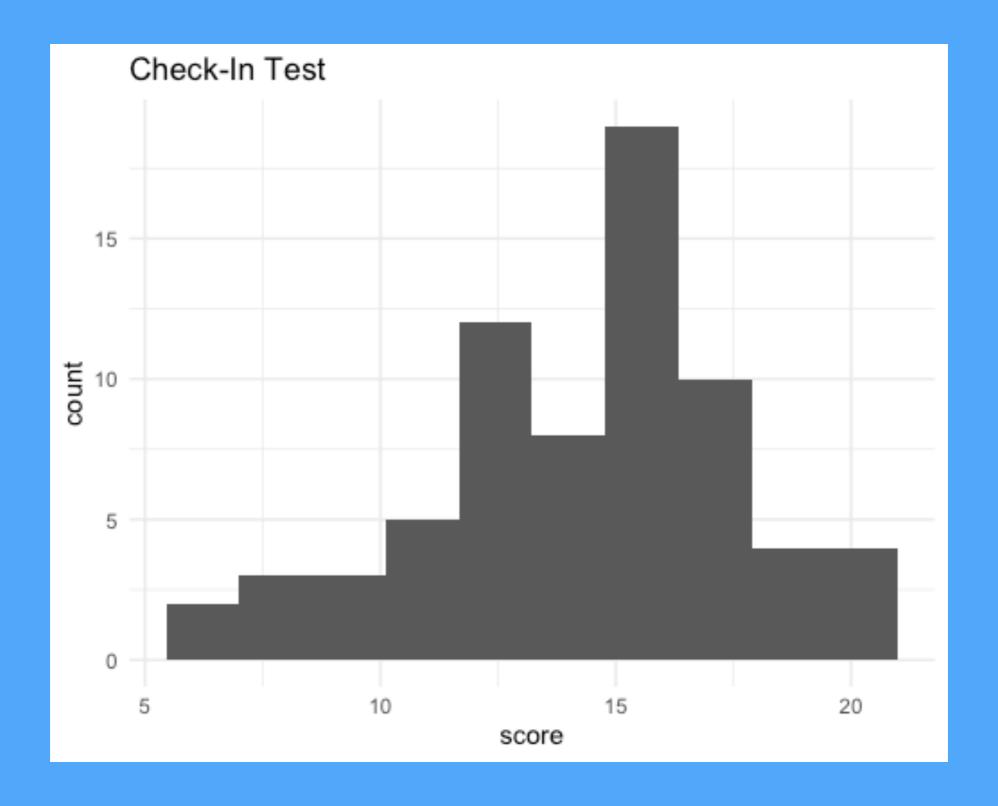
HIDK 4()5():

Today

- Troubleshooting is a feature not a bug
- Test distribution
- Dimension reduction
- Work on A2



Essential Problem

- Dimensionality Reduction
 - Feature selection: select a subset of dimensions
 - <u>Feature extraction</u>: transform lots of dimensions into fewer dimensions
- Why?
 - As a form of insight
 - Avoid "Curse of Dimensionality"

Curse of Dimensionality

Sparsity: The more dimensions that we add, the more comparisons we are missing

	Stats	Cog Psy	
Amy	3	2	
Chen	2	2	
Asif	1	3	

Possible Combinations

Curse of Dimensionality

Sparsity: The more dimensions that we add, the more comparisons we are missing

	Stats	Cog Psy	Socio- logy	Crit Theory	Wood- work	Data Sci	Music	Design
Amy	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	2
Chen	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	3
Asif	1	3	3	7	3	2	1	1

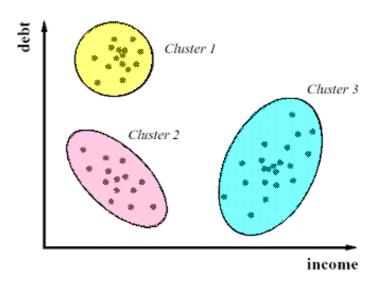
How to reduce dimensions?

Mean, median, mode

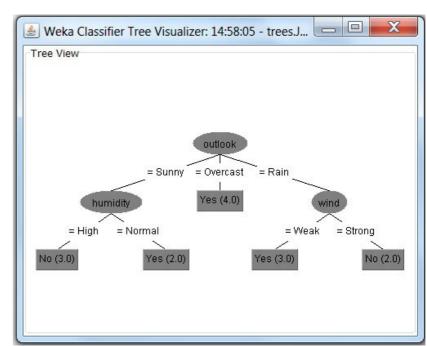
Principle Component Analysis



Cluster Analysis



Decision Tree



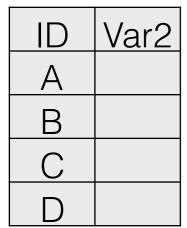
Dimensionality Reduction

Cluster Analysis

Grouping stuff

By Variables

ID	Var1	Var2	Var3
Α			
В			
С			
D			



Selection

ID	Var2+3
Α	
В	
С	
D	

Extraction

By People



ID	Var1	Var2	Var3
А			
С			

ID	Var1	Var2	Var3
В			
D			