
BENCHTEMP: A General Benchmark for Evaluating Temporal Graph Neural Networks

Responses to Reviewers' Comments

1 Authors' Response to Reviewer Uv1K

Opportunities For Improvement:. This work has a limitation in that it focuses solely on datasets with a small number of nodes. It has been acknowledged that certain Dynamic Graph Neural Networks (GNNs) struggle to handle large-scale graphs efficiently in terms of both runtime and numerical performance. Notably, the largest dataset considered in this study is Taobao, which comprises 82,566 nodes. However, real-world temporal graphs typically consist of significantly larger node counts, presenting a potential challenge for the applicability of these benchmarks w.r.t. real-world scenarios. To make the setting more realistic, you can add large-scale datasets, such as the DGraph dataset from [1] and YouTube-Reddit dataset from [2].

[1] DGraph: A Large-Scale Financial Dataset for Graph Anomaly Detection.

[2] Predicting Information Pathways Across Online Communities.

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3 General Response:

4 We appreciate your great feedback! We have carefully thought through your comments
5 and added *six* datasets (eBay-Small, eBay-Large, Taobao-Large, DGraphFin, YouTubeReddit-
6 Small, YouTubeReddit-Large), including *four large-scale* datasets (eBay-Large, Taobao-
7 Large, DGraphFin, YouTubeReddit-Large) and corresponding experiments and detailed discussions
8 in the updated paper. The eBay datasets are a collection of the user transactions on **eBay e-commerce**
9 **platform**. We thank eBay company for sharing their datasets in our research. Considering user
10 privacy and security, eBay datasets are only made public as eBay collaborators. Any researchers who
11 are interested in the eBay datasets, please email our team. We provide details below.

Comment 1

This work has a limitation in that it focuses solely on datasets with a small number of nodes.

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13 Response:

14 We have added *six* datasets (eBay-Small, eBay-Large, Taobao-Large, DGraphFin, YouTubeReddit-
15 Small, YouTubeReddit-Large), including *four large-scale* datasets (eBay-Large, Taobao-
16 Large, DGraphFin, YouTubeReddit-Large). The statistics of the new datasets are shown in Table 1.

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- 18 • **eBay-Small** is a subset of the eBay-Large dataset. We sample 38,427 nodes and 384,67 edges
19 from eBay-Large graph according to edge timestamps.

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Table 1: Dataset statistics of the new datasets.

	<i>Domain</i>	<i># Edges</i>	<i># Nodes</i>
eBay-Small	E-commerce	384,677	38,427
YouTubeReddit-Small [1]	Social	297,732	264,443
eBay-Large	E-commerce	1,119,454	1,333,594
DGraphFin [2]	E-commerce	4,300,999	3,700,550
Youtube-Reddit-Large [1]	Social	4,228,523	5,724,111
Taobao-Large [3, 4]	E-commerce	5,008,745	1,630,453

- **YouTubeReddit-Small** is a collection of massive visual contents on YouTube and long-term community activity on Reddit. This dataset covers a 3-month period from January to March 2020. Each row in the dataset represents a YouTube video v_i being shared in a subreddit s_j by some user u_k at time t [1]. Nodes are YouTube videos and subreddits, edges are the users' interactions between videos and subreddits. This dynamic graph has 264,443 nodes and 297,732 edges.
- **eBay-Large** is a million-scale dataset consisting of 1.3 million nodes and 1.1 million edges, which comprises the selected transaction records from the eBay e-commerce platform over a two-month period. eBay-Large is modeled as a user-item graph, where items are heterogeneous entities which include information such as phone numbers, addresses, and email addresses associated with a transaction. We select one month of transactions as seed nodes and then expand each seed node two hops back in time to enrich the topology while maintaining consistency in the distribution of seed nodes.
- **DGraphFin** is a collection of large-scale dynamic graph datasets, consisting of interactive objects, events and labels that evolve with time. It is a directed, unweighted dynamic graph consisting of millions of nodes and edges, representing a realistic user-to-user social network in financial industry. Nodes are users, and an edge from one user to another means that the user regards the other user as the emergency contact person [2].
- **Youtube-Reddit-Large** dataset covers 54 months of YouTube video propagation history from January 2018 to June 2022 [1]. This dataset has 5,724,111 nodes and 4,228,523 edges.
- **Taobao-Large** is a collection of the Taobao user behavior dataset intercepted based on the period 8:00 to 18:00 on 26 November 2017 [4]. Nodes are users and items, and edges are behaviors between users and items, such as favor, click, purchase, and add an item to shopping cart. This public dataset has 1,630,453 nodes and 5,008,74 user-item interaction edges.

