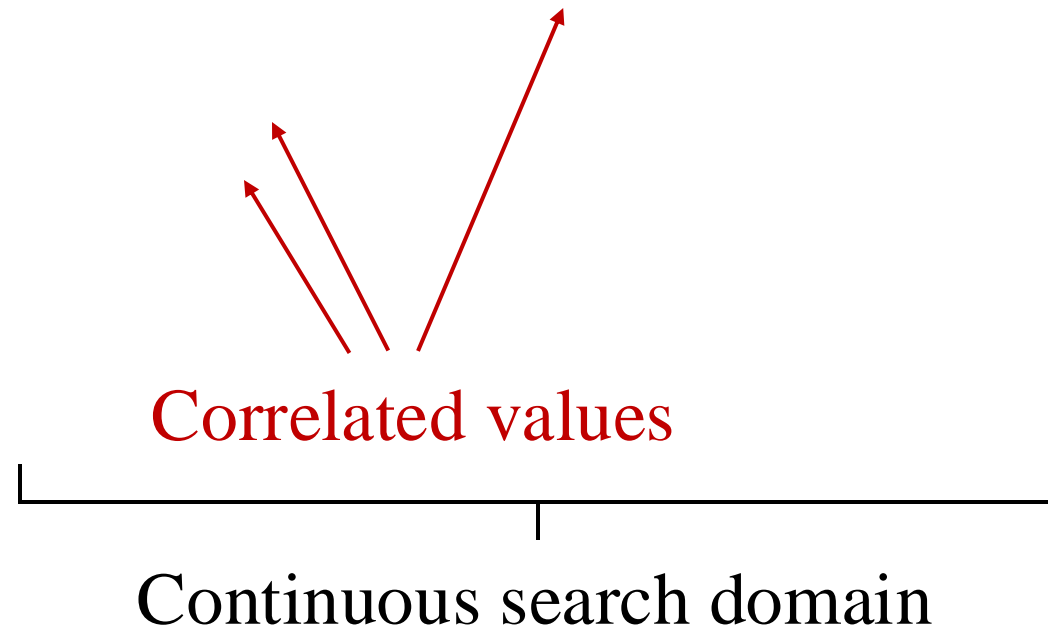
Optimal policy?

Bayesian optimization



Continuous search domain

Bayesian optimization



Bayesian Optimization

Correlation & continuity \Rightarrow **Intractable MDP**

Bayesian Optimization

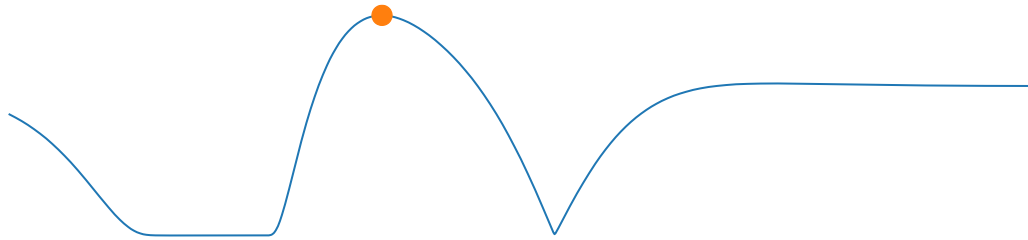
Intractable MDP \Rightarrow Optimal policy unknown

Popular Policy: Expected Improvement

$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\underbrace{\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0)}_{\text{"improvement"}} \mid D]$$

current best observed

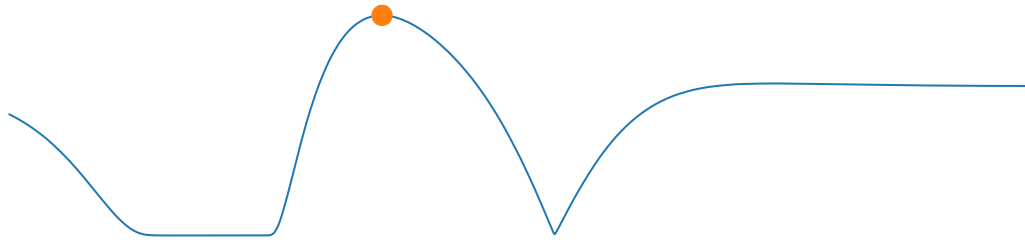
data



Popular Policy: Expected Improvement

$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\underbrace{\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0)}_{\text{"improvement"}} \mid D]$$

current best observed data

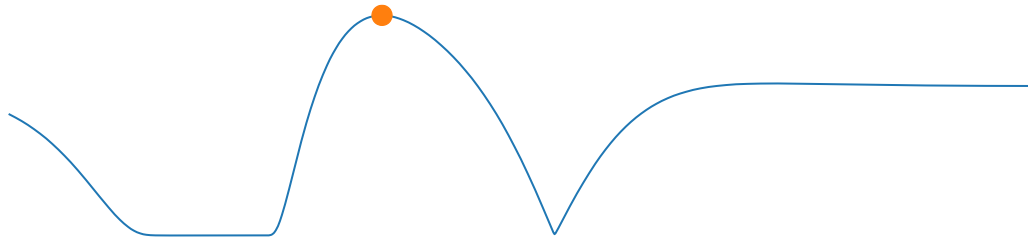


$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Popular Policy: Expected Improvement

$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\underbrace{\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0)}_{\text{"improvement"}} \mid D]$$

current best observed data



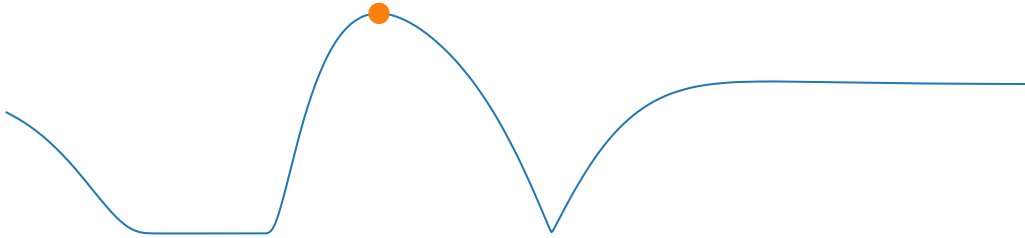
$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

One-step approximation to MDP

Popular Policy: Expected Improvement

Other improvement-based policy:

- Probability of Improvement
- Knowledge Gradient
- Multi-step Lookahead EI
- ...



Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based:
 - Expected Improvement
 - Probability of Improvement
 - Knowledge Gradient
 - Multi-step Lookahead EI

Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based:
 - Expected Improvement
 - Probability of Improvement
 - Knowledge Gradient
 - Multi-step Lookahead EI
- Entropy-based:
 - Max-value Entropy Search
 - Predictive Entropy Search

Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based:
 - Expected Improvement
 - Probability of Improvement
 - Knowledge Gradient
 - Multi-step Lookahead EI
- Entropy-based:
 - Max-value Entropy Search
 - Predictive Entropy Search
- Upper Confidence Bound

Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based:
 - Expected Improvement
 - Probability of Improvement
 - Knowledge Gradient
 - Multi-step Lookahead EI
- Entropy-based:
 - Max-value Entropy Search
 - Predictive Entropy Search
- Upper Confidence Bound
- Thompson Sampling

Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based
- Entropy-based
- Upper Confidence Bound
- Thompson Sampling

Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based
- Entropy-based
- Upper Confidence Bound
- Thompson Sampling
- Our work: Gittins Index

Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

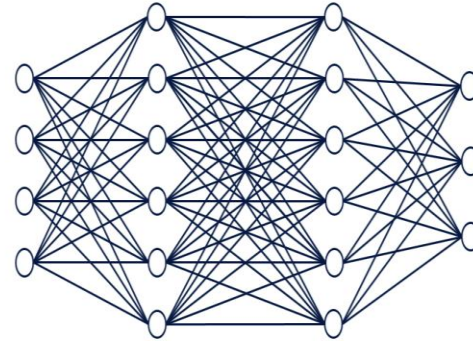
- Improvement-based
- Entropy-based
- Upper Confidence Bound
- Thompson Sampling
- Our work: Gittins Index

Why another approach?

Challenge: Varying Evaluation Costs

Hyperparameter tuning:

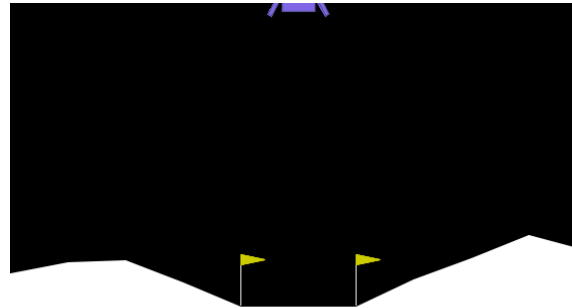
Training parameters →



→ Accuracy

Control optimization:

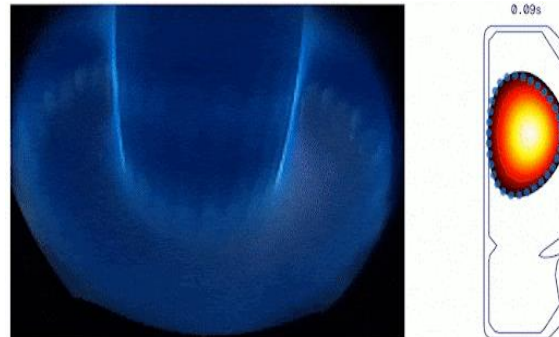
Control parameters →



→ Reward

Plasma physics:

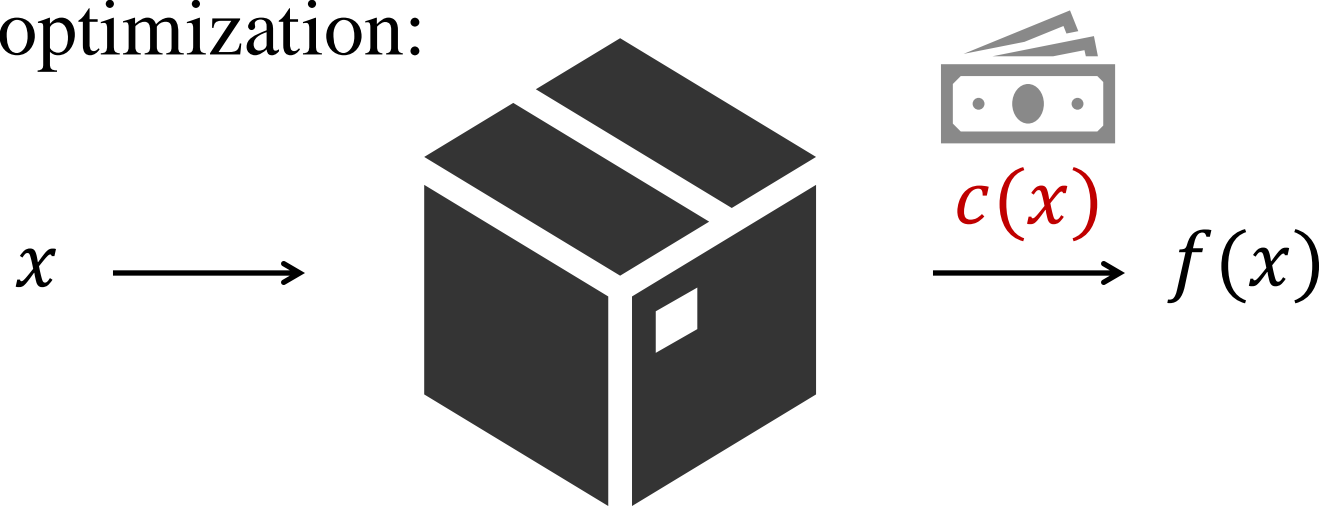
Reactor parameters →



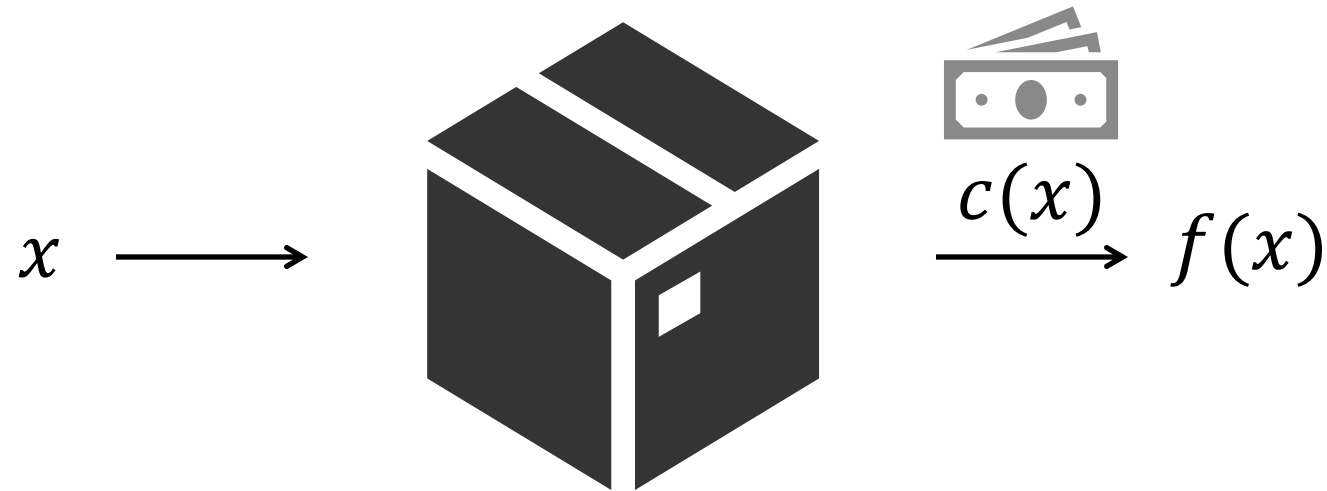
→ Stability

Challenge: Varying Evaluation Costs

Black-box optimization:

