

# Midterm Review

**Students who got at least 74 points in quiz1 are waived from material covered by the quiz.**

## cs340 – Midterm Review

The material required for the midterm is contained in the **Web and LectureNotes** and in the **Textbook**.

**Read: Web and Lecture Notes, Chapter1**

Introduced concepts:

**Operating System**

**Batch processing systems**

**Multiprogramming (multitasking) systems**

**Multiprocessing systems**

**Time-Sharing systems**

**Real-Time systems**

**Spooling Concept**

*In a few lines you should be able to discuss (describe) any of the above topics.*

**Read: Web and Lecture Notes**

Introduced concepts:

**Starting a Computer**

**Interrupts**

**Dual-Mode**

**Privileged Instructions**

*You should be able to discuss (describe) any of the above topics or answer related questions.*

**Read: Web and Lecture Notes**

Topics:

**Operating System Components**

**Command Interpreter System Program**

**System Calls**

**Singletasking system (MS-DOS), TSR**

**Multitasking System (UNIX)**

**Modern Operating Systems Architecture**

*You should be able to discuss (describe) any of the above topics or answer related questions.*

Read: Web and Lecture Notes

### Process Control Block

**Interrupting a process:** the topic was discussed several times considering different aspects (dual mode, process control block, context switch).

### Mode Switch and Full Context Switch

**Process States** (the meaning of each of the states)

### Process Transitions

*(What are the possible transitions out of and into a specific state?)*

*What is the operation executed during the transition, what is the reason for having such a transition?)*

**State Diagram** (the one covered in class)

### Operation on Processes

*(you should be able to describe a specific operation, how it is done, and the purpose of it)*

**Synchronization will weight at least 60% of the exam.**

### Processes Synchronization

Important Topics:

- **Critical Section** problem
- **Constraints on acceptable solutions to CS problem**
- (two process) **Software Solutions**

**Peterson Solution:** - you need to be able to explain how each of the constraints is respected.

### Synchronization Hardware

#### Test and Set

**Mutual Exclusion** implementation with **Test-and-Set**

Note: In the midterm, examples of concurrent execution codes will be given.

*You should be able to discuss if the requirements of the CS problem are satisfied.*

*For full credit your argument has to be correct, complete and clear.*

### NOTE:

In case that you have a True/False question:

*If you believe that the statement is **True**, just mark it as **True**.*

*If you believe that the statement is **False**, give the right answer or explain why it is false.*

**Basic Unix questions based on the given homework, Lecture notes and Unix tutorial.**

**Good luck!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!**

**Note: students that are caught cheating will fail the course and will be reported to the Chairman and the Dean.**