A Experiments

We conduct extensive experiments on the tasks of *dynamic link prediction* and *dynamic node classification*. The experimental setup is the same as in the paper.

A.1 Link Prediction Task

We run the link prediction task on 7 TGNN models and the new datasets under different settings (Transductive, Inductive, Inductive New-Old, and Inductive New-New). The AUC and AP results for each new datasets are shown in Table 2 and Table 3, respectively. For the four large-scale datasets (eBay-Large, Taobao-Large, DGraphFin, YouTubeReddit-Large)), we observe the similar results as in the paper. Specifically, NAT and NeurTW achieves the best performance on all most datasets under transductive and inductive settings.

A.2 Node Classification Task

The eBay-Small and eBay-Large datasets have node labels, so we conduct dynamic node classification experiments on both the eBay-Small and eBay-Large datasets. The AUC results are shown in Table 4. We can observe the similar results as in the paper. NeurTW achieves the best performance on both eBay-Small and eBay-Large datasets. NAT performs poorly on the node classification task.

Table 2: ROC AUC results of new datasets on the link prediction task. The best and second-best results are highlighted as **bold red** and underlined blue. We do not highlight the second-best if the gap is > 0.05 compared with the best result.

		Transductive						
Model \ Dataset	JODIE	DyRep	TGN	TGAT	CAWN	NeurTW	NAT	
eBay-Small	0.9946 ± 0.0002	0.9941 ± 0.0006	0.9984 ± 0.0003	0.9838 ± 0.0006	0.9985 ± 0.0	0.9991 ± 0.0	<u>0.9978 ± 0.0003</u>	
YouTubeReddit-Small	<u>0.8519 ± 0.0007</u>	0.8499 ± 0.0012	0.8432 ± 0.0032	0.8441 ± 0.0014	0.7586 ± 0.0031	0.9003 ± 0.0031	0.8259 ± 0.005	
eBay-Large	0.9614 ± 0.0	0.9619 ± 0.0001	0.9642 ± 0.0003	0.5311 ± 0.0003	<u>0.9442 ± 0.0003</u>	0.9608 ± 0.0	0.9658 ± 0.0002	
DGraphFin	0.8165 ± 0.0024	0.8171 ± 0.0016	0.8683 ± 0.0023	0.6112 ± 0.0165	0.5466 ± 0.0103	<u>0.8611 ± 0.0035</u>	0.8258 ± 0.0001	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.8532 ± 0.0003	0.8529 ± 0.0006	0.8458 ± 0.0025	0.8536 ± 0.0026	0.7466 ± 0.0012	0.916 ± 0.0025	<u>0.8605 ± 0.0009</u>	
Taobao-Large	0.7726 ± 0.0005	0.7724 ± 0.001	0.8464 ± 0.0008	0.5567 ± 0.0047	0.7771 ± 0.0068	0.859 ± 0.0091	<u>0.8188 ± 0.001</u>	
		Inductive						
eBay-Small	0.9696 ± 0.0007	0.9674 ± 0.0018	0.9913 ± 0.0004	0.9698 ± 0.0006	0.9964 ± 0.0001	<u>0.9982 ± 0.0</u>	0.9998 ± 0.0001	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.7582 ± 0.0003	0.7545 ± 0.0009	0.7276 ± 0.0033	0.7436 ± 0.0006	0.7533 ± 0.0016	0.8978 ± 0.0032	0.9876 ± 0.0049	