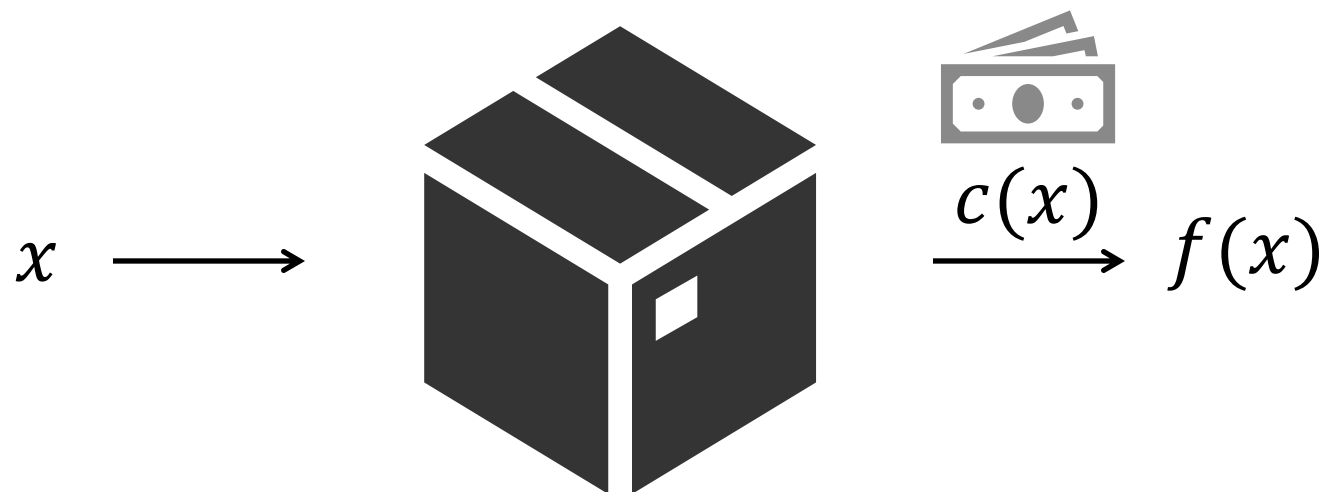


Challenge: Varying Evaluation Costs



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Goal: } & \max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ \text{s.t. } & \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Goal: } & \max \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ \text{s.t. } & \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

[Lee, Perrone, Archambeau, Seeger'21]

[Astudillo, Jiang, Balandat, Bakshy, Frazier'21]

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Varying costs

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}}) / c(x)$$

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})/c(x)$$

Why divide?

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})/c(x)$$

Why divide?

Our view: lack of a guidance to incorporate costs

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})/c(x)$$

EI and EIPC policy can be **arbitrarily bad** under varying costs!

[Astudillo, Jiang, Balandat, Bakshy, Frazier'21]

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

Multi-step Lookahead EI

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI

slow

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

Multi-step Lookahead EI

Upper Confidence Bound

Thompson Sampling

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI

?

?

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

Multi-step Lookahead EI

Upper Confidence Bound

Thompson Sampling

⋮

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI

?

?

⋮

New design principle: Gittins Index

Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Expected improvement

Multi-step Lookahead EI

Upper Confidence Bound

Thompson Sampling

⋮

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI

?

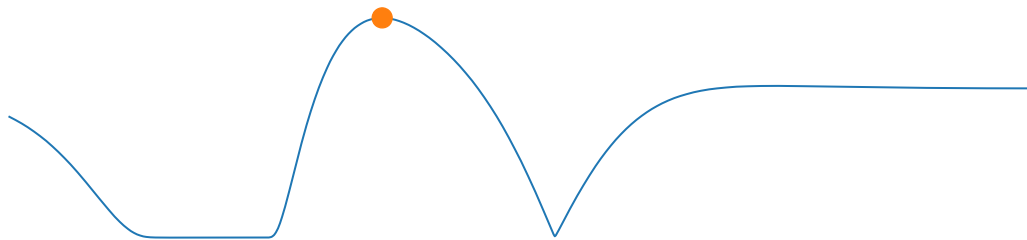
?

⋮

New design principle: Gittins Index

Cost-aware

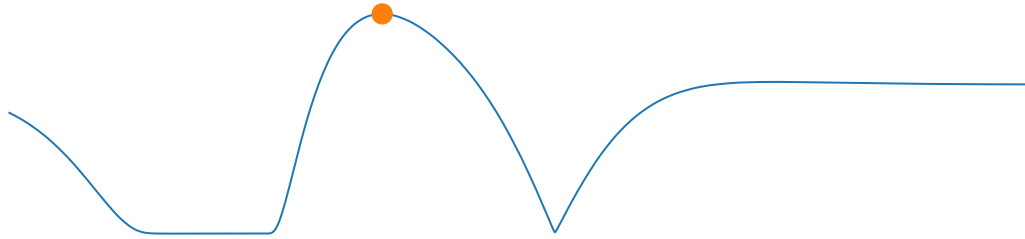
Expected Improvement



$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0) \mid D]$$

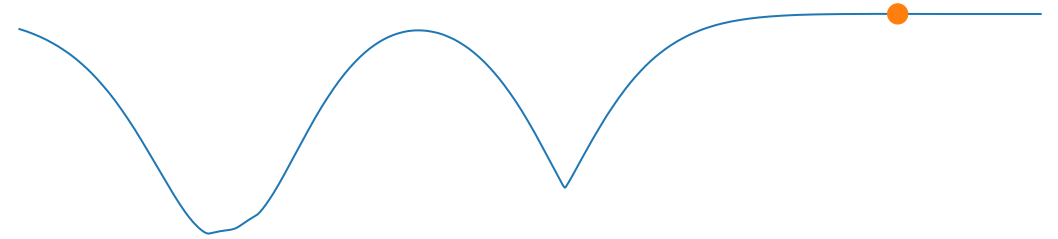
$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Expected Improvement