eBay-Large	0.7536 ± 0.0014	0.7515 ± 0.0006	0.7657 ± 0.0026	0.5224 ± 0.0003	0.9459 ± 0.0001	<u>0.9608 ± 0.0</u>	0.9999 ± 0.0001	
DGraphFin	0.6884 ± 0.0051	0.6876 ± 0.001	0.6439 ± 0.0089	0.5677 ± 0.0184	0.5479 ± 0.009	0.8635 ± 0.0021	<u>0.7955 ± 0.0201</u>	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.7539 ± 0.0005	0.7554 ± 0.0003	0.7243 ± 0.0016	0.7501 ± 0.0019	0.7327 ± 0.0016	<u>0.9128 ± 0.0031</u>	0.9863 ± 0.006	
Taobao-Large	0.7075 ± 0.0009	0.7042 ± 0.0006	0.6812 ± 0.0032	0.5222 ± 0.0041	0.7787 ± 0.0103	<u>0.869 ± 0.010</u>	0.9933 ± 0.0008	
		Inductive New-Old						
eBay-Small	0.9862 ± 0.0003	0.9836 ± 0.0016	0.9947 ± 0.0009	0.9712 ± 0.002	0.9985 ± 0.0	<u>0.9988 ± 0.0</u>	0.9999 ± 0.0	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.7695 ± 0.001	0.7655 ± 0.0018	0.7396 ± 0.0034	0.7242 ± 0.0004	0.7573 ± 0.0022	<u>0.922 ± 0.0002</u>	0.9967 ± 0.0014	
eBay-Large	0.6109 ± 0.0244	0.5906 ± 0.0087	0.8134 ± 0.0105	0.6363 ± 0.0605	<u>0.9569 ± 0.0007</u>	0.8973 ± 0.0	1.0 ± 0.0	
DGraphFin	0.5768 ± 0.0071	0.5735 ± 0.0007	0.5564 ± 0.0021	0.5742 ± 0.013	0.5646 ± 0.0244	<u>0.7702 ± 0.0043</u>	0.8693 ± 0.0066	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.7844 ± 0.0015	0.7894 ± 0.0017	0.7623 ± 0.0031	0.7457 ± 0.0062	0.7511 ± 0.0022	<u>0.9356 ± 0.0004</u>	0.9958 ± 0.0025	
Taobao-Large	0.7023 ± 0.0015	0.6953 ± 0.0022	0.6771 ± 0.0055	0.5104 ± 0.0106	0.7674 ± 0.005	<u>0.8458 ± 0.0043</u>	0.9965 ± 0.0005	
		Inductive New-New						
eBay-Small	0.9388 ± 0.0009	0.9366 ± 0.0037	0.9838 ± 0.0007	0.9556 ± 0.0007	0.9937 ± 0.0	<u>0.9975 ± 0.0</u>	0.9997 ± 0.0004	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.7436 ± 0.0015	0.7436 ± 0.0018	0.7265 ± 0.0055	0.749 ± 0.0011	0.7479 ± 0.004	<u>0.864 ± 0.0071</u>	0.9868 ± 0.0049	
eBay-Large	0.7526 ± 0.0013	0.7500 ± 0.0005	0.7639 ± 0.0027	0.5196 ± 0.0002	0.9542 ± 0.0003	<u>0.9615 ± 0.0</u>	0.9999 ± 0.0001	
DGraphFin	0.7307 ± 0.0007	0.7323 ± 0.0002	0.6843 ± 0.0131	0.5649 ± 0.0248	0.5417 ± 0.0099	0.9051 ± 0.0028	<u>0.7584 ± 0.0323</u>	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.6932 ± 0.0026	0.7022 ± 0.0007	0.6703 ± 0.0024	0.7269 ± 0.0	0.6942 ± 0.0028	<u>0.8716 ± 0.0077</u>	0.9796 ± 0.0103	
Taobao-Large	0.7243 ± 0.0001	0.7247 ± 0.0001	0.6885 ± 0.0024	0.5256 ± 0.0054	0.7922 ± 0.0118	<u>0.8906 ± 0.0088</u>	0.9969 ± 0.0002	

Table 3: AP results of new datasets on the link prediction task. The best and second-best results are highlighted as **bold red** and underlined blue. We do not highlight the second-best if the gap is > 0.05 compared with the best result.