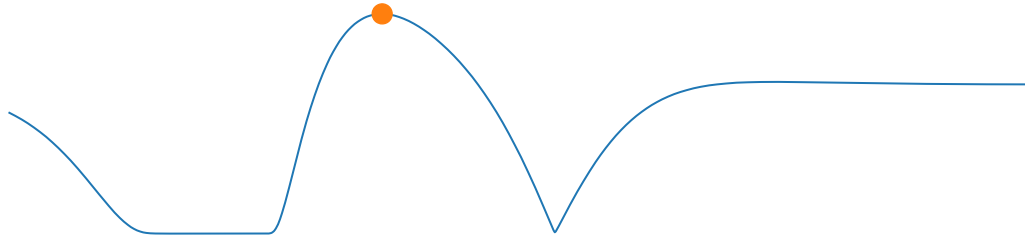
$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0) \mid D]$$
$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Gittins Index



$$\text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = c(x)$$
$$\max_x \text{GI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

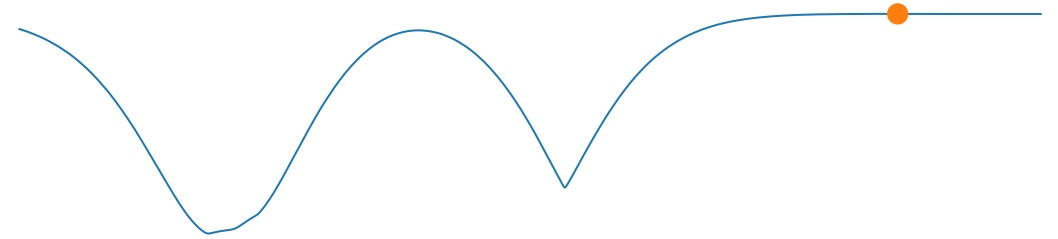
Expected Improvement



$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0) \mid D]$$
$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

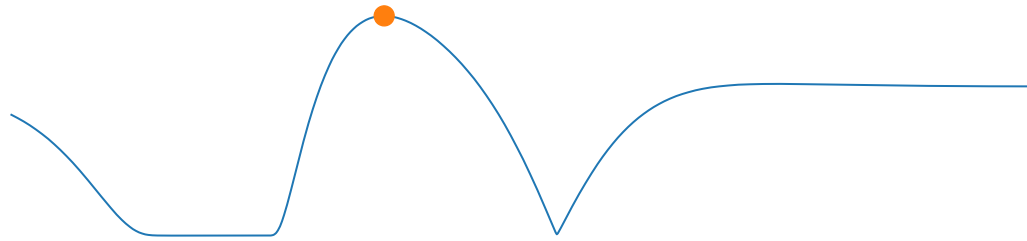
One-step approximation to MDP

Gittins Index



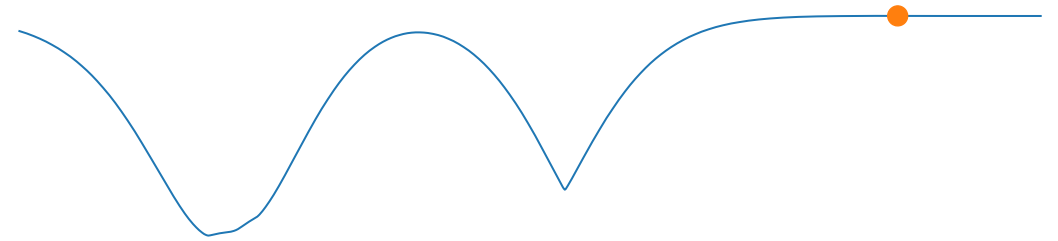
$$\text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = c(x)$$
$$\max_x \text{GI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Expected Improvement



$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0) \mid D]$$
$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

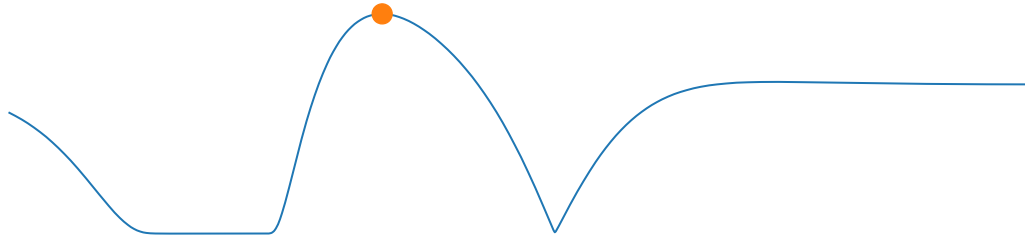
Gittins Index



$$\text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = c(x)$$
$$\max_x \text{GI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Temporal simplification to MDP

Expected Improvement

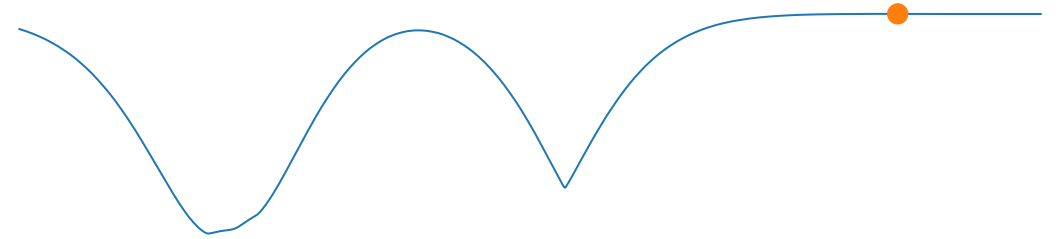


$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0) \mid D]$$

$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Temporal simplification to MDP

Gittins Index

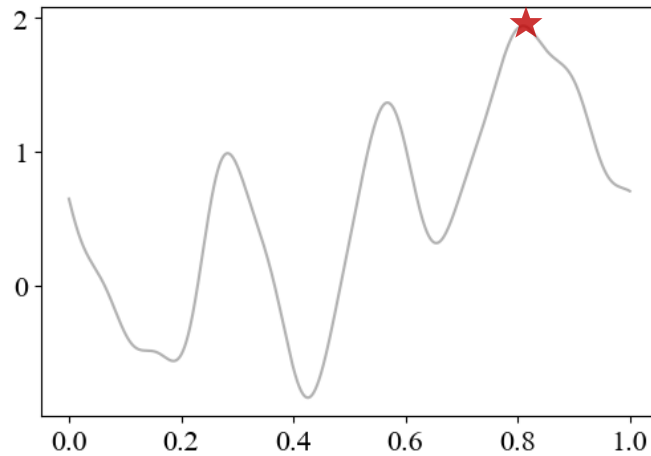


$$\text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = c(x)$$

$$\max_x \text{GI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Spatial simplification to MDP

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification

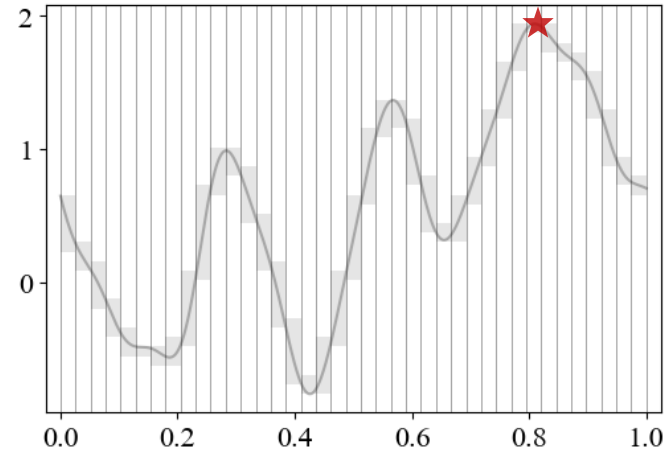
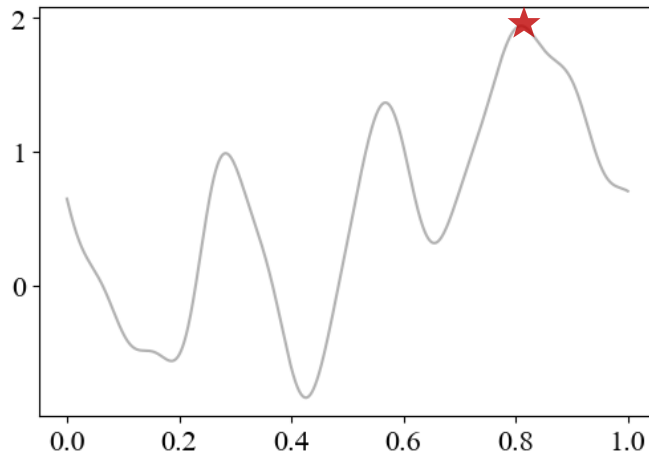