		Transductive						
Model \ Dataset	JODIE	DyRep	TGN	TGAT	CAWN	NeurTW	NAT	
eBay-Small	0.9938 ± 0.0004	0.9936 ± 0.0006	0.9983 ± 0.0003	0.9819 ± 0.0009	0.9981 ± 0.0	0.9991 ± 0.0	0.9975 ± 0.0002	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.8612 ± 0.0009	0.8594 ± 0.0012	0.8421 ± 0.0041	0.8515 ± 0.0012	0.7625 ± 0.0042	0.9112 ± 0.0021	0.8325 ± 0.0068	
eBay-Large	0.9318 ± 0.0002	0.9322 ± 0.0002	0.9357 ± 0.0006	0.5239 ± 0.0002	0.9144 ± 0.0004	0.9307 ± 0.0	0.9398 ± 0.0004	
DGraphFin	0.7705 ± 0.0009	0.7705 ± 0.0024	0.8571 ± 0.0009	0.6441 ± 0.0123	0.5431 ± 0.0095	0.8637 ± 0.0014	0.7956 ± 0.0012	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.8622 ± 0.0007	0.8632 ± 0.0004	0.8476 ± 0.0022	0.8591 ± 0.0026	0.7475 ± 0.0017	0.9222 ± 0.0013	0.8628 ± 0.0015	
Taobao-Large	0.7164 ± 0.0003	0.7142 ± 0.0008	0.844 ± 0.0011	0.5761 ± 0.0023	0.7616 ± 0.0069	0.8568 ± 0.016	0.7904 ± 0.0008	
		Inductive						
eBay-Small	0.9638 ± 0.0007	0.9619 ± 0.0017	0.9898 ± 0.0005	0.9675 ± 0.0007	0.9953 ± 0.0002	0.9982 ± 0.0	0.9998 ± 0.0001	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.7866 ± 0.0007	0.7833 ± 0.0009	0.7387 ± 0.0069	0.7551 ± 0.0002	0.7568 ± 0.0031	0.9086 ± 0.0022	0.9872 ± 0.0056	
eBay-Large	0.6989 ± 0.0018	0.6973 ± 0.0007	0.7096 ± 0.0030	0.518 ± 0.0002	0.9174 ± 0.0001	0.9308 ± 0.0	0.9999 ± 0.0001	
DGraphFin	0.6563 ± 0.002	0.6567 ± 0.0009	0.624 ± 0.006	0.5866 ± 0.0123	0.5428 ± 0.0082	0.8626 ± 0.0012	0.7053 ± 0.0185	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.7796 ± 0.0009	0.7818 ± 0.0009	0.73 ± 0.0029	0.7587 ± 0.0025	0.7353 ± 0.0022	0.9192 ± 0.0022	0.9849 ± 0.0071	
Taobao-Large	0.6763 ± 0.0011	0.6746 ± 0.0011	0.6664 ± 0.0012	0.5315 ± 0.0027	0.7533 ± 0.011	0.8596 ± 0.0205	0.9941 ± 0.0007	
		Inductive New-Old						
eBay-Small	0.9849 ± 0.0007	0.9836 ± 0.0013	0.9931 ± 0.0008	0.9682 ± 0.0028	0.9985 ± 0.0001	0.999 ± 0.0	0.9999 ± 0.0	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.7963 ± 0.0013	0.7937 ± 0.0014	0.729 ± 0.0086	0.7296 ± 0.0013	0.762 ± 0.0041	0.9244 ± 0.0015	0.9966 ± 0.0016	
eBay-Large	0.5670 ± 0.0186	0.5870 ± 0.0074	0.8024 ± 0.0060	0.6504 ± 0.0385	0.9592 ± 0.0008	0.8458 ± 0.0	1.0 ± 0.0	
DGraphFin	0.6005 ± 0.0048	0.5872 ± 0.0059	0.5753 ± 0.0062	0.5927 ± 0.0058	0.5669 ± 0.0269	0.7572 ± 0.0025	0.8184 ± 0.0088	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.808 ± 0.0014	0.8142 ± 0.0019	0.7472 ± 0.0043	0.7526 ± 0.0097	0.7553 ± 0.0025	0.9368 ± 0.0009	0.9953 ± 0.0028	
Taobao-Large	0.7009 ± 0.0013	0.698 ± 0.0014	0.6879 ± 0.0008	0.5254 ± 0.0074	0.7597 ± 0.0053	0.8459 ± 0.0103	0.9969 ± 0.0004	
		Inductive New-New						
eBay-Small	0.923 ± 0.001	0.9226 ± 0.0024	0.98 ± 0.0007	0.9505 ± 0.0009	0.991 ± 0.0001	0.9973 ± 0.0	0.9997 ± 0.0004	
YouTubeReddit-Small	0.7578 ± 0.0015	0.7582 ± 0.0021	0.7564 ± 0.0043	0.7718 ± 0.0023	0.7498 ± 0.004	0.8868 ± 0.0034	0.9861 ± 0.0063	
eBay-Large	0.6976 ± 0.0016	0.6957 ± 0.0007	0.7078 ± 0.0031	0.5154 ± 0.0001	0.93 ± 0.0003	0.9318 ± 0.0	0.9999 ± 0.0001	
DGraphFin	0.6802 ± 0.0005	0.6811 ± 0.0002	0.6526 ± 0.0098	0.5831 ± 0.0184	0.5379 ± 0.0071	0.8977 ± 0.0014	0.6529 ± 0.0249	
Youtube-Reddit-Large	0.7038 ± 0.0024	0.7115 ± 0.0007	0.6979 ± 0.002	0.7414 ± 0.0012	0.6965 ± 0.004	0.8848 ± 0.0023	0.9761 ± 0.0134	
Taobao-Large	0.6738 ± 0.0005	0.6742 ± 0.0005	0.6611 ± 0.0011	0.53 ± 0.0023	0.7521 ± 0.0127	0.8738 ± 0.0145	0.9973 ± 0.0001	

58 A.3 Efficiency

59 Considering many real world applications, we add the **inference time** metric to evaluate the efficiency
60 of methods. The inference time comparison per 100,000 edges are shown in Figure 1. According

Table 4: ROC AUC results for the node classification task on the eBay datasets. The top-2 results are highlighted as **bold red** and underlined blue.

Dataset \ Model	JODIE	DyRep	TGN	TGAT	CAWN	NeurTW	NAT
eBay-Small	0.9274 \pm 0.0017	0.8677 \pm 0.0356	0.913 \pm 0.0025	<u>0.9342 \pm 0.0002</u>	0.9305 \pm 0.0001	0.9529 \pm 0.0002	0.6797 \pm 0.0115
eBay-Large	0.7244 \pm 0.0002	0.7246 \pm 0.0	0.6586 \pm 0.0129	0.672 \pm 0.0016	<u>0.7710 \pm 0.0002</u>	0.7859 \pm 0.0	0.5304 \pm 0.0011

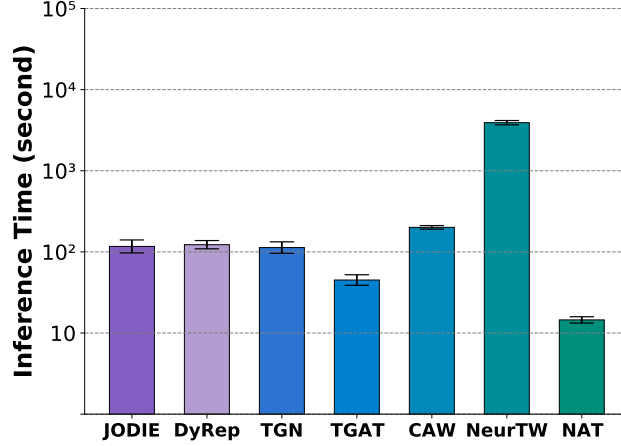


Figure 1: Inference time comparison per 100,000 edges.

to the figure, we can observe the similar model efficiency results as in the paper. In terms of the inference time, JODIE, DyRep, TGN and TGAT are faster, while CAWN and NeurTW are much slower. NAT is relatively faster than temporal walk-based methods through caching and parallelism optimizations, *achieving a good trade-off between model quality and efficiency*.

65 **References**

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