Bayesian Optimization

Continuous

Correlated

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization

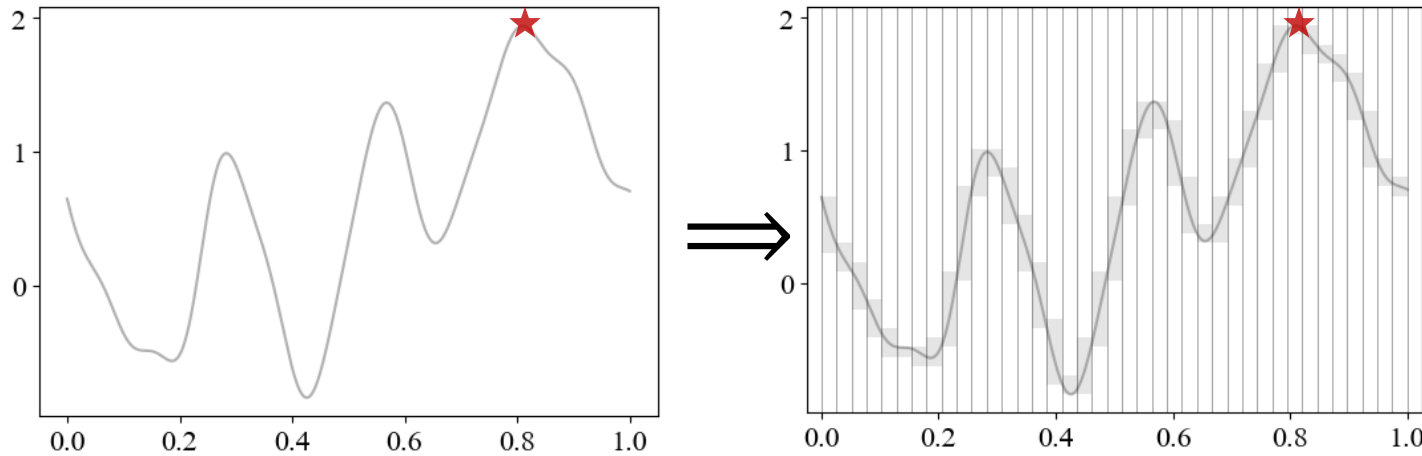
Continuous



Discrete

Correlated

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization

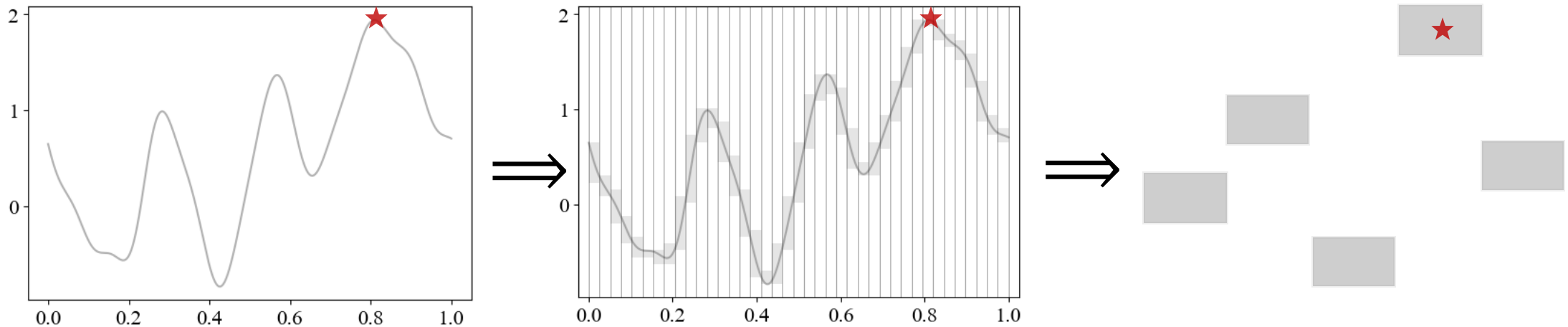
Continuous

\Rightarrow

Discrete

Correlated

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization

Continuous

\Rightarrow

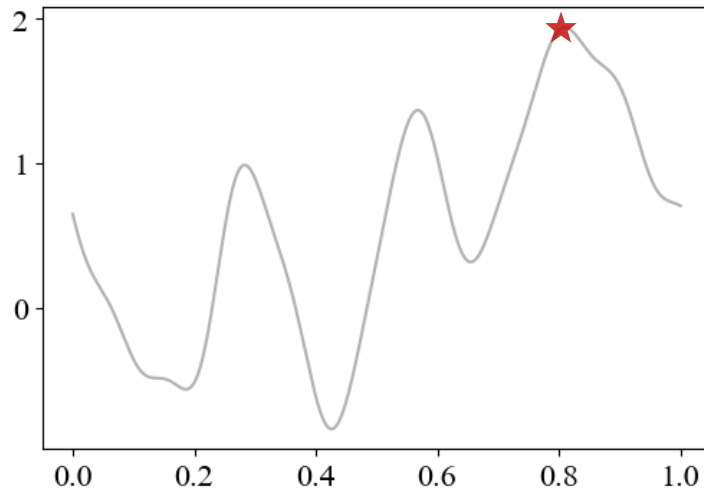
Discrete

Correlated

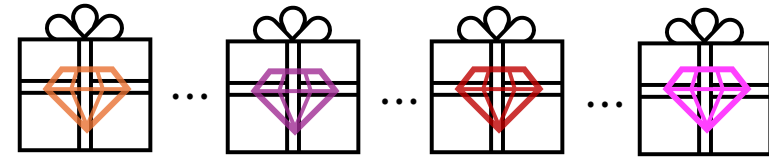
\Rightarrow

Independent

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization



Pandora's Box [Weitzman'79]

Continuous



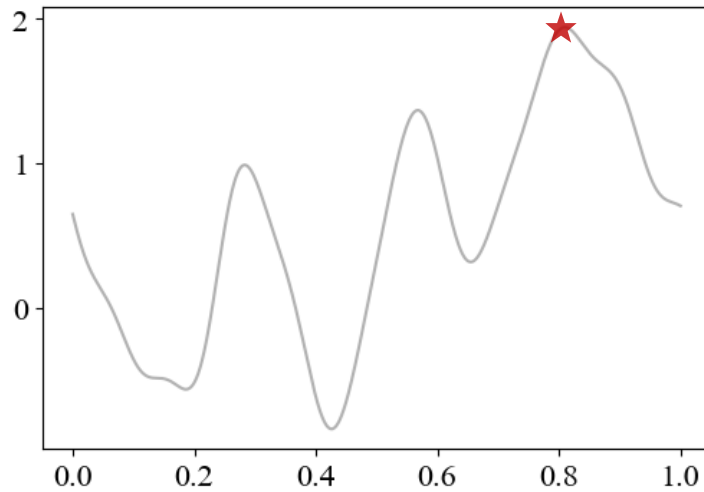
Discrete

Correlated

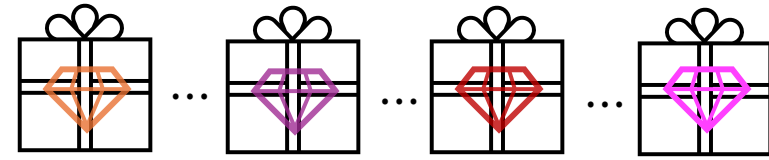


Independent

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization



Pandora's Box [Weitzman'79]

Continuous



Discrete

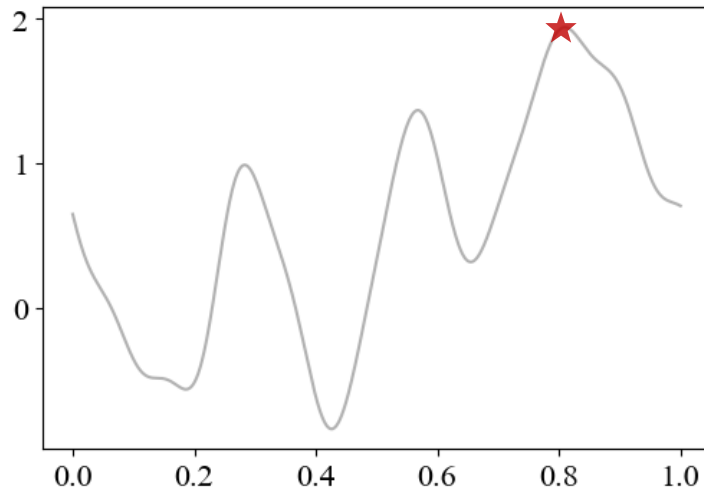
Correlated



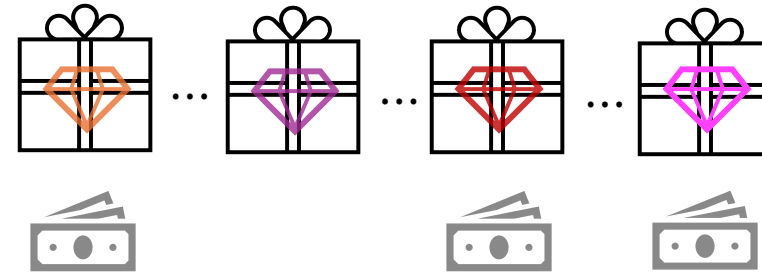
Independent

Optimal policy: Gittins index

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization



Pandora's Box

Continuous



Discrete

allow varying costs

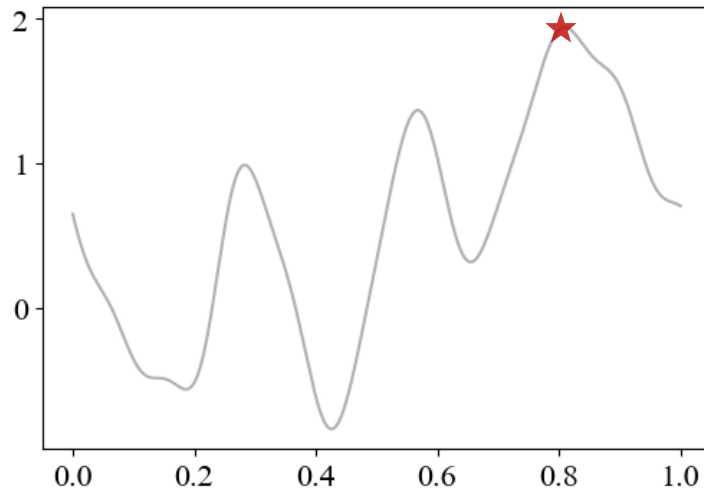
Correlated



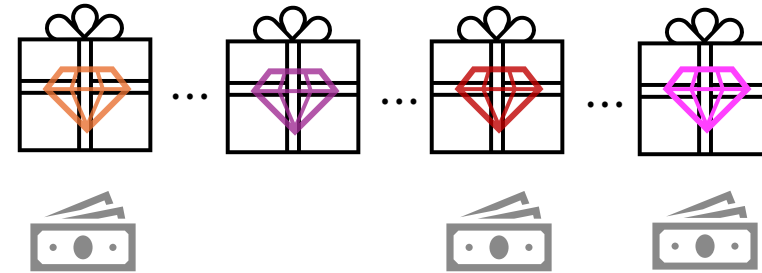
Independent

Optimal policy: Gittins index

Our Approach: Spatial Simplification



Bayesian Optimization



Pandora's Box [Weitzman'79]

Continuous



Discrete

Correlated



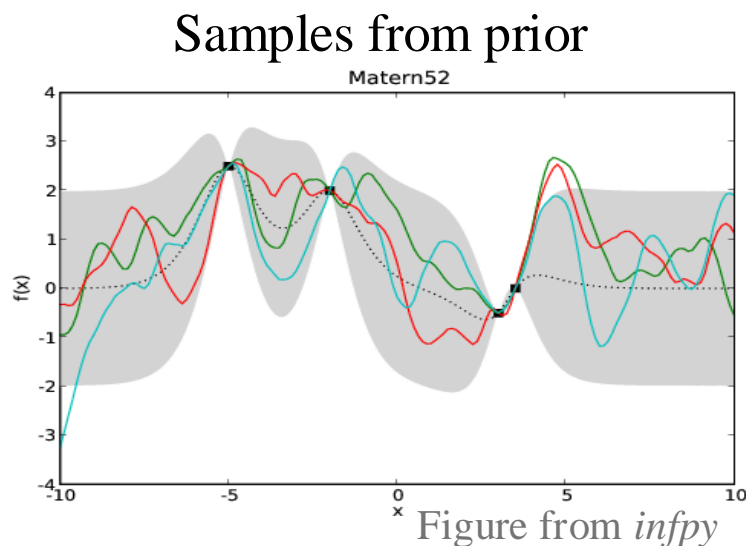
Independent

Is Gittins index good?

Optimal policy: Gittins index

Experiment Setup: Objective Functions

Synthetic



Pest Control



Empirical

Figure from ChatGPT

Ackley function

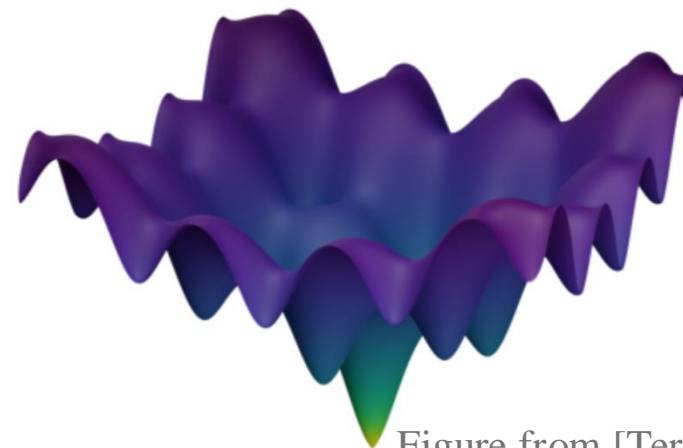


Figure from [Terenin'22]

Lunar Lander

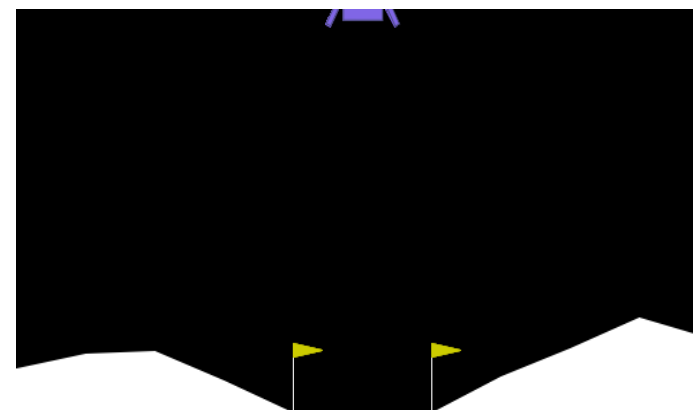
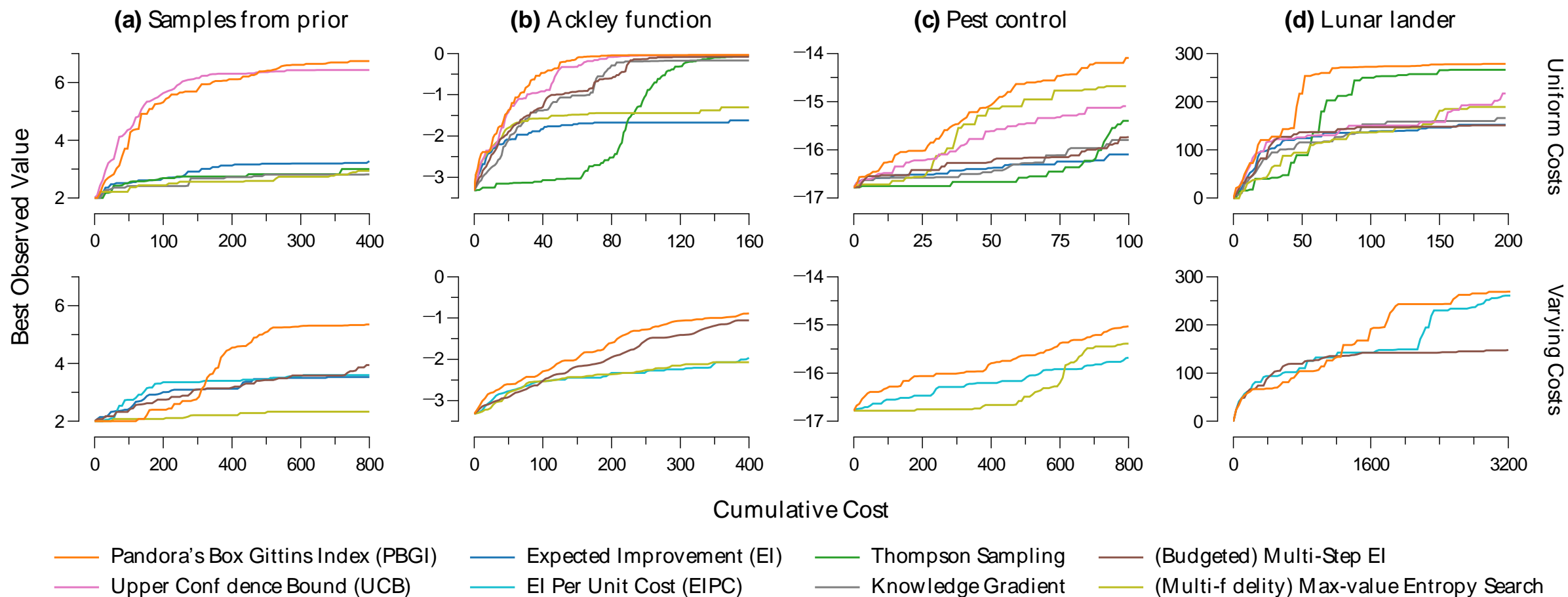


Figure from OpenAI Gym 57

Experiment results

Synthetic

Empirical



FAQ

- Easy-to-compute?

FAQ

- Easy-to-compute?
Yes, EI + bisection

FAQ

- Easy-to-compute?
Yes, EI + bisection
- Any theoretical results?

FAQ

- Easy-to-compute?

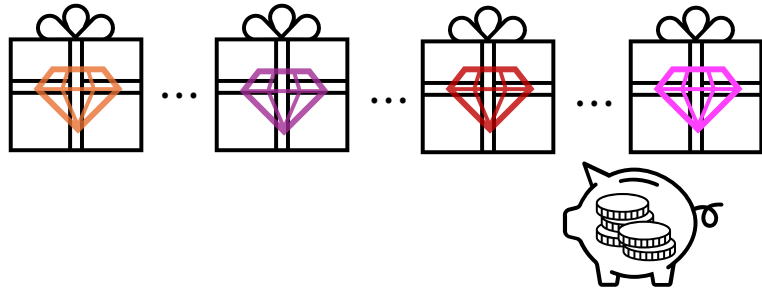
Yes, EI + bisection

- Any theoretical results?

Yes, expected-budget-constrained \cong cost-per-sample

Theoretical Result

max best observed under budget

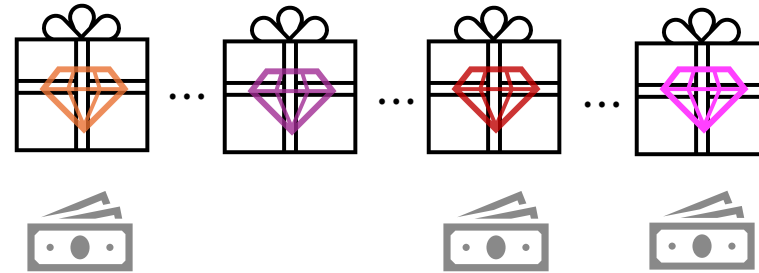


Budgeted Pandora's Box

Expected budget constraint

Optimal policy?

max (best observed – costs)



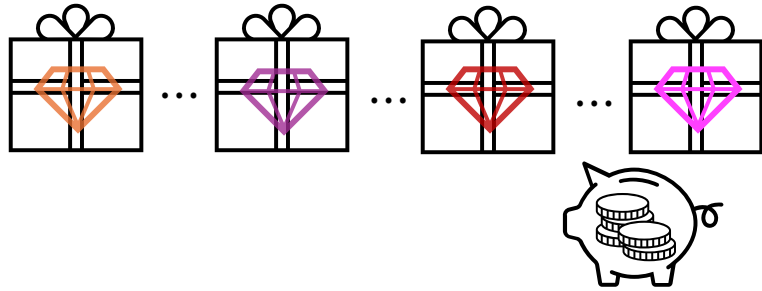
Pandora's Box

Cost per sample

Optimal policy: Gittins index

Theoretical Result

max best observed under budget



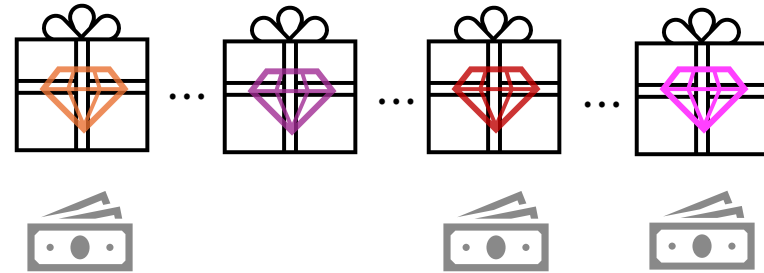
Budgeted Pandora's Box

Expected budget constraint

Optimal policy ✓

extension to [Aminian,
Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]

max (best observed – **scaled** costs)



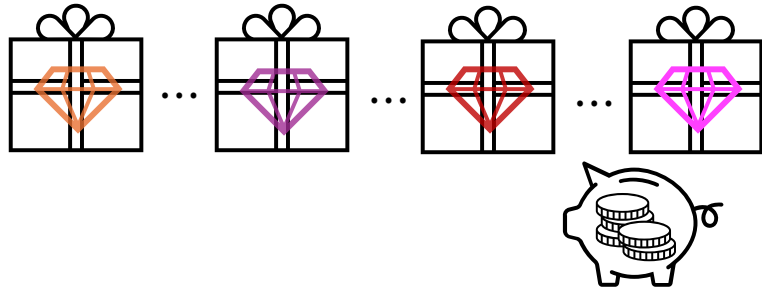
Pandora's Box

Cost per sample

Optimal policy: Gittins index

Theoretical Result

max best observed under budget



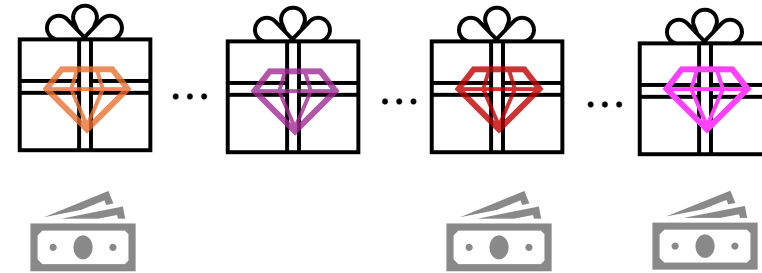
Budgeted Pandora's Box

Expected budget constraint

Optimal policy ✓

extension to [Aminian,
Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]

max (best observed – scaled costs)



Pandora's Box

Cost per sample

Optimal policy: Gittins index

budget-dependent

FAQ

- Easy-to-compute?

Yes, EI + bisection

- Any theoretical results?

Yes, expected-budget-constrained \cong cost-per-sample

- Tuning parameters?

FAQ

- Easy-to-compute?

Yes, EI + bisection

- Any theoretical results?

Yes, expected-budget-constrained \cong cost-per-sample

- Tuning parameters?

Yes, control unit conversion

New Design Principle: Gittins Index

- Problem
 - Bayesian optimization with varying costs
- Key idea
 - linked to Pandora's box and Gittins index theory
- Impact
 - competitive performance
- Future potential
 - multi-stage optimization with partial feedback